o 59,222

# THETIMES

Maurice Bowra's world by Anthony Powell: Saturday Review, page 6

# Russia to relax migration urbs in return for JS trade deal

e Soviet Union is to permit freedom of emiition in return for American trade concessions, nator Henry Jackson, the leading Congresnal campaigner for an end to Soviet emigraa restrictions, announced yesterday.

Jackson agreed to modify an amendment to Bill giving the trade concessions in return for assurance from the American Administration t the Soviet Union will issue an initial 60,000 visas a year to emigrants.

## enator Jackson wins vo-year crusade

: Fred Emery ington, Oct 18

agreement effectively pro-

e minimum "initial comie" by the Soviet Union, 
hat the total would conto rise to "correspond to 
umber of applicants", this 
inot only Jews but all 
wished to leave.

return Mr Jackson agreed dify his original inhibiting lment to the Trade Reform t would provide for cononal retraction of cnoces-to the Soviet Union, if this nent ivere not kept.
the same time Mr Earl
the Secretary of Agriculpredicted in Kansas City

the recently cancelled in purchases of American would be reinstated. breakthrough, the result two-year crusade by Mr n and bis congressional to persuade Dr Kissinger, scretary of State, of the tive of humanity amid policy pragmatism, came

strange agreement is between Mr Jackson on nd, and Dr Kissinger and ent Ford on the other, eviet Union figures only surances Dt Kissinger Mr Jackson and which

Jackson's staff later said change of letters between nator and Dr Kissinger cant to circumvent the as' reluctance to have the neof out in the upen. Mr n admitted be did not ill the details of what Dr er had finally negotiated

ie Russians. issinger as henceforth ing emigration from the

itive acts against would-

3. Applications are to be processed in order of receipt, with-out discrimination regarding residence, race, religion, agreement effectively programs for freedom of emigrafrom the Soviet Union in nor Americao trade conms was announced in ington today by Senator
Jackson.

Jackson.

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Jackson said that be and dent Ford assumed that 1) exit visas a year would emininum "initial comto "by the Soviet Union.

out discrimination regarding residence, race, religion, national origin and professional status (an exception is that individuals holding security clearances may be delayed).

4. Hardship cases are to be processed sympathetically and expeditiously. Persons imprisoned who previously applied to emigrate are to be given prompt consideration upon

prompt consideration release. 5 The suspended emigration tax is in temain suspended.

6 With respect to all the foregoing, assurances (Dr Kissinger wrote) the United States would be able to bring to the attention of the Soviet leader, ship and indications that the ship any indications that the new criteria were not being applied. Such representation would receive "sympathetic consideration and tesponse".

Finally, Dr Kissinger stated in his letter to Mr Jackson that it would be the American assumption that with these criteria the rate of emigration would begin to rise promptly from last years's level and from last year's level and eventoally "correspond to the number of applicants".

In his teply Mt Jacksoo went even farther. He offered "understandings" which Dr

Kissinger, in turn, accepted as "among the considerations" the President would apply in judging the Soviet Union's compliance.

This part represented Mt Jackson's concession because he had wanted a firmer com-

writteo statement of these understandings to be a commitmeot. The key ones are that the punitive actions being main peaceful. conscription and prosecution of would be emigrants,

Moscow: Jews and Soviet following are assured by of joy, relief and scepticism tonight about the reports from Washington.

Dr Andrai Sakharov, the dissident physicist, said the grants are no lunger per-including loss of job, on and public recrimina-could be takeo away at any moment."

> would be prepared to free a similar number of detainees.

The list was headed by ex-

Senator Luis Corvalan, jailed former sacretary-general of the now-banned Chilean Communist

Foreign Ministry spokesman, said the loteroational Red Cross had delivered the Chilean offer to the Cuhan and Soviet

nments "some time ago".

Party, the sources said.

pediments are permitted tonight cabled their thanks to President Ford, Dr Kissinger congressmen for securinterference with travel and to congressmen for secur-ing the agreement

### Threat to social contract by power men

By Paul Routledge

A serious new threat to the A serious new threat to the credibility of the social contract emerged yesterday, when unioo leaders of 106,000 electricity supply workers decided unanimously to seek an urgent review of the iodustry's wage agreement, five months before it is due to expire.

Under the terms of the TUC's deal with the Government, unions are supposed to observe a 12-month truce between main settlemaots. Yesterday's decision by four big trade unions appears to flout that provision, but the electricians' leader, Mr Frank Chapple, held out hope that the unions could make an interim settlemeot without daminterim settlement without dam-aging the anti-inflation pact.

aging the anti-inflation pact.

The unexpectedly hard-line posture adopted by the power supply unions came after disclosure in *The Times* yesterday of a 10 per cent structuring settlement for 28,000 skilled power station engineers, which widened the gap between white-collar and manual workers in the industry. the industry.

Resentment over this agreement helped to prompt a deci-sion by the unions—the Elec-trical, Electronics Telecommunications and Plumbing Union, the Transport and General Wor-kers, the General and Municipal Workers and the Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers to seek a general teview of the curreot wages deal at talks with the Electricity Council oo November 7.

Preliminary notice of this demand was given to the employers yesterday, but no details of the reopeoing exercise were indicated. I understand that the minimum settlement envisaged by the electricians is consolidation of productivity bonuses into basic rates, which would lead to substantial inwould lead to substantial in-creases in earnings.

Mr Chapple, geoeral secretary of the EETPU and a member of the TUC general council, said after the talks: "Everyone realizes that we have more than a little political difficulty be-cause of the social contract. But if you read that document properly, and take ioto account the industry's second-to-oone productivity tecord that has cost 60,000 jobs in the past few vears, then the social contract is not a bar to what we have in miod."

Arguments over loterpretation of the social contract None the less he considers his supply lodustry is in for a sustitue statement of these nderstandings to be a commitment. in the power stations are to re-

lnitial talks between the two sides will be held on October 31, but now that the four unions Moscow: Jews and Soviet have agreed that there should dissidents expressed a mixture be a "geogral review" of the current agreement, including, in the view of the electricians, basic salaries for the 106,000 manual staff, a general hardening in favout of an interim increase is likely. Although such an iocrease may not breach a sophisticated interpretating of the social contract. it will have a considerable psychological impact on other groups of workers, particularly

## Government reshuffle puts power behind devolution policy

By George Clark Political Correspondent

Ministerial Ministerial changes an-nounced by Mr Wilson yester-day (list, page 2) reflect the determination to press ahead quickly with legislation for the devolution of power from Westminster to assemblies in Scotland and Wales, and to strengthen the team of Treasury ministers in readings for ministers io readiness for the two finance Bills to be intro-duced in the next six months.

duced in the next six months.

One surprise, after the open bints given during the election campaign about a possible change, is that Mt Robert Mellish, who bas heen Labour Chief Whip for six years, was not moved to another job. But with the present delicate halance in the Communs, wheo every Labour vote will have to he mustered to carry controversial legislation, Mr Wilson has persuaded Mr Mellish in stay where be is, while promising

duties and given a senior post cooceroed with housing.

Lord Crowther-Huot, a member of the Kilbrandoo commission on the constitution, who was employed in the Cabinet Office as a temporary civil servant to advise the last Labour Government on constitutional development, is brought into the Government as a Minister of State at the Department of

Short, Mr John Silkin, Mr Harry Ewing and Mr Edward Bishop.

were shouldered in the last administration by Mr Gerald Fowler. He will also be the Government's chief spokesman on devolutioo and constitutiooal reform in the Lords. Mr Shott, Lord President of

with the present delicate halance in the Commons, wheo
every Labour vote will have to
he mustered to carry controversial legislation, Mr Wilson has
persuaded Mr Mellish in stay
where be is, while promising
him that when the opportunity
comes for a major reshuffle he
will be relieved of his arduous

Office as a temporary civil
servant to advise the last Labour
development, is brought into the
Government as a Minister of
State at the Department of
Education and Science.

He takes over the special
responsibilities for higher education, student affairs, teacher
will be relieved of his arduous

Mr Shott, Lord President of
the Council and Leader of the
Commons, will be in charge of
further work on devolution
policy, including the preparation of legislation, and other
work relating to the development of policy, including the preparation of legislation, and other
work relating to the development of policy, including the preparation of legislation, and other
of lis work by Mr Fowler, who
training and universities that the Council and Leader of the
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Privy Council Office, a com-pletely new appointment. Mr Harry Ewing, who has been appointed an additional Parliamentary Under-Secretary at the Scottish Office, and Mr Edward Rowlands, Parliamentary Secretary at the Welsh Office, will operate in close liaison with Mr Short and Mr Fowlet on the Scottish and Welsh aspects of the work. It was explained last oight that Lord Crowther-Hunt would continue to be associated with the collective formulation of devolution relies.

f devolution policy. Mr Jobo Garlick, a former

the Environment, has been the Environment, has been appointed to a new post of second permanent secretary in the Cabinet Office. He will head a unit responsible for advising the Government on devolution and constitutional matters including the question of a referendum on the EEC. The unit, comprising civil servants, lawyers and academics, will also examine the financing nf political parties and the question of providing additional aid from state funds for opposition parties.
So that Mr Short can be free

to devote more of his time to such matters, Lord Shepherd, Lord Privy Seal and Leader of the Lords, will take over responsibility to the Prime Mioister (as Minister for the Civil Service) for the day-to-day management of the Civil Service Department. There he will he helped by Mr Charles Morris, as Minister of Stare, Confinued oo page 2, col 3

Hans Werner Henze (facing camera) at yesterday's rehearsal in London of his "Tristan", commissioned by the London Symphony Orchestra, which will give the first performance tomorrow at the Festival Hall. He is seen with Colin Davis, who will conduct.

## MPs may challenge Mr du Cann

By Our Political Staff There were strong reports

yesterday that Mr Edward du Cann is to be challenged for the chairmanship of the Con-servative 1922 Committee. Other reports suggested that rathet than challenge Mr du Cann bimself, which might be a formidable task, candidates would be fielded against other

officets of the committee.

A number of Conservative
MPs certainly intend to see that in the public sector.

a clean sweep of the executive, Beaconsfield, last night ex-as there are thought to be some plained why he thought Mr members of it who are unhappy about this week's events con-

cerning the party leadership. Feelings naturally run highest among those MPs who who would not be numbered in the Heath camp nooe the less feel that the general impression MPs certainly intend to see that of cabals, secret meetings and there are sufficient nominations for the executive of the 1922 not one that committee to provide Conservadiguity of the party at a time of trial. At best, it seems to them present

Heath should resign soon as party leader (the Press Association reports).

In a speech to Tory students at Oxford University, Mr Bell want Mr Heath to stay on at Oxford University, Mr Bell indefinitely as leader of the accused Mr Heath of presiding party. But a number of others over the decline of Conservative policy-making. "It may nr may not bave been his fault. But be was there and it happeoed, and he must accept responsibility."

The leadership had failed to range of choice than has usually to have been bungliog of a high present the electorate with policies embodying the difference it does not follow that this Quick change urged: Mr Rooald in values and attitudes between would be an attempt to achieve Bell, Conservative MP for Labour and Conservative. present the electorate with poli-

## Eighth 40p threshold rise due next week

By Peter Jay Ecouomics Editor

Another 40p a week all round will be paid to about ten million workers covered by threshold pay arrangements as a result of a 1.1 per cent increase in the resall price index for Sepsenber, published yesserday. The payments will oormally he made from uext week for weekly paid staff and from next month for monthly paid employees.

The nfficial retail price index has risen 14.8 per cent (from 185.4 to 212.9 nn a basis of January, 1962=100) since Octoher. 1973, the base date for threshold arrangements Thus eight threshold payments, worth £3.20, have been triggered be-youd the 5 per cent threshold established under the Phase Three pay and price code.

At least one and possibly two further threshold payments will be priggered, it can safely be assumed, wheo the October tetail price index is published a mooth from now. That will be the last month to which thresbold arrangements made under the Phase Three code will apply.

To reach the ninth trigger the

index will have to reach 213.3. To reach the tenth trigger it will have to reach 215.1. These numbers represent increases of 0.19 per cent and 1.03 per cent respectively.

In each of June, July and September the retail price index rose about 1 per cent in the month. In August it rose only in value-added tax of 2 per cent and (ther measures in Mr Healeys' July package.

When the first three threshold payments were reached to-wards the end of May by the April retail price index, informed observers expected about a dozen payments of 40p each by the time threshold payments expired with the publication of the October index in November. Mr Healey's July measures were estimated to bave cut the rise in the retail price index by about 1.S per ceot.

Disregarding the effects of the July measures, there appears to have been some mild appears to have been some mild deceleration in the rise in tetal prices since midsummer. From per cent above the level in the per cent above the level introughan annual rate of more than 10 per cent retail price inflation

over three months has fallen in

over three months has fallen to about 15 per cent.

It appears that this improvement is due almost emirely in the normal seasonal patiern of certain food prices, which habitually reach a peak about May and a trough about November. The official index for all items except seasonal food is still rising at an annual rate of more than 20 per cent over the past six months, excluding again the effects of the July measures. effects of the July measures.

Sume downward trend in in-flation is to be expected by now as a result of the fall in some commodity prices since the spring and the generally

the spring and the generally steadier trend of import prices. The effect of pay on inflation is more disputable.

Oo one hand pay settlements, expressed in basic raies, do oot seem to have expluded yet in quite the way that many people feared they would when statutory control was lifted. On the other hand there has been an aboormally large amount of snaboormally large amount of su-called wage drift whereby actual rates of pay in the pay packet exceed rates formally negotiated. The main threat to declining

The main threat to declining inflation over the next six mooths, breaches if the social contract apart, lies in the pressing need for employers to restore their profit margins and their financial solvency. The measures now being urged measures now being urged upon the Chancellot for bis November 12 Budger by the Confederation onth. In August it rose only Industry would add between 1.5 per cent to the retail price index.

This could be offset by a further reduction in the 8 per cent rate of VAT. A cut in VAT. howevet, would add to the Government's difficulties in keepine the Budget deficit and the growth in the money supply within non-loflationary bounds.

Threshold payments appear to have helped to keep up con-sumer spending, according to Central Statistical Office yester-day. The first preliminary estimate for consumer spending in the third quarter of this year shows it running in real terms out the boom year of 1973.

Tables, page 19

#### scow takes up Chilean er on prisoners

ago, Oct 18.—The Soviet has agreed to discuss a cal release of political rs with Chile, it was ly announced today.

The Soviet two days ago of an International Red Cross envoy, Mr Denis Feldoteyer, said by informed sources to have brought a list of 100 left-wing prisoners in Chileau jails for whom the Soviet Union and the prepared to free a

in Claudio Collados, lecretary at the Chilean Ministry, told a press oce that a Soviet reply of prisoners had been through the Internated Cross. At today's press conference in Collados denied that Captain Collados, the official

iet Uniun had drawn up 100 prisoners it wanted

's mnouncement fol Gover he arrival in Santiago -Reuter.

## Swedish animal lovers in protest at dogs of war

From Our Correspondent Stockholm, Oct 18 The Swedish Friends to Ani-

mals Society today strongly protested against a Swedish military experiment in which 14 heagle dogs were shot in the head, sometimes at close range, with high velocity rifles. "This was terrible and needless ", said Mrs Ingrid af Trolle, of the Friends to Animals Society, referring to an experiment with the beagles carried out by the Swedish Military Research Centre to test the effects of bullets fixed from high velocity riflet high velocity rifles.

The beagles were used because "we wanted to study the reflexes of the body", after to conduct the shooting by the Swedish delegation to the Inter-

national Red Cross Convention in Genera on the laws of war. Between 1971 and 1972, the scientists drugged 14 beagles into unconsciousness, and then took them out on to a firing range at Tensta, north of Stockholm. There the beagles were abot in the head with high-powered rifles, at ranges of between four and 40 feet.

"We now know that hullets from these weapons have disas-trous effects", said Dr Lars-Eric Tammelin, director of the centre's medical division.

#### Arab bid for IBM denied Rumours on Wall Street that

an Arab consortiom was trying to buy International Business Machines Corporation caused IBM shares to rise \$6.75 to

IBM shares to rise \$0.75 to \$186.75 yesterday.

A denial hy Mr Frank Cary confirmed analysts' opinion that the rumour was baseless, but the feeling persists that oil money will find its way into several American "blue chip" companies.

Business News, page 19

Fiat offices bombed Rome, Oct 18.—Bombs ex-ploded at five Fiat offices in Rome last night, apparently as a protest over cuts in working Nobody was hurt. Leading article, page 13

#### The rest of the news

British Caledonian: Union demands for nationalization rejected by Government 2 Maze prison: Mr Rees invites Westminster MPs to view riot damage

Oil spillage: Emergency operation to save Milford Haven heaches Sex films: Payments of £15 and £20 to youth and girl alleged House-purchase: Law Society

chief attacks half-price con-

veyancing scheme Sugar: Mr Peart denies reports of European Economic Community deal Breast cancer: Increased inquiries to British clinics from women about tests 4 Bomb trial: Accused woman met IRA chiefs, police say 4

worker participation alarms American interests Paris: New wave of prutest over austerity 4 United Nations: Debate to decide whether South Africa will remain member Middle East: Soviet Union

joins Egypt in Palestine

Bonn: Legislation on

support Sportsview: Moscow is the front-runoer for the 1980 Olympics War crimes: Conspiracy of silence still cloaks the Katyn massacre

Economy: Industry's financial deficit increases by £1.750m in balf-year Prices : CBI presses Government for abolition of 19 cuntrols

14 | 13 | Travel 25 Years Ago 14 Weather 2 2, 4 Wills 14 European Home

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South East Asia: Hong Kong, Singapore, Kuala Lumpur, Fuching, U.S.A.: New York,

#### z France will Mr Paul Foot fined £250 for contempt of court race in mpion Stakes

10el Phillips Correspondent France, unbeaten this d hot favourite to win impion Stakes at Newthis afternoon following ory in the Prix de l'Arc mphe 13 days ago, will because of a grazed leg-urs about her cundition ed around Newmarket nd fast yesterday but rd Alleodale, one of the and Captain Nicholas d been to see her in the se stables it was ed that she would run-" the evening ber trainer, enna, advised her owner, Wildenstein, not to run Allez France will be Chautilly by the time is run, France grazed ber hind e being loaded into the that brought ber froot to Cambridge yesterday and although this was uperficial injury, Penna that the combination of

that the combination of ry, however slight, and

nge in the going was

Mr Paul Foot, editor of the Socialist Worker, was fined £250 yesterday for being in contempt of court. A similar fine was imposed on the paper's publishers, and both defendants were ordered by the Lord Chief Justice, Lord Widgery, to pay all the costs of the three-day bearing. The defence estimates that they will total nearly £8,000.

The verdict arose out of an article iu which Mr Foot named two of the witnesses in the Janie Jones vice and blackmail trial after the Judge had directed that their identities should not be made public.

Mt Foot said later that the judgment would have setious implications for the whole area of press comment at court proceedings. "This is a case where judges have deliberately incteased their power over the press", he said. "Before there was nothing in common law or statute preventing inurnalists naming names in blackmail trials."

He said that neither he uor the paper, which is the voice of the militant International Socialto stop ber running. Race prospects, page 1S



ist movement, bad funds to meet the costs, which were an "in-tolerable" additional penalty. Sitting with two mher High Court judges, Lord Widgery said he was satisfied that naming the two witnesses was an affront to the authority of the court and calculated to interfere with the dne course of justice. The interference arose in that

son suffering blackmail who was trying to screw up courage to go to the police. "The person is cheered if he

sees to the paper that people are only referred to as Mr X and Mr Y. But if he sees the next day that the names have been The court did not overlonk

that the case bad ventilated a somewhat dark corner of the law of contempt, but felt bound 10 recognize that Mr Foot had acted recklessly. It could also not fail to notice that not one withdrawal nr word of apology had been made.

were only two choices, a hearing "Judges in the past have in camera or an open hearing certainly taken the view that with the names given, Lord they could do no more than Widgery maintained that there was a third choice where a anonymity of witnesses concomplainant had dooe some-cerned." complainant had dooe some-thing he wished to hide and would not give evidence unless

the article would destroy the confidence of witoesses to future blackmail cases. The basis of the case could be judged only by imagining a person suffering blackmail who was cause there is some seose of

feeling on this subject among the public." Mr Rooald Waterhouse, QC, for Mr Foot, argued that the case had performed an important public duty and denied that his client had in published he will say to him- any sense been throwing down self: Even the judge cannot a gauntlet. His request for protect me'n a leave to appeal to the House of leave to appeal to the House of Lords was refused.

> Many problems: The judgmeor could present "all sorts of problems", a Law Society spokesman said yesterday (the Press Association reports). There could be legal difficul-

ties if counsel accidentally named a witness, nr if a membet Dismissing the submission by inf the public recognized Mr Y Mr Foot's counsel that there and mentioned it outside.

> Leading article, page 13 Law report, page 14

# Aris 9 Overseas 5 Bridge 7 Obituary 14 Business 18-22 Parliament 4 Chess 10 Sale Room 2 Court 14 Services 14 Engagements 14 Sport 15-17 Features 6-12 TV & Radin 8 Gardenlog 10 Theatres, etc. Law Report 14 Letters 13 Travel 10

## No state takeover of Caledonian and no promise on Hawker

By Maurice Corina Industrial Editor

A rejection last night of trade union demands for the nationalization of the troubled independent British Caledonian airline brought a new dimension to the emerging dispute between the Government and its left-wing supporters.

At the same time, union representatives, who vesterday went to Whitehall to plead for a state takeover of the Hawker Siddeley aircraft group, have failed to win a firm promise that that anterprisa will be quickly taken into public owner-

Mr Shore, Secretary of State for Trade, last night announced that, although there would be an immediate review of civil aviation policy, British Caledonian would not ha nationalized. State ownership is being advo-cated by union officials angered by the financially troubled air-line's decision m dismiss 850 employees and pull out of the North Atlantic air trade.

Meanwhile, Mr Benn, Secretary of State for Industry. ended the Government's silence in the developing troubles orer the Hawker Siddeley proposal to pull out from next Monday from the state-hacked scheme to huild the HS 146, Britain's first new airliner for 13 years. After seeing representatives of Hawker's shop stewards as

well as the aerospace committee
of tha Confederation of Ship
huilding and Engioeering adequately backed by a governUnions, Mr Benn said that
Hawker's decision on the HS146

"Cancellation of a project of
this magnitude, amply and
adequately backed by a government launching contribution
which allowed it to go forward,

tha unusual step of releasing tha text of official correspondence with Sir Arnold Hall, chairman of Hawker and a fierce critic of Labour's nationalization schemes. The letters show that the Government had been examining tha project in the light of a Hawker recommendation made in July that new cost forecasts radically changed the

in July Mr Benn told the company that on Hewkar's own ioformation the airframe and engine were proceeding well and hreadly supported market-ing and sales forecasts made a

prospects for commercial

year earlier.
He added that it would he "very surprising that a project going shead to plan, as far as the department and ministers wera concerned, up m the beginning of this month (July) should now be described as a project which would court disaster, if it were to continue?

He pointed out that the HS146 was the only major new civil project then in process. "Clearly, no government could view its cancellation without serious concern if this country is to remain a leading aircraft manufacturer in the future to meet a world market which, whatever its short-term difficulties may be, is likely to continue to grow.



Mr Wedgwood Benn, Secretary of State for Industry, talking yesterday with Mr Jack Service (centre), secretary of the Confederation of Shipbuilding and Engineering Unions, and Mr Roy Grantham, general secretary of the Association of Professional, Executive, Clerical and Computer Staff,

and would necessarily raise questions of the national ioterest." A letter from Mr Benn to Sir

Arnold in August argued that the Government was not con-vinced by the company's arguments that continuing expenditure was no longer justified.

In his final letter, posted yesterday, Mr Benn told Sir Arnold that in view of the urgency created by the company's announcement, he was maeting unions to inform them fully of the situation.

## assurance to left on state aid

By Our Political Staff

Labour left-wingers were assured yesterday that the Government has not yet completed its consideration of the proposal floated during the election by Mr Wilson for the establish-meot of some form of investment bank to provide money without strings attached to help companies with liquidity diffi-

culties.
Mr Wilson and other mem-Mr Wilson and other members of the Cabinet have hinted that Mr Healey in his Budger on Novamber 12 will introduce measures intended to ease cash flows in industry. These will involve changes to taxation and the method of collecting corporation tax, and Mrs Williams, Minister for Prices and Consumer Protection, has promised that the Government will reconsider the price coda to see whether some coocessions can whether some coocessions can be made to manufacturing and service industries in the calculanon of price increases.

Mr Lever replies: Mr Lever, Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, and special adviser to the Prime Minister on financial and economic affairs, last night defended his proposal for a Government investment bank

as necessary to prevent "start-ling hankruprcies"

Speaking in the BBC tele-rision programme Newsday,
Mr Lever said: "Adjustment in the price coutrol mechanism so that the private sector can work does mean some modest, inevitable increase in prices

# Review of air policy, page 19 where this is necessary to avoid Nawker profits, page 21 bankruptcies."

## Government | Mr Rees asks MPs to visit Maze jail

Belfast

The Army shot dead a youth io the border town of Newry. co Down, yesterday; a car bomb hlew up without warning in a Roman Catholic district of Belfast, injuring 12 people; two Roman Catholic workmen were wounded in an murder attempt in the city, and fire bombs ex-ploded in shops in Londonderry.

ploded in sbops in Londonderry.

The only positive political action of the day came from Mr Rees. Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, who said that he would invite representatives of every party in the Northern Ireland Assembly and in the House of Commons at Westminster to see the Maze prison at Long Kesh which was partly destroyed by its inmates this week. He said he was doing so because it was "most important because it was "most important for elected representatives to

see the true situation for them-selves". The Long Kesb rioting started the week's violence. The shooting in Newry occur-red in the Roman Catholic Derrybeg housing estate just outside the town. According to the Army, members of the Royal Marines in an observation Royal Marines in an observation post caught sight of three young men who stopped a bus and produced weapons. One soldier fired at them and a man was seen to fall hut was dragged away inm the housing estate. Later, Michael Hughes, aged 17, whose father was an officer in the Provisional IRA. officer in the Provisional IRA, was admitted to Daisy Hill hospital, Newry, with gunshot wounds and died.

The army says that youths had been hijacking vehicles on the estate for two days during the anti-internment violence and when a lorry was stolen and left with a booby trap bomh on board outside the Bestbrook Mill police station a mile or so away, the military authorities set up an observation post in the estate. The position was presumably concealed since tha men, according m the soldiers, were clearly seen holding guns. An eye witness also said that the men were armed although Mr Paddy O'Hanlon, the local Social Democratic and Labour Party Assembly man demanded an inquiry and said that Mr Hughes bad been shot "in cold blood". The youth's father was one of three IRA men who died when a bomh they were planting in e customs clearing

station near Newty two years

ago exploded prematurely, killing also several customs

A "loyalist" extremist group calling themselves the Pro-testant Action Force claimed responsibility for the car bomb and the shooting of the two Roman Catholic workmen in

In the attack on the workmen the younger, aged 27, was hit in the side and chest. He was seriously ill in hospital last

Mr Rees is obviously anxious to end the rumours about the Long Kesb rioting and to reemphasize that it was convicted prisoners rather than detainees who set fire to the jail oo Tues-day night. This will presumally be emphasized when the North-ern Ireland and British polincians are shown the burnt ont

Mr Frank Maguire, Independent Nationalist MP for Fermanagh and South Tyrone, claimed yesterday that several prisoners at Crumlin Road jail, Belfast, had been seriously injured in rioting on Wednesday

Loyalist prisoners at Long Kesh hava demanded the restoration of food parcels and other privileges because, they say, they were not involved in this week's arson. They, 100, ere threatening to burn their hurs unless the Government listens to them.

Labour criticism: The Irish

Government will come in for criticism this weekend when delegates at the annual conference in Galway of the Irish Labour Party, the minor of the two parties which form the coalition Administration in Duhlin, call for an end to internment without trial in Ulster.

Dublin ministers have until Dublin ministers have until now pointedly refused to interfere with British policy in Northern Irelend, and Dr Conor Cruise O'Brian, Minister for Posts and Telecommunications, who is the coalition spokesman on the North, will defend the stand of his colleagues in the Fine Gael, arguing that any political intervention by the Republic can only make the situerioo worse. Abour 150 of the 900 delegates to the conference are expected to demand that the expected to demand that the Government should urge Mr Rees, the Northern Ireland Secretary of State, to end interpment immediately and there may be demands, too to abolish the Special Criminal Courts in Dublin. The Labour Party originally opposed the setting up of those courts in

beaches after oil tanker spill

Speed saves

Quick action saved beaches from pollution after crude all was spilt from the 250,000 ton tanker Texaco Great Britain for three bours, the Milford Haven Conservancy Board said yester.

Initially it looked as though it might become large-scale pol-lution, so we had about five spray-boats pumping detergant on the area straight away, a spokesman said. "The amount that escaped while being pumped ashore was about two

a We are very particular about oil in Milford Haven, but I expect in places where they deal with thousands of tons of oil escaping; two tons would hardly be noticed."

A search of the haven had shown that no oil was left, he added.

Lady White, chairman of the

Advisory Committee on Oil Pollution of the Sea and president of the Council for the Protection of Rural Wales, called for an inquiry. She said it was " startling and

She said it was "startling and horrifying" to find that oil could be escaping for three hours from a tranker belonging to one of tha best know oil companies in the world in an area which was probably the best monitored in the United Einseldom without being deser-Kingdom, without being detected and stopped.

Oil had been seen near the tanker as she waited offshore but the conservancy board said that she had been allowed to dock after an inspection at sea by the harbour master. The lock at the jetty was not connected with whatever had caused the earlier oil patches. "There will bave to be an

inquiry, hut a major ralve foilure seems likely." a spokes-man added.

#### MP consents to decree

Mr Thomas Galbraith, aced 57, Conservative MP for Gla-gow, Hillhead, and son and belt to Lord Strathclyde, consented to a decree granted to his wife, Simone, in the London Divorce Court yesterday. They had live apart for more than two years.
The couple, married io 1936
have two sons, and a growner,
deaghter.

#### Stalemate in Ford pay talks after 65 hours

By Our Labour Staff 53,000 Pord car workers were threshold payment resulting still unresolved last night after from the rise in the retail price 13 days and more than 65 hours index, should be added to Ford's of talks. It appears that global sum on offer. anothar week must elepse before the company's £63.7m to accept a two-year deal prooffer, the subject of much controversy during the general election campaign, can be put before the workforce for their

As the talks resumed yesterday Ford's Halewood plant on Merseyside was at a standstill. A stoppage by 50 key workers over shift allocations caused some 4,000 lay-offs.

Two big stumbling blocks at the talks were a demand for special treatment for 8,000 assembly-lice worker to temaintain that the company's other production workers, and into the system.

Council employee took

"It is an extremely serious would get further engagements matter for anyone employed by or fearful they would not get any more bookings. "There was

a local authority to even begin to think be is entitled to backhanders or dropsies", Judge John Streeter said at Maidsmne Crown Court yesterday.

Any hore to back no direct threat and it does seem to appear that those who did not pay were not reengaged."

M. Isherwood would hint to

bribes from bands

a local authority to even begin

Crown Court yesterday.
He sentenced Cyril Joseph
Isberwood, of Downs Road,
Northfleet, Kent, former £3,390-

a year entertainments manager for Gravesend Council, to 12

months' imprisonment, suspended for two years. Mr Isherwood had pleaded guilty to 10 charges under the Public Bodies Corruption Act. He was

ordered to pay £300 costs.

ordered to pay £300 costs.

The figures mentioned in the charges ranged from £1 to £5, but Mr H. Dunn, for the prosecution, said these were specimen charges. The total amount involved from Jenuary, 1970, to October, 1973, was £500.

Mr Dunn said part of Mr Isherwood's duties were to engage hends to play at public functions. "He asked band leaders for small sums of money.

functions. "He asked band leaders for small sums of money. They were regularly received over varying periods, the hand leaders heing hopeful that they

an assertion from the union Pay negotiations on behalf of side that yesterday's 40p

> Union leaders have offered vided the company agrees to pay a special bonus to assembly-line workers) to re-store their differential. Ford fears such a concession would produce a flood of sectional pay claims from each of its 21 British plants.

Canal strike threat: Safety measures against possible flooding were taken by the British Waterways Board yesterday be-cause of a threatened strike by manual workers on Monday.
The board said that in the

interests of public safety, water levels in certain areas of Eng-laod, Scotland and Wales would maintain that the company's be lowered, flood gates and pay offer removes their tradi-tional pey differential over the amount of water being fed

handleaders: "How about some-thing for me?" or "Isn't it worth a drink?"

Mr M. Howard, for Mr Isher-wood, said that hefore joining the corporation, Mr Isherwood had heen in the private field of

show husiness where payments for small favours were a regular

practice.
He felt justified in accepting

small sums when he engaged hands because he would per-

sonally help to set up lighting and microphone equipment on the stage. There was a fine dividing line whether he had committed a criminal offence.

The judge told Mr Isherwood

## Mr Wilson reshuffles team

who has been moved from his post as Minister of State (Urhan Affairs) at the Department of the Environment.

To the disappointment of many Labour MPs there is to he no new appointment to the latter post, although the advisory ur-han affairs unit at the Home Office remains. The appointment of Mr Robert

Sheldon as an additional Minister of State at the Treasury comes as no surprise. Mr Shel-don, when Labour was in opposition, was a prominent member of the Lebour back-benchers' finance and economic affairs group and was closely associated with Mr Joel Barnett, Chief Secretary of the Treasury, since Pebruary, in the presenta-tion of Labour's case against the financial policies pursued by the Conservative Government. A government spokesman last night referred to the need for an additional minister to help with the heavy load of Treasury

legislation ahead. Mr John Silkin, Minister for tinued. The new parliameotary Planning and Local Government, who is promoted to the Privy Council Office is inteoded Cahinet, finds himself in an to enable Mr William Price, its last Parliament, said last night unusual situation. He has been first bolder, to he available for that he would not seek reelection to the top rank of belping Mr Short over the whole tion.

State,

State.

and

Science

of State, of Agricul-

Lord Crowther-Hunt

Mr Edward Bishop

formerly Parliament-

State, Mr Charles Morris

State, Mr Gerald Fowler

Lady Birk

(47)

ary Secretary, same department

ormerly Minister of State (Urhan Affairs), Depart-ment of the

Eovironment

(39) MP for The Wrekin

formerly Assistent Government Whip,

House of Lords

Mr John Smith (36) MP for Lanarkshire,

Minister of S Treasnry (£9,500)

Department of Educa-

and

Ministry of Ag ture, Pisheries Food (£7,500)

ment (£7,500)

Minister of State, Civil Service Depart

Privy Council Office (59,500)

Under-Secretary of State, Department of the Environment (£5,500)

Under-Secretary of State, Department of Energy (£5,500)

Minister of

(£9,500)

Minister

Minister

ministers because be will lead for the Government in the presentation of legislation to hring development land into ings with the press and tele-public ownership. Because the vision, which had been carried public ownership. Because the maximum number of salaries at the level of £13,000 is already being paid, be bas agreed to sarve in the Cahinet without drawing a ministerial salary. That means he drops from his previous salary of £9,500, with a parliamentary allowance of £3,000, to the salary of an ordinary hackbencher—£4,500 a year and a secretarial allowance of up to £1,750.

There is a subsistence allow-

There is a subsistence allowance of up to £1,050 a year for MPs who are away from home on parliamentary business hut, as a London MP, he is not likely to benefit from that.

Some Labour MPs assumed last night that the Government would seek to amend the present Act to allow more ministers to be paid at the higher rate; but that, apparently, is not its

The post of Parliameotary Secretary at the Civil Service Department has been discon-

range of his ministerial duties. Responsibility for the Government's public relations and dealby Mr John Grant, a former Fleet Street journalist, has been taken over by Mr Price, who is a former Midlands secretary of the Netional Union of Tomnalists. Lady Birk, formerly an assist-

an additional Parliamentary Under-Secretary at the Department of the Environment and will be its spokesman in the The Cabinet now has 23

ant whip in the Lords, becomes

memhers, including the Prime Minister, the Administration, and 104 ministers. Five of the ministers come into the Government direct from the backbenches: Mr John Dormand, MP for Easington; Mr Harry Ewing, MP for Stir-ling, Falkirk and Grangemouth;

ling, Falkirk and Grangemouth;
Mr Jobn Smith, MP for Lanarkshire, North; Mr Alec Jones, MP for Rhondda; and Lord Crowther-Hunt.
Former MP steps down: Dr Micheel Winstanley, former Liberal member for Hazel Grove and Liberal deputy whip in the last Parliament, said last night

Sale Room Correspondent

Az album of 94 portrait photocraphs by the great pre-Raphaelite-influenced photographer, Julia Margaret Cameron, was sold at 50theby's Belgravia yesterday for 552,000. This is easily the highest auction price in the photographic field. The album was prepared for presentation to Sir John F. W. Herschel, and it was sold with a

Under-Secretary, Depart- Mr Alec Jones (50) ment of Realth and MP for Rhondda State, Mr Rohert Sheldoo formerly Minister of Social Security (£5,500) State, Civil Ser-vice Department Under-Secretary of State for Defence for the Army (£5,500) Mr Robert Brown (53) formerly

Secretary of State (Social Security) Under-Secretary of Stare, Scottish Office (£5,500) Mr Harry Ewing (43) IP for Stirling, and Palkirk Grangemouth Parliamentary Sccretary, Ministry of Agricul-ture, Fisheries and Mr Gavin Strang (31)

formerly Food (£5,500) Secretary of State for Energy Perliamentary Secretary, Mr John Grant (42) Ministry of Overseas Development (£5,500) formerly Parliament ary Civil Secretary

Department Parliamentary Secretary, Mr William Price Privy Council Office (40) (£5,500) formerly Parliament formerly Parliament

ary Secretary, Ministry of Over-seas Development Commissioner, Mr John Dormand (Government (55)

Treasury (Government Whip) (£4,000) MP for Eastington

## winning coupon From Our Correspondent

Leeds Although he had a winning line, the coupon and stake money of Mr Frank Scriven were never delivered to Little-woods, Leeds Supendiary Magistrate's Court was rold yesterday.

Mr Scriven, of Appleton Court, Leeds, was on holiday in Brighton when he checked his coupon and found he had won nearly £16,000. But the woman collector had thrown away his coupon and kept the money.

Mrs Jean Hunter, aged 25, of Ivy Road, East End Park, Leeds, pleaded guilty to three charges of stealing pools coupons and stake money. She was given a

total of £30. Mr John Batty, for the pro-secution, said Mr Scriven would have won £15,656.90.

six-month prison sentence, sus-

pended for two years, and fined

#### Chemists warned

The Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain warned chemists yesterday that with the approach of the firework season they should not sell to children chemicals that could be used in making fireworks.

Bank holiday

Boxing Day is to he a bank holiday in Scotland for the first

مكنامن لأعل

## Record £52,000 for photographic album

Sale Room Correspondent

nerschel, and it was sold with a rare letter from Mrs Cameron to him in which she speaks of her epproach to photography. "My aspirations are to ennoble photography and to secure for it the character and uses of High Art by combining the real and the ideal..."

An album prepared hy: Julia Margaret Cameron for her sister Mia was sold at Belgravia for £40,000 in June, and the auctioneers were unsure whether the Herschel album would exceed this price. The purchaser at yesterday's sale was Mr Sam Wagstaff, a New York collector. He also purchased a Crimean war album for a comparatively modest £2,400.

and

comparatively modest £2,400.

Prices were a little np and down with come types of phonograph not fetching as much as last season. There was a group of four photographs of Alice Liddell, the original of Lewis Carroll's "Alice", but this time photographed by Mrs Cameron; they made £1,000, £500, £420 and £400. Streeoscopic daguerrotypes faffed to match the massive prices of last season; two by Antoine

appointment to the auctioneers; in minor sales prices have appeared as strong as ever but there were clearly fewer takers around for real collectors' pieces. The star piece of the sale was an early George III mahogany display cabinet with the acanthus cartouches in the cresting echoed by flowerheads in the glazing bars; it was hought in at £9,500, a healthy price, but the reserve had heen raised by the owner on the eye; of the sale.

A George III mahogany breakfront bookcase was more success-

A George III mahogany breakfront bookcase was more successful, selling at 54,800. A rare
George III marquerry commode
by Christopher Puhrlogh was
unsold at £550, compared with a
pre-sale estimate of £2,000 to
£4,000. The walnut generally sold
better than the later eighteenthcentury pieces, with a pair of
Queen Anne walnut stools at
£2,200 (Meers). The total of the
sale was £78,455.
At Christie's, a sale of Victorian
paintings recorded prices well

Claudet which had brought \$850 last year now made £200.

Twentieth-century photographs, on the other hand, generally made very high prices; a perfectly straightforward view by Man Ray.

"Grand Prix de Mousco 1927" with no surrealist overtones reached £400. The day's sale totalled £115,251.

In Bond Street, Sotheby's were bolding their first sale this season of fine English furniture. The results were something bf a disappointment to the auctioneers; the agency of Jeremy Man about prices, pictures were seling well, even some of the decoration about prices, pictures were seling well, even some of the decoration and scapes which have been won hit by the depression. "Alliady or "Her first eigenture" builting to victorian amazement at a lad smoking lo public, reathed \$15,07 (Blaise and Presson). Richard Freedom paid £2,045 for the beautions of the sale well, even some of the decoration and the deco and Bristol Art Gallery, through the agency of Joremy Man bought "The destruction the Pharaon's Host" by a rare Brist artist. Samuel Colman, whose little

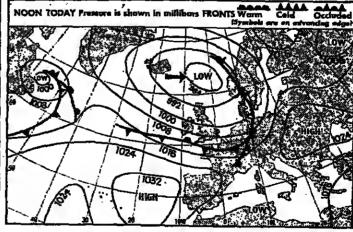
artist, Samuel Colman, whose little known work is generally confuse with that of John Martio. The saltotalled £105,323.

At Sotheby Parke Bernet New York, on Thursday, thet were apparently few takers in the more expensive Chinese jude Lower down the floancial scatthey have been selling well Loudon so far this season. Amon the few that sold successfully we a massive grey jade oval drag how? at \$25,000 [£11,300] and finely carved spinach green bru jar at \$25,000 (£10,870). The satotalled \$245,225 (£106,620).

Prices realized at a Sotheby Par better than the later eighteenth century pieces, with a pair of Queen Anne walnut stools at £2,200 (Meers). The total of the sale was £78,455.

At Christie's, a sale of Victorian paintings recorded prices well below those of a year ago. But recalled £426,482.

## Weather forecast and recordings



Today

Sun rises: Sun sets: 7.31 am 6.0 pm Moon rises : Moon sets : 12.11 pm 12.11 pm 8.18 pm First Quarter: Ocmber 23. Lighting up: 6.30 pm to 7.2 am. High water: London Bridge, 4.47 am, 7.2m (23.6ft); 5.6 pm, 7.3m (24.0ft). Avonmouth, 10.17 am, 13.0m (42.7ft); 10.31 pm, 12.6m (41.4ft). Dover, 1.48 am, 6.6m (21.7ft); 2.8 pm, 6.5m (21.3ft). Hull, 9.5 am, 7.2m (23.7ft); 9.20 pm, 7.0m (23.0ft). Liverpool, 2.1 am, 8.6m (28.2ft); 2.20 pm, 8.6m (28.2ft).

A deep depression will move slowly to N of the British Isles with a showery W airstream over most districts. A small wave depression will probably move into S Britain later.

f, fair ; r, raio ; s, sun.

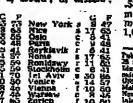
Sun rises : 7.32 am 1.1 pm

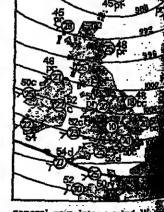
Tomorrow

1.1 pm 9.15 pm First Quarter: October 23. Lighting up: 6.28 pm m 7.4 am. Bigh water: London Bridge, 5.24 am, 6.9m (22.7ft); 5.45 pm, 7.0m (22.9ft). Avonmouth, 10.49 am, (22.9ft). Avonmouth, 10.49 am, (23.6ft). Dover, 2.24 am, 6.4m (20.9ft); 2.47 pm, 6.2m (20.2ft). Hul', 9.45 aw, 6.8m (22.3ft); 9.54 pm, 6.7m (22.0ft). Liverpool, 2.40 am, 8.1m (26.6ft); 2.59 pm, 8.2m (26.8ft).

Forecast for 6 am to midnight:
London, East Anglia, SE,
Central S. SW England, Midlands,
Channel Islands, S Wales: Rather
cloody, some bright intervals,
scattered showers, perhaps more

WEATHER REPORTS YESTERDAY MIDDAY: c, cloud; d, drizzie;





general rain later: wind W or strong; max temp 12°C.( N Wales, Central N, NE Man : Sunny Intervals, shi wind W. fresh or strong temp 11°C (52°F). Ontlook for tomorrow and day: Rather cold and chable: showers or longer poof rain; some suony interval sea passages: S North Strait of Dover: Wind W. Dorstrong; sea rough. English Channel (E): Who strong or gale: sea rough. St George's Channel, irish Wind mainly W, fresh or so

Yesterday

Tondon: Temp: max, / am 7 pm, 11°C (52°F): min. 7 pm, 7 am, 8°C (46°F). Humld. 7 t. 99 per cent. Rain, 24hr to 7 pm, all. 58in. Sun, 24hr to 7 pm, all. mean sea level, 7 pm. 1.00°, mblibars, falling. 1,000 millibars = 29.53lo.



#### Too few students for courses at five colleges

By Our Education Correspondent

Important science courses at five polytechnics will nor he run this year hecause of a shortaga of student applications.
The colleges affected are

Thames Polytechnic (first year chemistry degree course and a combined studies science course); Sunderland Polytech nic (materials science and nautical studies); North Staffordshire Polytachnic (BSc mathematical analysis); Wolverhampton and Teesside poly-

technics (Chemistry Higher National Diploma courses). But a survey published by The Times Higher Educational Supplement disclosed thet many other colleges found that their recruitment of new scientists was up oo last year. A swing back towards the sciences in the universities was also confirmed this week by Pro-fessor Artbur Armitage.

Professor Arthur Armitage, chairman of the Committee of Vice-Chancellors and Priocipals, was to correctly called 5ir Arthur Armitage yesterday.

#### Burns kill woman

Miss Erelyn Clissold, aged 54, died from burns after col-lapsing on to an electric fire at her home in East Street, Havant, yesterday.

# The judge told Mr Isnerwood that the court would normally sentence such a person to an immediate term of imprisonment, hut it would he wrong to make him a scapegoat. "I guess this has been going on in a rariety of fields", he said.

The former head boy of Aston Manor school, Birmingham, admitted in court yesterday that he took part in the filming of "hlue movies" there and was paid £15 a film. David Freeman, aged 19, told the jury at Birmingham Crown Court he was in four films made in the school Classrooms at weekends. Der.

about four films in the school classrooms during two weekends. Mr Darhy paid him £15 a film, he said. He had sexual intercourse with the girls and oral sex "once or twice" while Mr Lindsay filmed the ects.

Mr Justice Wein asked: "Were there any rehearsals?" Mr Freeman replied: "No". Classrooms at weekends, per-forming acts of intercourse and

oral sex. He said the cast included the school caretaker, another man and several girls. The director was Mr John Darhy (said to have left the country), and the cameraman, John Lindsay, aged

St, a film producer.
Mr Lindsay, of Fellows Road,
Hampstead, London, bas denied
conspiring with Mr Darhy and
others to publish the films. He
is said to have made 29 pormographic films: at the Aston Bilateral School, Birmingham, in bridal suites at two hotels and at rented cottages in North Wales.

Ha is alleged to have admitted making them for a cliant in Holland for showing ahroad and m have told polica ha did not understand how they came to be in Britain. Mr Freaman, of Duddeston

Manor Road, Birmingham, said yesterday that he got to know the caretaker. Mr Colin Richards, aged 34, and went with him to clubs after school. He met Mr Richards ontside the school with a man named George Mason and was asked if he wanted to take part in "blue recently passed and said that, films". He agreed, and made as fer as he could see, under

Former head boy made sex films in school Pools collector

"Were there any rehearsals?"
Mr Freeman replied: "No".
He said he went hack to tha school on another iveekend a fortnight later to make two more films. Mr Lindsey did the filming and Mr Darby was

In a statement read to the jury a typist, Miss Linda Joyce Taylor, aged 13, of Oakfield Road, Selly Park, Birmingham, described taking part in tho making of films in North Wales with two Jamaican girls and a with two Jamaican girls and a French girl. She took part in three films and was paid \$20

In evidence, Mr Lindsay said that, he and his wife were directors of Mayfair Film Productions, a private company. He had worked as a photographer for London newspapers and magazines before becoming

Before making the films he went to Scotland Yard and saw two plainclothes officers from the Vice Squad. He said that one was an officer namad Chamberlain. "I made it quite clear what I proposed to do. The older man, who was Chamberlain, quoted from the Sexual Offences Act that had been

the Act consenting adults could do things in private". Mr Lindsay said he was given an assurance that he could take films of consenting adults in private, hut the officer made it quite clear that in no circumstances would be be allowed to sell them in England.

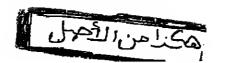
sell them in England.

Mr Lindsay said a few months after their first meeding, Mr Darby told him he had a contract with a man in Holland and asked if he would shoot films for him. For tha first film, he did nothing hut operate the camera. Later, he made four lots of films and was paid f25 for each film, but the payment was doubled when he agreed to start booking girls for them.

After each session he would put the film back in its can and hand it immediately to Mr Darby. He believed tha films were to be processed in Holland, and distributed in Germany, Sweden, Denmark and Holland. Mr Lindsay, who said his gross income was about £2,000 a year, agreed under cross-ex-amination that his photograph had appeared in a brochure about The Pornbrokers, which he had produced and directed. The brochure said: "Meet the men and women behind the European porn scene—the porn-brokers".

He denied he had been at the heart of the hlue films organization, but said he had made perhaps 100 such films, 35 of them in England. The trial was adjourned until

time this year



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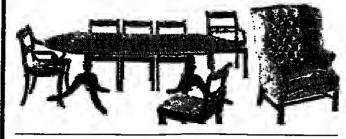
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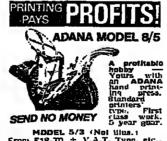
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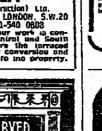






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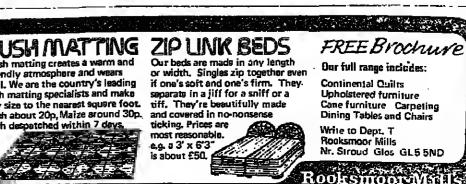
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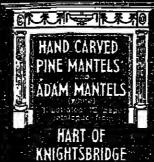








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## Half-price conveyancing in the US way is hazardous and superfluous, solicitors are told

From Marcel Berlins

Legal Correspondent The system of title insurance, which a company with Lord George-Brown as chairman is introducing to Britain with the claim that it will cut conveyanc-ing costs by up to half, came under attack from Mr Tim Singleton, President of the Law Society, at Harrogate yesterday. Under the scheme a bouse-buyer is given a guarantee that the titla to his property is valid and he is compensated if it turns out to be defective.

At the Law Society's annual conference, Mr Singleton said the schame offered no advantage to people io Britain and containad dangers.

Britaio, unlike America where the scheme originated, had a single oational land registry which would shortly cover the vast proportion of the country. The registry issued a fully comprehensive state guaranteed title to property which made commercial title guarantee super-

Title was also only one of the many technical, fiscal and

Strike halts

TV talk with

Archbishop

to collect their equipment. But the company's switchboard girls were also on strike

Mr David Blunt, the Arch

hishop's lay chaplain, said: "The Archhishop and his wife

are not very happy about hav-

The interview was to have

co recorded at Bishopthorpe

**EEC** sugar deal reports

ing so much equipment

From Our Correspondent

planned

administrative matters ecocerning property transactions on solicitors advised their clients. Such a comprehensive professional service was needed more than ever.

Mr Singleton pointed to the dangers of a lawyer in a pro-perty transaction having divided interests, as would happen under the American-style title insurance system, where he might ect for the buyer, the seller, and the building society. We attach paramount importance to ensuring that a solicitor owes no duty to any party in e transaction who may

have an interest conflicting with thet of a clieot." Earlier this week, Mr Single-ton wrote to Lord George-Brown accusing him of promotiog his scheme hy launching a press campaign that sought confrontation with the solicitors' pro-

The Law Society presideot's attack follows similar criticism by the British Legal Association, which represents three thousand solicitors. The scheme is to he launched next week, by Stewart Guarantee UK.

called on the professions, and particularly solicitors, to play a bigger part in community and national affairs. Solicitors were qualified to give the lead to the nanon in the fight against a "pollution of standards". They were close to the everyday life of the people, their problems and aspirations.

He added: "We are the negonators of disputes, the bridge-builders, who settle 90 per cent of claims hetween our clients before they reach a court." Lawyers came from all social classes and were active in all political parties. One way or another they were in touch with all sections of the community. But solicitors would have to change their image. "We have to convince the public and the

press that we as solicitors are deeply involved in the whole field of hringing law m poorer people." Mambers of the pro-fession were not good communicators and he appealed to them to make more of an effort, for instance, by using simpler

## Strike could cripple **Scots industry**

From Tim Jones

Most of Scottish iodustry could be crippled next week if talks aimed at ending the unofficial strike by road-haulage workers fail. Several thousand workers have been laid off and The Archhishop-desigoate of Canterhury, Dr Coggan, had a surprise wheo he prepared to the Confederation of British Industry in Scotland has given a warning that the situation record a talevision programme yesterday about his new job. could get much worse unless a successful formula is reached The strike, which centres on a demand for £1 an hour for a Electricians in the television crew suddenly went on strike, causing £50,000 worth of camera equipment m be left in the Archhishop's sitting room.
Late yesterday Dr Coggan, who is Archhishop of York, tried to telephone Yorkshire Television officials to ask them 40-hour week, is much the most serious of several disputes in

Scottish industry. The stoppage by an estimated five thousand drivers is affecting industry from heavy manufacturing to food and newsprint supplies. Scottish newspaper owners have said that if newsprint is not forthcoming some newspapers will close permacently. Their employees have been told to expect protective notices.
Mr Joho Beattie, assistant

secretary of the CBI in Scotland, said he had every sympathy

with officials of the Transport and General Workers' Union who were trying to reach a settlement. Their efforts, he said, were heing blocked by a "small group of unofficial militants".

The industries worst affected are food distribution, glass manufacturing, foundries, oews-papers, tyre manufacturing and

distilling and bottling.

Although both sides are said to he moving closer to an agreement, Mr Alex Kitson, executive officer of the TGWU, who is leading the union negotiators, said the situation was "delicately poised".

The effects of the strike have

been accentuated by well-organized pickets, who have prevented many raw materials from leaving docks and warehouses. Meat men return: A strike by 90 abattoir workers in Glasgow, which had threatened some meat supplies, was called off yester-day when the men voted to return to work on Wednesday (the Press Association reports).

### In brief

#### Widow lay dead for 10 days

Police investigating the death of Mrs Frances Harvey, aged 76, a widow, who was found at her home in Kentwood Road, Smeinton Dale, Nottingham, by a welfare visitor, said yesterday she had been dead for 10 days. A post-mortem examination is to be held.

Mrs Harvey moved into the house five years ago and neigh-bours said she never encouraged callers. Foul play is not sus-

More 'lump' arrests

John Edward Moore, of Wal-Crescent, Aldermoore, John Alan Williams, of Durlston Road, Milliams, of Howards Road, Shirley, all Southampton, will appear at Southampton on Wednesday with 14 others accused earlier of TAX others accused earlier on 12x fraud charges involving the

#### Baby case trial

Clodagh Phyllis Dean, aged 37, a aecretary, of Derby Road, Coalbrookdale, Shropshire, was committed for trial on bail yesterday by Bromley magistrates, charged with stealing Victoria Faulkner, a baby, from a children's home.

#### Soldier remanded

Lance-Corporal James Harkin, aged 25, of 22 Regiment, Royal Engineers, Tidworth, accused of attempting to murder Lieutenant-Colonel Richard Pinder, his commanding officer, was remanded in custody for a week at Pewsey, Wiltshire, yesterday.

#### Candidate in court

Keith Squires, aged 38, Netional Front Parliamentary andidate for Wood Green in the general election, was remanded on hail until Novemher 22 at Tortenham yesterday charged with assault and dam-aging an amplifier.

#### Enjoying childbirth

A had experience of hirth can have a lifalong effect on the relationship between a mother and her child, In The Sunday Times tomorrow, in part two
of "The Childhirth Revolution". Louise and Oliver Gillie
ask why childhirth is not a more
natural and enjoyable ex-

the chance of finding a cancer present was less than one in

But all women should go for

or grandmothers had had hreast cancer, she said. The condition

was not hereditary but it tended to run in families. Another high risk group were those who had previously had a lump removed, even though that was

not malignant.
Guy's hospital breast unit has

also had many more inquiries. Women were coming forward

much earlier, which gave them a far better chance of success-

ful treatment. Many who were

checked had non-malignan

### More women seek tests for breast cancer

By John Roper Medical Reporter

Since the publicity about hreast cancer operations on the wives of Mr Ford, President of the United States, and Mr conomic Community. He said ery workers say that Britain Rockefeller, nominated vice-at reports claiming that will need both the EEC and president, some British clinics have had increased inquiries from women. The "well woman" clinic at

the Royal Marsden hospital, C. Czarnikow, the Loodon company of sugar brokers, said in its weekly review yesterday that the EEC might need to London, which screens women for possible cancer, has had many applications. A few weeks ago it was two a day. Since the publicity about Mrs Ford the number has jumped in 30 a day. No malignancy was import more than two million tons of refined sugar next year. Annual supplies in Britain are chout 2.5 million toos, but Dr Jane Davey, director of lumps and needed only reassur-the clinic, said yesterday that ance after tests. Mr Douglas Jay, a former this figure in 1975 hecause of Labour President of the Board of Trade, said the EEC offer and refiner stockpiles this year.

"a short-term trap into the Government Is M Lardinois, EEC Commis-

Britain had accepted EEC sugar

hefore next week's meeting of

Community agriculture mini-sters were "unfounded".

Lord Wigg, a former adviser

to the Prime Minister, had said

earlier that he was concerned

about the Government's inten-

tions on sugar, particularly in the light of the resignation on

Thursday of Mr Norman Buchan

as Minister of State at the Ministry of Agriculture.

sioner for Agriculture, has offared to channel 1.4 million

Some cuts of beef cost 12p a

pound less at the markets than

a year ago, the Meat and Live-

stock Commission said yestar-

day. It said in a study of the links between livestock market

and shop prices that the average rate for fat cattle fell by 7p

a pound in the 12 months to the

But it added that the price of better quality cattle fell by only 4p a pound in meat price terms.

Meanwhile, lower prices for by-

products such as hides meant

that wholesalers had been un-

able to reduce prices of heef

carcasses by more than 3p a

On profits, the commission said that wholesalers who oper-

eted slaughterhouses faced a

gentier squeeze on margins than

last year. For much of 1973 they did hadly and over the years their collective net margin prohably varies hetween 0.5 per

By a Staff Reporter

start of October.

pound.

Some market beef prices

over, with individual firms reng- a Bood Street jewellers.

margin

lower than a year ago

denied by Mr Peart By Hugh Claytoo tons of Commonwealth cane
Mr Peart, Minister of Agriculture, denied firmly yesterday
subsidized price of £130 a ton. that Britain had abandoned Australia has offered more than Australian sugar in favour of 300,000 tons et £180 a ton. supplies from the European Leaders of British cane refin-

Australian supplies, and more, next year to cover an estimated cut of almost a third in the home sugerheet yield.

there will be pressure to raise Czarnikow said yesterday that even if the Community bought the full amount offered by Australia there would still be a wide gap to be filled from other

"The difference between no

Ip a pound in the price at which they sell to retailers."

steak were between 40 and 12p

the quality of cattle cooing to market was poorer than in past

years and this made prospective

The commission added that

lower than a year ago.

buyers hid low.

Robbery charge

There was still strong demand

#### Threat to murder | Life sentence for baby used in house robbery

From Our Correspondent Manchester

Two men who committed a series of "wicked and horribla" robberies, ware each jailed for 10 years at Manchester Crown

Court yesterday.

Judge Sir William Morris
said: "The apprehension and
fear of your innocent victims is ing from losses to a 2.5 per cent margin and a 2 par cant margin, which is life or death to the wholesaler, is equivalent to only not easy m imagine, especially in one case when one of you threatened to cut a baby's throat unless the parents revealed the whereahouts of

for the best curs, intensified by the EEC han on imports of steaks and topside from South Michael Oldham, aged 23, aud Michael Oldnam, aged 23, and Stuart Sweating, aged 20, both of Kennett House, Cheetham, Manchester, admitted five rob-beries and ona burglary Mr Alistair Bell, for the prosecution, said a middleaged America. But forequarter cuts such as brisket and stewing couple had pillows put over thair faces, and in the public house robbery the landlord and

his wife were bound and gag-

Sentence delay

Mrs Heather Spraggon, of south London, who was to he sentenced at the Central Criminal Court yesterday for William Henry Harding, aged 35, a huilder, of Roxheaths Hill, Harrow, was sent for trial on ball by the Marlborough Street magistrate yesterday accused her part in a caocer charity concerning an armed robbery at a Bood Street jewellers.

#### man who strangled child From Our Correspondent St Albans

The killer of a girl aged eight was jailed for life yesterday at St Albans Crown Court. Mr Justica Kenneth Jones recom-mended that Ronald Harper, unemployed, of no fixed address, serve at least 20 years.

Mr Petre Crowder, QC, for the prosecution, said that Mr Harper, aged 35, was lodging with friends in Crawford Road, Hatfield, Hertfordshire. On June 10 be picked up Rosemary Papper, who lived at the bome, from school and drove her to Hertford, bought her sweets and assaulted her.

assaulted ner.

He then drove around for
two to three bours. As he later
said he was looking for a convenient spot to kill her. He took har into a field and strangled her with a piece of Mr Crowder said that hefore

the offence Mr Harper had been drinking, after being dismissed from his joh as a barman.

## Kray wife's decree

Mirs Doris Grey, wife of Charles Kray, who is due for release from a sentence of 10 years in jail for being an accessory to murder, was granted a decree nisi in tha Divorce Court yesterday.

## Woman accused in coach bomb case 'met IRA leaders'

of causing the M62 coach explosion had met Joe Cahill aod Seamus Twomey, two leading IRA figures, Wakefield Crown Court was told yesterday. The man she knew hest

among leading members of the IRA was called Sean Keenan, Der Inspector William Giltrap of Merseyside police said. He told the court that he interviewed Miss Ward and she rold him that she enlisted in the WRAC in Manchester early in 1971 and had served at Guildford, Catterick, and Aldershot. Miss Ward also told bim she worked for six years at stables at Revensdale, near Dundalk, close to the border with Ulster, and returned there after going

absent without leave from the

at the end of 1973. Taylor, QC, for the prosecution: IRA for three years.
"She told me she was a RepubA cotebook in her lican sympathizer sioce the containing a sketch plan of Man-troubles started in Northern chester Airport had been done

Miss Ward, aged 25, of Mid-dlesex Road. Brimington, Stockdlesex Road, Brimington, Stockport, Cheshire, denies murdering 12 people who died as a
result of the explosion on an
Army coach on the M62

Army coach on the M62

The also denies causing the coach of the explosion of the coach of the c

explosion on the coach, causing an explosion at the National Defence College, Larimer, Buckinghamshire, and causing ao explosion at Euston station. Det Sergeamt Peter Hayes, of London It Merseyside police, said Miss that this w Ward was questioned shortly in danger,

Judith Ward, who is accused Army. She returned to England after her arrest on February 14. He claimed she told tha police The inspector told Mr Peter sha had been a member of the A ootebook in her possession

for an IRA member called O'Riley in Manchester, the detective said.

I didn't do it".
The detective said Miss Ward told him she was supposed to meet O'Riley and give bim the plan but instead she went to London It was suggested to ber

that this would put her relatives

She allegadly replied: "I had to get away. After the bus I wanted out."

She was asked: "What about the hus?" The reply was Killing children. I just wanted

Det Chief Superintendeot Brian Weight, of Thames Valley Police, said that in connexioo with the Latimer explosion he interviewed Miss Ward at Risley Remand Centre. She said she knew about the bomb on the hus and bad carried it up, but she had not put it on the vehicle. When the hearing openad, Mr Justice Waller, the judge, cautioned the press and said one journalist had risked committing a contempt of court by attempting to question a juror.

#### WEST EUROPE.

American concerns in W Germany test legal position of move to introduce worker participation

## Bonn legislation alarms US interests

From Dan van der Vat

Bonn, Oct 18 United interests in West Germany and the Born Government appear to be on a collision course over plans te widen worker participation in indus-trial management here.

Under a law due to come into force on January 1 next year, Mitoestimmung or workers codetermination is to be extended to all companies in West Germany employing more than 2,000 people.

This means in effect that the 850 largest firms in the country will be affected. At present, the Mithestimmung system operates only in the coal and steel industries. Under the new law, the super-

visory board, the instrument of the system, will be equally divided in its composition between spokesmen for share-holders on the one hand and workers' representatives, includ-ing spokesmen for the shop floor, trade unions and senior salaried employees, on the other. The board has supreme power in the company.

The system is unique in the world and has consistently been the subject of internal contro-versy and external interest since it was first pur on the statute book in 1951, for coal and steel

Unrest and agitation across the country was growing today

under the impact of the auste-

rity measures on economic pros-pects and employment and for

the first time in their history, the heads of small and medium

eoterprises held a demonstra-

tion in Paris this afternoon m

voice their discontent.
Meanwhile 60 of the crew

of the liner France occupied the headquarters of the Com-pagnie Générale Transatlan-tique at Le Havre for several hours and riot police expelled

about 40 mioers from the head-quarters of the coal board at Merleback, in Lorraine, which they had held since last Tues-

to protest against pit

with the idea in the prewar deys of the Weimar Republic. The row with the Americans

was sparked off he a report commissioned by the United States Chamber of Commerce in West Germany and prepared hy a professor from West

The main hurden of the report was that the proposed law. would amount to a partial expropriation of some large American companies in West Germany. Herr Heinz Vetter, the chair-

man of the West German Trade Union Federation (DGB), re-acted by accusing the chamber in the most pungent terms of interfering in West Germany's internal affairs, showing "early capitalist impndence " and using colonialist instruments of

Herr Schmidt, the West German Chancellor, used less dramatic language, but also expressed the view to Social Democrat Parliamentary depucame close to intervention in West German internal affairs. Today a spokesman for the

ral confederation of medium

and small enterprises, met on the northern fringe of Paris

to bring home in the Govern-ment their "refusal to shoulder

the responsibility for the crisis

and m be the victims of the Government's cooling-off plan".

They are alarmed by the in-creasing number of bankrupt-cies, provoked by the severe

Many of them had borrowed a little too recklessly in past years to meet the demand which

was steadily expanding, and about 3,400 firms have referred

their cases to departmental

committees act up to examine

In Paris, during September

156 liquidations were ordered by the Tribunal de Commerce,

restrictions on credit.

bardsbips.

opposition supported his view. The professor's report sup-ported the chamber's contention that the proposed law would reduce the rights of American shareholders and seemed to be a breach of the 1954 treaty he-

French unrest over austerity

tween Bonn and Washington covering shipping, trade and general friendship. In a statement distributed 10 West German newspapers today, a spokesman for the United States Chamber of Com-merce denied intervening in West German affairs and seeking to exert political or diplo-

matic pressure. The Bill extending Mithestimming is at present in the hands of the labour committee the Bundestag, which has been taking expert opinions on it from employer and union in-

Ir is now clear that the Bill suitsites nobody. The employers regard it as a serious invasion of their rights, while the unions think it does not go far enough. The Bill itself is a compromise resulting from years of argument between the Social Democrat and Free Democrat elements in the ruling coalition, and neither party is coalition, and neither party is fully satisfied with it.

The Government's attitude is now that the Bill must be enacted as rapidly as possible to put an end for the time heing to the wearisome dispute. The opposition supports the principle of Mitbestimmung hat, like the employers, thinks it goes too far towards the union position. But the Bill is expected to come into force as planned on January 1.

introduction of the new anti-

inflation tex, the serisette, which limits the profit margins of firms would "finish off those

firms which had had the good

fortune to survive till then", the vice-president of the PME

daclared earlier this week.

The expulsion of thte miners from the administrative build-

iogs of the coal board at Merle-hack was carried out shortly hefore midnight. Three bun-

dred riot police surrounded it, and burst in to the hall. Four

miners were slightly injured

Belgian civil servant held for leak of secrets

From Roger Berthoud Brusseis, Oct 18

Ministry of the futerior has been arrested accused of revealing efficial secrets and a newspaper's sports department has been searched by the police. The private homes of two journalists have also been searched, after the discovery of secret police pepers in the car of an African student working as a newspaper messenger. The roots of the affair go back to January, when Ministry of the Interior efficials read in

the Brussels newspaper La Dernière Heure confidential details about the alleged bugging of the Syrian Embassy.

The police inquiring into the leak recently examined a car belonging to a messenger of La Dernière Heure who came from the Ivory Coast. They found in the car rolls of confidential Telex messages, some of them coded, emanating from the Inspectorate General of the Belgian police, a division of the Ministry of the Interior which coordinates the work of police

forces.

Mr Emile Gonthier, aged 40 one of the division's officials of medium rank, who also wrote sports reports for La Dernière Heure, has been arrested on suspicion of having supplied the newspaper with the confidential material. It was his contributions on sport which the messenger was assumed to be ferching periodically from the Ministry.

The Brussels public prosecutor said yesterday that some of

tor said yesterday that some of the information toncerned security and public order and could be of interest to foreign powers. Back numbers of the

Asked why Mr Gonthier had been arrested and not just disciplined, the prosecutor said that the official had tried to influence witnesses. There ha also been a breach of professional secrecy.

Mr Gonthier is said to have admitted that he sometimes

miners were slightly injured
During the afternoon 5,000
teachers paraded through the
streets of Paris to protest
against working conditions, the
overcrowding and, especially,
the dramatic situation of some
10,000 auxiliary secondary
school teachers who have heen
laid off by the Ministry of
Education. wrapped his sporting messages in Telex paper culled from the office's wastepaper basket. Ln Dernière Heure sees the police search of its premises yesterday and of the homes of two journalists as a threat to

### French to vote on powers of constitutional council

closures.

Five to six thousand regional delegates of the PME, the gene-

Paris, Oct 18
President Giscard d'Estaiog decided this morning that the National Assembly and the Secate would meet in congress But all women should go for at Versailles on Monday to vote a check, particularly if they on a Bill increasing the powers were over 45 and their mothers of the Constitutional Council. It will be the first time since 1963 A constitutional reform pro-

posed last year by M Pompidou to reduce the presidential mandate from seven years to five was carried by both Houses of Parliament; but it was never submitted to the congress
The Bill increasing the
powers of the Constitutional

Council enables one tenth of the deputies and senators—about 60 of them—to bring before the council cases involving the constitutionality of laws. At present, only the President of the Republic, the Prime Min-

ister, or the presidents of either chamber of Parliament can do

M Chirac, the Prime Minister, declared after a meeting with M Giscard d'Estaing this morning that the reform of the Constitutional Council was in accordance with the undertakings given during the presiden-tial election campaign to provide greater guarantees for public liberties.

There was some doubt until this morning whether the con-gress would he summoned to Versailles, as the reform Bill received rough treatment in the National Assembly, where an obstinate Gaullist faction bas persisted in voting with the Opposition not only on this hut on other Bills in the past week. However, the final combined majority in both Houses was 17 votes above the three-fifths re-

#### Vatican eases its ban on joining Freemasons 19, appeared in an American

From Our Correspondent

The Vatican has partly eased its 200 year old ban on Catholics joining the Freemasons. A letter circulated privately by the Vatican recently advises hishops that Catholics who hecome Freemasons in countries where the society "does not conspire against the church" need not consider themselves excommunicated.

Informed Varican sources said the letter applies mainly to Britain, the United States and other Anglo-Saxon countries where the society lacks the strong anti-Catholic element present in continental Free-

mason associations. The letter, circulated pri-vately to episcopal conferences in various countries by Cardinal Franjo Seper, Prefect of the watchdog Congregation for the

Catholic newspaper recently and was published, with explanatory comments by the lesuit review, Civiltà Cattolica, tha week.
The letter said numerous

hishops had asked for guidance on the interpretation of crick 2335 of the church's code of canon law which automatically excommunicates Catholics who join the Freemasons and similar societies.

A long study of the problem had shown that the Free masona' societies varied to much from one country to another that there could be so change for the time being in the letter of the law, the letter

However, hishops could consider that the article "coocers only Catholics who have joined societies which really conspired against the church". Doctrina of the Faith last July

### Record turnout in Swiss referendum

quired at Versailles.

From Our Correspondent Geneva, Oct 18

A record turnout of voters in the referendum on whether to expel Switzerland's 500,000 foreigners in the next three years is reported from polling ceotres throughout the country. Queues could he seen in Genava as people stopped to vote on their way home from work. The number of votes registered in the pre-polling facilities, available yesterday and Wednesday, was described as unprecedented.

Many young people are voting for the first time. And it is also the first time women have voted

(over-population of foreigners). The polls are open again for three hours tomorrow and for two on Sunday morning. With widespread apprehen-sion that the expulsion proposal might be approved, much em-phasis is heing put on the damage it would do.

Ministera in some cantonal governments have hinted that they would invoke a constitutional provision that no canton can be obliged to apply a measure prejudicial to its economy.

Some large companies have distributed letters to their employees setting out in con-

on the issue of Ueberfremdung siderable detail the lamentable debate joining consequences that would result from the reduction in the foreign labour force.

foreign labour force.

Most well-informed Swiss observers think it prohable that the proposal will be rejected.

Some 52 per cent of the 1.1 million foreigners now in the country are Italians. Many of them would find it extremely difficult in Italy'a present circumstances to find employment at home.

of the remainder, 11 per cent are Spanish, 11 West German, 5 French and 4 Austrian, 2 Yugoslavs and Greeks are among the nationalities comprising the

Rome Socialists new government

Rome, Oct 18.

The Socialist Party today debated whather or not to join Italy's next government, the Italy's next government the first centre-left party to discuss the question. The government would be led by Signor Amintore Fanfani, the Christian Democrat parti-

From Our Correspondent

secretary.
The left wing of the Sociality Party, and its president, Signature Pietro Nenni, are reported to the idea.

Leading article, page 3

### PARLIAMENT, October 18, 1974\_

## Loans for countries hit by oil deficit

European Parliament, Strasbourg
A motion was agreed to recom-

A motion was agreed to recommending approval of a Commission proposal for a community loan to assist member states in financing balance of payments deficits caused by the rise in oil prices.

The motion said that the considerable increase in oil prices bad caused a deterioration in the balance of payments of member states and would continue to do so. The effects would vary from state to state, but even so might compromise the proper operation

state to state, but even so might compromise the proper operation of the Community.

It was proposed that the Community should contribute to the floaccing recolred by this situation, and to this eod should itself corrow funds to make available for redressing balance of payments problems. The Commission coosidered it crucial that those members to benefit by loans from members to benefit by loans from the funds should be ready to adopt economic policy measures designed

m redress their balance of payments. Parliament Parliament was urged to approve the scheme and inform the council that they were expected to reach a positive decision without delay. More information should be obtained from the Council on the further political and legal measures the proposal would entail.

SIR BRANDON RHYS-WILLIAMS (United Kingdom, Keosington and Chelsea, C) said the sums involved were difficult to estimate out at the beginning were likely to be bumble. The intention was to raise money to maintain a was urged

high level of activity, not only with the rest of the world, but between member states. Undertakings would have to be Undertakings would have to be given to the lenders. Who would nackle the negotiations? The Commission probably had it in mind to tackle them, but they should not. It would be wroog for them to usurp the functions of the Community's economic bodies. The negotiation of the investments would need to be highly skilled and should therefore be handled by the European Investment Bank. be handled by the European Investment Bank.

It could be said that the oil crisis Oad enabled the Community to come together and accept a common code of practice in econo-

mic affairs.

LORD REAY (United Kingdom, LORD REAY (United Kingdom, C) said this could be a proposal of historic importance. It would belp those members in oeed of funds to attract them. The survival of the economic activity of the weakest members was something on which even the granules. thing on which even the strongest members depended. MR TOM NORMANTON (United

Kingdom, Cheadle, Cl. said the proposal offered high hopes, if oot the only bope they had so far seen, of progress in the Community towards economic and munity towards economic and monecary union.

Where loans were forthcoming there should be conformity inside the member states on the communiscense rules which a normal bank would propose. The Commission should also undertake to report at regular intervals on the progress of the operation of the scoeme by making public the information on this important scheme.

HERR ERWIN LANGE (West Germany, SPD) rapporteur of the Economic and Monetary Affairs Committee which drew up the Economic and Monetary Affairs Committee which drew up the motion, stressed that the Community faced the problem of member states experiencing balance of payments difficulties and therefore, he considered, the accessary aid should be given through Community action. They had to decide what amount of aid was justified.

If the European Monetary Cooperation fund was uperating the othis proposal would not be necessary. They now had to decide, however, in what way Community funds could be released.

HERR WILIFELM HAFER.
KAMP. Vice-President of the Commissioo. said the proposals represented a move towards greater Community solidarity. Before each provision was applied it would require close study, particularly from the legal end. All the possibilities were open on the eventual source of the fund and the choice would depend very much on what was needed.

The Commission did not impend

The Commission did not intend m involve itself in the technical aspects of the matter but did not intend to be excluded from the political part. The mechanisms involved would be through the European Investment Eank or the Monetary Cooperation Fund. Where a member state ran into difficulties to repaying the loan difficulties to repaying the loan, there would be a scheme enabling other member states to assist. Rules would be kept flexible and each individual case would be dealt with on its merits,

#### Committee seeks policy to aid competition The Committee on Economic

Monetary affairs proposed motion on competition policy which they looked to the Co missioo to prohibit agrees between manufacturers and sumers aimed et stopping companion and free movement of ducts.

The motion was approved requested the Commission to we out a policy of licensing contra and patents, and supported Commission's attempts in lave gate cases of restrictive experiences.

The Commission was also use to further the development of further the development of community discipline regardle national subsidies by consistent application of treaty rules on the sidies and to submit a review to the various state alds granted a individual countries.

#### Irish border plan

A motion from the progress, democrats group calling for regional development plan for it areas along the border of North-Ireland and the Republic of Ireland was referred to Regional Policy and Transpector Committee. The motion is likely be debuted at the next assistant parliament was adjourned in the committee. Parliament was adjourned in the next session in Suasbou November 11-15.

مكنامن المعمل

# UN debate on possible expulsion of S Africa opens with charge that Pretoria is violating Charter

rom Peter Strafford ew York, Oct 18

Debate begao to the Security ouncil today on the question hether South Africa should re-ain a member of the organation. The opening speaker as Mr Rachid Driss, of Tunisia, ho spoke for the African group a whole, and told the council at South Africa was constabily olating the United Nations sarter, as well as the universal sclaration of buman rights. No effort bad been made by e minority regime in South frica, he said, to adapt its polies to the principles of the larter. The majority of the sople of South Africa were bjected to the domination of nite minority, and the United ations bad found these policies be a grave threat to inter-itional peace and security. Mr Driss was followed by eakers for Somalia and Sierra one, and the expectation was at there would be a long list speakers denouncing South speakers for the expulsion of a member state.

they would wait and see how the discussion developed. They had on idea, they said, what the African's intentions were, and were prepared for surprises.

The historic chamber was packed for tthe meeting. It was the first time that the Secority Council bad been conveoed to consider what is eppected to develop into a formal proposal for the expulsion of a member

was due to he sdjourned tonight, and to resume next week.
The three African memhers
of the Security Couocil are
Mauritania. But representatives
of other countries are entitled
to speak at council debates, and
13 of them, mainly Africans and
Arabs, were admitted to today's
meeting.

was decided that the Security
council should "review the
relationship between the United Nanons and South Africa io
the light of the coostant violation by South Africa of the
principles of the charter and
the universal declaration of
the other hand it was

On the other hand, it was South Africa, on the other less clear what specific recomhand, lad not so far asked to mendations would be made take part. South African The African countries officials had said earlier that appeared to be divided, with only some of them determined to press for expulsion of South Africa, because of the prospect that a resolution of that sort would be vetoed by the United States, Britain or France.

The alternative for the Africans was to leave things rather as they are now, and keep South Africa in a continuing state of uncertainty. This has been effective so far because the Africans have been able to prevent anyone from the South African delegation from speaking, and have in effect suspended them.

## **⊿aw on masters and** ervants to go

om Our Correspondent pe Town, Oct 18 South Africa is to repaal the achronistic Masters and rvants Act and related asures in what is regarded as nost significant concession to lightened opinion.

In all, 24 Acts and ordinances to be repealed, removing m the statute book all penal ictions in labour contracts. rm labourers will no longer e a criminal charge if they ride to lesve their johs: The move follows representans to the Government from ious quarters, including a

outstion of members of the loured Legislative Council resenting rural constituen-

m Our Own Correspondent

dr Nelson Rockefeller, the

porters in New York, he

the type of person she was.

ast removed vesterday after

us of cancer had been disco-ed. In a report this morn-

the bospital said that ber

have y wife's ailment

their contracts or leaving their employment.

There is another bighly controversial measure in prospect in the last stage of the parlia-

mentary session.

Mr Kruger, the Minister of
Justice, bas prepared a draft
Bill which would make serious inroads into the right of the press to report upon the activities of the South African police in any area declared to he "circumscribed" by the he "circumscribed" by the minister. Mr Kruger bas said he is concerned to protect security interests and the lives of South African policemen fighting guerrillas on South Africa's borders.

When reports of the proposed Bill were published today, Mr Kruger said he was negoriating n 1972 there were 22,000 in an attempt to reach an agreevictions under the Masters ment with the newspapers on i Servants laws which lay the reporting of police matters, who criminal sanctions for if such agreement was reached, icultural, mine and domestic the Bill would not be rkers accused of hreaking introduced.

From Fred Emery

A previously unpublished where the designate, said ay that he did not think it yesterday's operation on wife, Happy, would affect political plans. Speaking to waters in New York, he waters are previously unpublished white House tape played at the watergate trial today indicates that former President Nixon had knowledge before the watergate break-in of his campaign intelligence operation.

Washington, Oct 18.

paign intelligence operation.

The conversation does not

suggest he knew that the opera-

tion would include the actual bugging break-iit, but Mr Nixon

has hitherto claimed to bave

discovered the operation only sfter the break-in. The new

#### President's candour applauded

From Our Own Correspondent Washington, Oct 18 President Ford's historic appearance before a congressional committee to explain his pardon of former President Nixon bas gained him a strikingly mixed reception.

His insistence that "there

was no deal" appears to be widely believed and his can-dour is applauded. Television commentators and many editorial writers insist on the theme that, strange though it may strike many Americans, the man in the White House is such a regular guy that he baston he helioved

The Washington Post, for once, is among those commending his attempt to clear the air. But while taking the President dent at his word many others, including committee Dem-

August 5 that he learnt of the cover-up details only on March

On August 5 he published the tape which brought his forced resignation four days later. Where the tape he then published the tape he then published the second of the seco

lished revealed his awareness

today's new fragment played to

the jury demonstrated his familiarity with the ensuing conspiracy and the "vulnerabilities" of bis closest senior

The new tape is one of the

55 the Supreme Court ordered

Mr Nixon to turn over to the

the immediate cover-up

ocrats, confess themselves to be appalled at the judgment he revealed in his explanations. Ir Rockefeller's Watergate trial hears tape

their latest stand establishes a clearly defined policy.

Earlier the PLO had scored a political victory when the United Nanons General Assembly invited it to take part in the forthcoming debate on Palestine.

The joint Soviet-Egyptian declaration says: "The two sides have agreed that any overall final settlement at Geneva to Arab summit conference.

all final settlement at Geneva to Arab summit conference. peace ir. the Middle East cannot be reached without supporting the legitimate rights of the Arab Palesinian people, particularly its right to establish its national

entity.
"Within this context, the two sides see that represent-arives of the PLO should participate on an independent and equal footing with all Palestin other participants at the the " Geneva Middle East peace con- Reuter.

ference which the two sides are trying to get resumed as soon as possible." It welcomed the United Nations decision on the PLO as "international recognition of

the utmost importance". Edmund Stevens writes from Moscow: Mr Fahmi's four-day visit to Moscow is seen as marking an upswing in the see-saw of Sovief-Egyptian rel-

Apparently when Mr Fahmi priefed the Soviet leaders oo the recent talks of Dr Kiss-inger, the United States Secretager, the United States Secre-tary of State, with President Sadat in Cairo, he was told that Dr Kissinger's mediation did not have Soviet support, without which he could accom-

October 26 and preceded by a foreign ministers' meeting startlng next Tuesday, will be the ernment will be seeking strong Arah backing for its claim to the Spanish Sabara. But Mr Yasir Arafat, Presi-dent of the PLO who met King

Hassan this week, said the Palestine question would be the "fundamental issue".—

will bave with Lebanese leaders and with King Husain

He told the foreign affairs committee of the National Assembly yesterday that the French vote in the United

Nations on the recognition of

the PLO, which continues to provoke widespread protest in France, did oot involve a stand on the Palestinian problem itself.

## Russia joins Egypt in Palestine support

From Paul Martin Beirut, Oct 18 The Soviet Union and Egypt bave joined bands in full sup-port of the Palestine Liher-ation Organization, giving it the second big diplomatic vic-tory in a week. The joint declaration of support was issued after reconciliation talks in Moscow hetween Mr Ismail Fahmi, the Egyptian Foreign Minister, and Soviet leaders. It further strengthens the PLO's hand as the Arahs prepare to draft a common strategy on Middle East peace efforts.

Although both Egypt and, to a lesser extent, the Soviet

Union, have frequently championed the Palestinian cause their latest stand establishes a

# Soviet Jew £65

Moscow, Oct 18.-Mr Viktor Polsky, a Jewisb activist, was found guilty of dangerous driving by a Moscow court tonight

sgain allowed Western reporters and two American lawyers to attend the trial.

Jewish spokesmen in Moscow and Jewish organizations in the West have asserted is politically motivated, entered its second day, Mr Polsky, a physicist, rejected the accusations against him. A wouldbe emigrant to Israel, who has heen refused permission to leave for security reasons, he

year-old girl student

However, the most unusual feature so far of the affair has been the relaxation by the

plea for civil liberties From Our Correspondent

Mr George Papadopoulos, the ousted President who suspended constitutional guaran-tees of civil liherties immedia-tely after bis 1967 coup, has

tely after bis 1967 coup, has invoked the constitution and the law in an appeal to the judiciary sgainst his "arbitrary detention" at a seaside villa near Athens.

Mr Constantine Fafoutis, the Atheos chief prosecutor, today ordered a preliminary investigandon into the complaint filed by Mr Papadopoulos through a lawyer lsst Friday.

M Papadopoulos pointed out that the present Greek Govern-ment bad pledged itself to up-hold and respect the constitution. He asked that penal action should he taken against the commander of his guards at Lagonissi and all other persons involved in the curtailment of his liberties.

# **Moscow court fines**

and fined 100 roubles (£65).

The Soviet authorities today

is alleged by the prosecution to have caused serious injuries

**Papadopoulos** 

Athens, Oct 18

lawyer lsst Friday.
Mr Papadopoulos alleged in

the complaint that he, bis wife, and his three-year-old grandchild bad been kept in the villa at Lagonissi stoce September 25 by guards; bad been refused the right to receive visits from relatives, friends and lawyers, and had been cut off from oormal means of communications.

The average Athenian seemed to view the complaint with a dash of black humour. "Papadopoulos is invoking the law, what next?" was one reaction. "Who would bave thought that Papadopoulos would have been so quick to would have been so quick to learo ibe ins-and-outs of a democracy?" a startled cah

## Mr Richard Johnson, released by Cuba after four years, being hugged by his mother on arrival in Miami. His freedom was brief. Despite his father's protests, the FBI agent (right) arrested him on a charge of transporting a stolen aircraft abroad.

authorities of their previously adamant refusal to allow foreign correspondents access to trials involving dissidents. Today police at the door admitted three Western news correspondents.

As the trial, which dissident

Mr Bradley Marcus, Mr Burton Levinsoo, both American lawyers from Beverly Hills, io California, also were allowed in, as well as the wife of Dr Andrei Sakharov, the dissident obvsicist. Meanwhile, Mr Anatoly Marchenko, s Soviet dissident, hss declared that he will refuse tu accept police restrictions on his movements and risk facing

through negligence to a 19-

new prison seo tence, according to a statement made avails hie to Western journalists.

Mr Marchenko, whose prison camp memoirs My Testimony have been published in tha West, said in the statement that he would go on hunger strike if was arrested for breaking a prohauon order, restricting him to the area of Taruss, 125 miles south of Moscow.—Reuter.

#### In brief British team to tackle Everest

Sixteen British climbers will try to scale the south-west face of Everest during the autumn of next year, it was announced

yesterday.

The venture is heing underwritten by Barclays Bank International. All previous attempts on this most difficult of routes, including an attempt by a British expedition two years ago, have failed.

Olympics choice

Vienoa, Oct 18.—Lord Killa-nin, president of the Inter-national Olympic Committee, said todsy that both Los Angeles and Moscow had equal chances to be awarded the 1980 summer Olympics. The IOC congress will make the choice in Vienna on Wednesday.

Prince at the opera

Melbourne, Oct 18.—The Prince of Wales attended a performance of Don Giovanni at the Sydney Opera House tonight on the anniversary of the opening of the opera house 12 months ago by the Queen.

Fire toll rises to 19

Seoul, Oct 18.—The death toll from a fire which destroyed an hotel in Seoul yesterday ruse to 19 today with the death of a man in hospital. Police have arrested five people for alleged negligence.

Another chess draw

Moscow, Oci 18.—Anatnly Karpov and Vikior Korchnoi tonight played their eleveoth draw in the world chess qualifying series. The draw was reached on the thirtieth move. Karpov lesds 2—0.

Chile generals quit

Santiago, Oct 18.—The Chilean Government announced today that seven generals have retired from the Army. President Pinochet called the resigna-

New Canadian envoy Ottawa, Oct 18.-Mr Paul Martin, aged 71, former Exter-nal Affairs Minister, was named today as the new Canadian High Commissioner in Londoo.

Miners on strike

Salisbury, Oct 18.—Wankie colliery was idle 10day as five thousand black workers went on strike over psy demands. Time limit for arms

Lourenço Marques, Oct 18 .-The transitional government has ordered civilians to sur-render all erms within 30 days.

Communists to meet Warsaw, Oct 18 .- A Euro-

pean conference of communist parties will be held in East Germany next year.

## British banker found guilty in Rhodesia secrets case

From Our Correspondent Salisbury, Oct 18 Mr. Kenneth McIotosh, the

Scorrisb-born former Rhodesian Salisbury High Court today of breaking the Official Secrets Act. He was also found guilty of 113 counts under the Exchange Control Act and regulations involving £310,000 and 174,378 Swiss francs.

Mr Justice Beck, the trial judge, will pass sentence on October 22.

Mr McIntosh is already servtng a five-year jail sentence Evidence throughout his trial hanker, was found guilty in the under the Official Secrets Act carry a maximum penalty of 25 years in jail. Offences under the Exchange Control Act carry a

Exchange Control Act carry a fine of up to £75,000.

Mr McIntosh hroke the Official Secrets Act when he arranged the publication in the London Sunday Times of an article on Rhodesia's sanctionshreaking operations last April.

## **Woman presides at Unesco**

Paris, Oct 18 Détente between the great

powers opens a vasi araa of cooperation in education, science and culture, M René Mabeo, ibe outgoing Director-General of Uoesco, said ioday in the policy debate of the eigbrecmh session of the organ-

of comparative education at the University of Budapest, was today elected president of the eighteenth session of the conference. She is the first womao to preside over the organization since Ellen Wilkinson in 1945, who was then Minister of Education

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## idition was reported as sfter the break-in. The new tape also illustrates Mr Nixon's ery comfortable night. **Ar Mills apologizes for** Vashington incident

Little Rock, Arkansas, Oct 18.
Longressman Wilbur Mills
blogized to his constituents
t night in his first speech
i first formal appearance
ce he was involved in an
ident with a former night
b surpper in Washington on
toher 7.

Addressing the Little Rock cccs, Mr Mills said be bad in embarrassed "beyond rds" and added: "I apologto you, so my friends, for y embarrassment I bave used you. I hope it's nothing the embarrassment that I caused myself and my

Furning to bis wife, Polly, o was scated beside him look:
down but who smiled ntly, he said: "There is no ference between us. After u have been married as loog we have, you get so used to e person that no one else can

ne between you."
Then he apologized again,
d although it was not clear
ether that apology was dired at his wife or at the audice, the crowd seemed to take as a public gesture towards woman to whom he has been urried many years.

Jane's visit may

) Mao health

om Our Own Correspondent

at to China. His official bost

Mr Teng Hsiao-Ping, the puty Prime Minister. Mr

ou En-lai, the Prime Minister,

understond to be sall con-lescing, but it is likely that

may meet Mr Hartling

Kccn interest is centred on

c question whether Chairman ao Tse tung will slso receive

r Harding, as would he normal the case of a head of govern-ent. Such a meeting would oride the first cyidence of the

ate of Chairman Mso's health occ a recent British press port that he has had a stroke.

During their talks with Mr artling the Chinese leaders are spected to emphasize the intortance of maintaining a rong Nato and improving the shesion of the European Com-

ive clue

king, Oct 18

broka into prolonged applause and cheers.
"Good for you, Wilhur", one young man shouted.

Mr Mills revealed no addi-

tional facts about the Washing-ton incident with Mrs Annabell Battistella, The Argentine Firecracker, in spire of pointed questioning by reporters in the audience. But it has become a political as well as a personal embarrassment to Mr Mills, the 65-year-old chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee and vereran of 36 years in Congress. He faces a spirited challenge for reelection next month from a Republican Mrs

it on having drunk too much champagne. "And not being used to it', be said. "Why, it didn't tske a whole lot of it to have its effect."

Led by a group of young men in the back bearing "Wilbur Mills" stickers, the Jaycees

Judy Petty, aged 31. Mr Mills admitted being "high" that night and blamed He told the Jaycees that be had been wrong to take a single

confirming Mr Nixon lied

Washington, Oct 18

petition courts for the release of government information. Mr Ford's veto may be overridden when Congress resumes sitting. ance leader.

From Our Own Correspondent

mation Act.
The new Bill would have

President Ford has rejected as "unconstitutional" a Bill to broaden the Freedom of Infor-

given judges the power to review secret government documents. As present citizens can

## his third veto in a week

advisers, now on trial.

# Mr Ford makes

In his third veto this week

## French Foreign Minister is to meet PLO leader

From Our Own Correspondent
Paris, Oct 18

M Jean Sauvagnargues, the
M Jean Sauvagnargues, the From Our Own Correspondent Paris, Oct 18

M Jean Sauvagnargues, the French Foreign Minister, is leaving tomorrow for an official visit to Jordan and Lebanon during which be will meet Mr Yassir Arafat, the leader of the Palestine Liheration Organization, at the French Embassy in Beirut.

Berut.

It will be the first occasion on which the Foreign Minister of one of the western countries has met a Palestinian resist-

Washington, Oct 18.—President Costa United States since last June. Strengthened last autumn when Gomes of Portugal conferred today on defence cooperation General Spinola in the Azores, States in use the Azores base for Gomes of Portugal conferred today oo defence cooperation between their countries and the where the United States has an air base, after be visited the Middle East The talks between Mr Ford General Costa Gomas, who arrived in Washington last and President Costa Gomes took place in the White House night, recently succeeded General Spinola, leader of the coup that overthrew Portugal's right wing government last

Portugal's leader in White House talks

Oval Office and were attended by Dr Kissinger, the Secretary of State, and Dr Soares, the Portuguese Foreign Minister. The friendly ties hetween the

#### Kissinger at the State Department. He came 10 the United States to address the United Nations Assembly in New York.

resumed today in Nicosia aftar a three-week interruption.

sol. They chose to be released to the Turkish sector of Nicosis, leaving their families in Limassol, apparently hecausa of the Turkish plso eventual-ly to exchange populations on

# Limassol. Mr Glafkos Clerides, the act-

made to negotiate a Cyprus settlement. He has twice vetoed similar versions of the Bill.

#### Cyprus starts again From Our Correspondent Nicosia, Oct 18 The exchange of Greek and Turkish Cypriot prisoners of war and civilian detainees was

than 1,000 Greeks are still in captivity in camps on the Tur-kish mainland. The 297 Turkish Cypriots released all came from Limas-

# **Exchange of prisoners in**

# controlled northern sector, while 35 Turks chose to remain in their bomes in

washington, Oct 18.—President Ford today signed "with serious reservations" a compromise Bill that postponed a ban on military aid to Turkey until December 10 while attempts are made to nepoliate a Cyprus

the island.

Each prisoner was given a free choice under the axchange agreement to decida where he wanted to be freed.

In addition to the 179 Greek and 297 Turkish Cypriots set similar versions of the Bill.

Mr Ford said in a statement that be considered the action of Congress "ill-advised and dangerous" but he sccepted the measure because Congress "bas eased the most troublesome of the earlier restrictions".—AP.

## Portugal permitted the United States to use the Azores base for the shipment of the Company to Israel during the You Kippur war with Egypi and Syria. Presideni Costa Gomes visited the White House before a luocbeon and talks with Dr

There were wildly emotional scenes as thousands of Greek Cypriots gathered at the reception centre to greet the 179 Greeks released today. More

ing Cyprus President, was st the Greek clearing centre to wercome each one of the 179 freed Greeks. He told reporters that all remaining prisoners would he released in

#### glass of champagoe that night— "I learnt several years ago I couldn't drink it."—New York Times News Service. S Korean protest at Ford visit From Peier Hazelhurst testified at length and in graphic detail about Park's abol-ition of civil liberties and a regime "no different" from that of the North. "In past years the South Tokyo, Oct 18 A South Korean resistance organization, led by democrats and liberals, bas warned President Ford that he will strengthen the hand of President Psrk Chung Hee's regime in South Korea and alienate required democrats if he goes fascist rule. And it is at this Koreans generally identified critical juncture in the struggle themselves with their leaders to restore democracy to South and the quest for security in Mr Poul Hartling, the Danisb ime Minister, arrived in king tonight for a weck-long

Nato alliance.

ahead with his plan to visit Seoul in late November. The warning is significant in the sense that it has been issued by auti-communist and otherwise pro-American opposition forces. They point out that Presideut Ford's proposed visit might disillusion remaining Korcan supporters of the Western political system of

genuite democrats if he goes

A spokesman for the South Korean National Congress for Norean National Congress for Democracy and Unification said in Tokyo tonight: "The United States Congress has just held unprecedented hearings on the political situation in South Korea. Asian specialists, church leaders Worean residents in the

The White House meeting to-day was the second between the

dent has chosen to accept the dictator's invitanon. Incredible." The spokesman, Mr Chung Kyung Moi, pointed out that thousands of dissidents had been imprisoned and hundreds of political detainees tortured in Korean prisons. "No Americsn President ever dsred to visit Greece, under the military junta, Portugal under Salazar, Franco's Spain or Chile today under the generals." The organization is led by Mr Kim Dae Jung and President consent of the people. He used Park's main political rival, who marrial law to make bimself

to restore democracy to South Korea that the American Presi-

leaders, Korean residents in the United States and others bave Ford visited Seoul and endorsed

the relationship with the United States. There was great popular and intellectual respect for the United States as an ally. Two years of struggle bave shown a whole generation that something called United States interests is more important to Washington than rapresentative government in South Korea." The statement concluded The visit is a betrayal of the democratic opposition in Korea. Park is unt the duly elected head of atate ruling with the

is generally pro-American. Mr Preside Kim was kidnapped from terror. Japan last year and has been "How "How can the United States Japan last year and has been charged with political offences in Seoul.

The statement said that anticommunist Koreans might lose their faith in Washington's brand of democracy if President Ford visited Seoul and endorsed "How can the United States Congress believe Mr Ford's promise not to use Watergate tactics when be goes to Seoul and proclaims his confidence and friendship for a dictator who controls his people by just those methods and worse."

President, and ba rules by

# Greeks chose to he released in their villages in the Turkish-

# The Bowra World and Bowra Lore

## by Anthony Powell

Oxford (I went up in other—if you like, "poetic"—
October, 1923) I often side, and one he would perheard the name of Maurice haps have preferred more Bowra spoken hut without evanly balanced.
gaining much idea of what The impact on myself, as an this rather famous young understand the Remarks and the contract of to my rooms in college.

life—looked a little like those toys which cannot be pushed over hecause beavily weighted at the hase; or perhaps Humpty-Dumpty, whose autocratic diction and quickfire interrogations were also paralleled. As against that, the short ringing laughs likely to accompany Bowra's comments were not at all characteristic of Humpty-Dumpty's rather together went from a, by then,

ing for some reason on Byron about these—was his sugges(rather a favourite topic of tion of the Bête Noir Club.
Bowra's, as it happened), be Subscribing members of the remarked that, in his bearing club were each allowed one at the Gilbert Murrays' came to pur on its list, to be recently, a visiting notability circulated to all members, who, had asked: "Are you interested in incest Professor Murray?"

not a few—an affiliation per- distinguishing it not only from ceptibly developed the follow- pretentious high-thinking, but ing year, when Henry Yorke also from brutal pursuit of (Henry Green, the novelist), self-interest divorced from whom I had known since pre good manners. whom I had known since paratory school days, and at Eton, came up to Magdalen, value our of your selfishness. Yorke, through coonexions of if you're selfish the time.

You don't get the best value our of your selfishness. Yorke, through coonexions of if you're selfish the time.

Perhaps some analogy might registered as a Bowra friend. amount of Bowra, especially when we both inhabited uodergraduate rooms on the top
floor of the state of the floor of a 4 Kiog Edward Street (lodgiogs in a robust No modern philosopher, hur music-hall tradition, kept by the Ancient Greeks, supplied music-hall tradition, kept by the redoubtable Mrs Collins). where Yorke and I would That, at least, was the impres-almost obsessively mull over sion he chose to give. the Bowra world and Bowra

took of various others io hearty "-although

During my first year at of bimself in contrast with his Oxford (I went up in other—if you like "poetic"—

gaining much idea of what this rather famous young doo was like, nor why he was famous. We did not meet, I think, until my third term, the aummer, when one afternoon Pierse (in those days more usually "Piers") Synnott, also at Balliol (denounced by A. D. Lindsay, when Master, as a "gilded popiniay", but later haut fonctionnaire of the Admiralty), brought Bowra, then Dean of Wadham, round to my rooms in college.

The impact on myself, as an undergraduate, of Bowra's personality and wit is not easy to define, so various were its workings. If the rapeated minor shocks from this volcano took many forms, their earliest, most essential, was a don—someone by his very calling, anyway to some extent, suspect as representative (in those days) of authority and discipline, an official promoter of didacticism—who, so far of didacticism-who, Noticeably small, this lack of from directly or indirectly stature emphasized by a massive bead and tiny feet, moral values of an old-fash-looked a little like those worship of Pleasure.

of Humpty-Dumpty's rather totally free from a, by then, sour resentment, though their rather musty (though at tenor could be equally Oxford by no means defunct oxford by no means defunction. Bowra possessed a considerable presence. As a don, be habitually wore a bat and a suit—tha last during festive of earing, drinking and sex (if periods like Commen—some increasing and sea in periods like Commen—some increasing, auto-erosic), but increase, light grey, though open snohbishness, success never ourrageously "Oxford" worship, personal vendettas, in cut. The suits were in differents reading other peoin cut. The suits were in different shades of brown, very to friends, reading other peoneat, always tending to look a shade tight over the outline of a figure essentially solid rather than plump. One used "Maurice" as a form of address, hut a note from bim (usually an invitation) would always be signed "CMB".

This social call went off pretty well. Conversation turning for some reason on Byron (rather a favourite topic of the Bête Noir Club.

had asked: "Are you interested in incest, Professor Murray?", they personally had anything to which the Regius Professor against the individual coof Greek had rather brusquely answered: "Only in a very geoeral sort of way."

The professor Murray?", they personally had anything to moderate they personally had anything to consider the individual coof they personally had anything to moderate they personally had anything they perso After the Balliol meeting I Bowra gospol sustained with was to some exteot included in excellent jokes, it was scathe Bowra monde—or rather sound with a sound common-

> be drawn between first coming into contact with Bowrs, and all he loved and stood for.

any of the other worlds of which it might partake.

Immensely generous, Bowra entertained a great deal at Wadham; in my own experience, always undergraduates. I common Cheltenhamian source, always undergraduates. I common Cheltenhamian source, probably a mastar there—has a round the Senior Common the Senior Common the Senior Common that there is a wall." Bowra, most of the time, ignored this comparatively artificial barrier. I remember the unexpectedness of a sudden reminder of his guns, and osually came to not top, or not far from that.

Certain matters, unclear vely artificial barrier. I remember the unexpectedness of a sudden reminder of his guns, and osually came on top, or not far from that. ence, always undergraduates. I probably a mastar there—but of a sudden reminder of his can never recall meeting a don no details were available, and own professional status, sense in his rooms, though no doubt this rumour has nevar, so far of what was academically corthat was simply a matter of as I know, been authenticated. Tect, when, after a noisy dingergration. The disconnection of the content of the con segregation. The dinner-parties It is rather the sort of thing (not myself) wandering round lege food, lots to drink, almost ation had already heen laid, asked: "Why, Maurice, what leading the party at Wadham, someone were of six or eight, good colpeople invent. Eveo if a found-lost myself) wandering round lege food, lots to drink, almost ation had already heen laid, asked: "Why, Maurice, what leading to the solution of the so asked: "Why, Maurice, what laughter and gossip, always a edly perfected the mechanism slight sense of danger. This formidable, succinct, ear-splitation awareness of apprehenting, in a manner that could mited. "Put those down at sion was by no means imaginary, because the bost could like choice are still to be heard No, indeed..." A moment are the correct of lates he was locking around a lates he was lates he was locking around a lates he was locking ar

That, at least, was the impression he chose to give.

The Bowra delivery, loud, stylized, ironic, usually followed by those deep abrupt bidden things accepted as a back painful things other people back painful things other people back painful things other people was service in the eyes of the sack painful things other people back painful things other people was service in the eyes of the occoming waves of aspiring the deliberate villification of the most gruelling in relation to himself. This lart the stream was supering the deliberate villification of the schoolboys.

Garsington conditions have appropriate laughter. K. N. Self, which, very naturally he schoolboys.

Bell, my bistory tutor at Balling and the proper proper the water of course, and with high charactery and the proper proper

Lamb, which datad, I think, invariable reply.

Lamb, which datad, I think, invariable was the fraudulent, but only the previous year contrain-raises:

Lamb, which datad, I think, invariable reply.

Lamb, which datad, I think of the kextens and the lambs was the first of that decade to blow faspectators could by the excelder and his wass. Herry Vorke penetrated Lady sometimes and Expressions: curtain-raises:

Lamb, which datad, I think, intered the lamb was the first of that decade to blow faspectators could by the excelder and hillion to carsington to Garsington, to which in due that sage, just as sometime dated to contend the proportion of the firmy long of the louse of the was previous year course be introduced me also

sequent ones of its sort seem inconsiderable. Men and intangible sense of experi-what one imagined that to women grown up before 1914 ence, which then—and for be—always prevailed. There were not only older, they were altogether set apart from my generation. Thus they remained throughout life; you never caught up with them.

This was true, broadly speak.

The same of experi-what one imagined that to be—always prevailed. There was also likely to be present was also likely to be present one more or less wild man, a fine that was appropriately naive behemian exhibit, making to cause a little pain.

These Bowra approaches to Bowra, and again, as it hap-been driving, though the carefully person of the survivors, Bowra had appropriately naive behemian idation, are hard to preserve on paper. That is true of his—chaiffeur. Certainly Bowra was and all other—wit. Bowra's and all other—wit. Bowra's so far as i can remember, that is true of the carefully person of the wheel. It appeared to the carefully person of the wheel. It appeared to the carefully person of the wheel. It appeared to the carefully person of the carefully person of the wheel. It appeared to the carefully person of the carefull

some special sort) found in the nice man, shit of hell. This mest-rack. A show time later method naturally included in-Lady Ottobine arrived. She tellectual judgmants, taste in looked round the table. Something is more to be aimed at the hell.

"The toust was there when he came down, m'lady ..." exercised over his disciples.

"Presentable" was not course to appreciate merely an important label, but things he had to offer. merely an important label, but sine qua non for acceptance into the Bowra scheme of things. There were certainly Bowra acquaintances, kept in the background, who never quite succeeded in qualifying, yet (Bowra being kindhearted as well as ruthless) were still allowed some access. The limbo they occupied did not go so far as the very damaging absolute antithesis "unpresentable" things he had to offer.

An incident one now sees as walking a social tight-rope, but at the time seemed an anusing intellectual experiment, was a dinner party Yorke and I gave at King Edward Street, to which, among others, we asked Bowra and my Balliol tutor, Kenneth Bell. This dinner appeared a great success at the time, even though Bowra had commented without enthusiasm on hearing Bell was to be one of the guests. Throughout the

Bowra made great play with

two rather different senses. myself was concerned, could Bowra would say: "I made well have been for the best splendid bad blood between so- A year or more after 1 first bad brought about; he would also, as has been said, speak gloomily of "bad blood" made in relation to himself. This lan-

slight sense of danger. This formidable, succiner, eacapilly and all other—it. Bowra jumped up as if dynamicle. The strate down only object that the average and all other—it. Bowra jumped up as if dynamicle. The strate of his—not the strate of the strate room comedy; sometimes an mented conversations too triv-change. Symotr, I feel presty Expressionist curtain-raiser; ial to remember or reconsure, was almost immediately sometimes signs loomed up of struct; for example, someone on his way home.

an old-fashloped Lyceum (perbaps mysalf) commented I accepted this proposal io

where is my toust?"

Lady Ottoline's very individual manner of speaking, e kind are always an area of uncertainty in their creation, a good taxed, but never in the least deal of latitude allowed for successfully was at its most experiment. In the Rossestration of the control of the control

world there was little or no The parlour-maid, herself concession to uncertainty—latterly that was perhaps less true—aod, when I first knew Bowra. gested a sense of uneasiness at ectivities in that line of too Bowra, Yorke and I were on our way to luncheon et Garsington once, when, I remember Bowra remarked that he had bed his hair cut—"makes one more presentable". The word "presentable", not particularly notable in that context, was a very important epithet in the Bowra system which had to he picked up and adhered to by the neophyte. That was not at the possessed no unique quall difficult on account of its lity. Any field in which he did convenient terseness, and the not excel was a distress to independent a sort. That was, all difficult on account of its lity. Any field in which he did convenient terseness, and the not excel was a distress to moner in which it had been bim, the literary one most of designed to cover most buman all; therefore I think—for types at Oxford, and elsewhere. Young men who wanted to indeed, its total adoption develop along lines of their was hard to resist, and one of own—it was best to know the forms of power that Bowra Bowra, then get away; if avergised over this disciples. necessary return to him in due course to appreciate the many

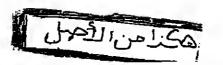
antithesis "unpresentable".

Those who had "unpresentable" commented without enthusiasm con hearing Bell was to be one of the guests. Throughout the evening, Bell, in his own hearing Bell was to be one of the guests. Throughout the evening, Bell, in his own hearing Bell was to be one of the guests. Throughout the evening, Bell, in his own hearing, Bell, in his own of great charm and brilliance, nifty personal approval, but telly a fusillade of fireworks; was, at worst, a fairly high commendation. "Upright", also not lightly accorded, might be beld in its way equally complimentary (if you cared about old-fashioned honourable dealings), but was personalities—like over-season-likely to carry overtones a ing in cooking—and, in this nonourable dealings), but was personalities—like over-season-likely to carry overtones a ing in cooking—and, in this shade satirical, with also no particular case, playing tricks guarantee of friendliness, with Bowra's own very delicate. "Nice stupid man", bardly relationship with the dons of flattering to the object of its that day; some of whom were designation, was at the same inclined to raise an eyebrow at time well disposed, and the ease with which he moved accorded relatively sparingly, among undergraduates. Bell "Shit of hell", a status in the moved easily among underseverest degree derogatory, in graduates too, but in a very difseverest degree derogatory, in graduates too, but in a very dif-practice inclined to imply, as ferent manner. In fact, the two well as bearty dislike, an ele of them belonged to such ment of uneasy suspicion, diversified categories of don sometimes amounting to ack that no great harm was done, nowledged fear. but the risk had been great.

I can now see that dinner these categories, which were party as giving opportunity to an established part of his ver learn, which I did not take. bal barrage. There were other Had I been quicker to compreimportant phrases, such as bend its iotricacies, later make bad blood" (referred events might have been less to earlier) and "cause pain". gauchly handled; although, as "Bad blood" might be used in things fell out, that so far as I

and-so and so-and-so over suchand-such a matter", laughing a vacation in rather depressing. lot at the thought of what be circumstances living with my parents in a "private botel gloomily of "bad blood" made in relation to himself. This latter might be deliberate vilification, or an accidental remark with his banalion, stationed to that area. We had been mable bearing on himself. "Cause the statement of to find a house near Tidworth camped out, more or less inde-finitely, in this dismal spot-One afternoon—I canoof remember the time of year, calousy on bearing but summer rather than "Cause pain" may winter—an obviously bired car the news. "Cause pain" may winter—an obviously bired car have had its origin in the bero turned into the short drive, and stopped at the door of the





continued from opposite page even for a short time. I did not give much thought to what might be expected of me at the receiviog end-which was, I suppose, to make myself reasonably agreeable for a few days, then return home without overstay ng my welcome. I remained in Oxford for two or three days, hen came back to Andover. relation, not because of great interest io itself—it could hardly be of less—but on account of the manner in which it divided my acquaint le to do in Oxford out of term Bowra himself naturally occupied with his own academic out, entirely owing to my own ied with his own academic ctivities during most of the ties; the second, Bowra in his ay), and I was scarcely less early sixties; the sort of pat-

One evening, dining tete-a-ite with Bowra in his rooms, I poke of how little I liked eing at Oxford, and bow I inged to get it over and go own. The lack of fioesse in oicing such sentiments in the articular circumstances was, course, altogether inexcus-ila. The idea that Bowra himelf was a young man with a creer still ahead of him, your which he no doubt sufred still all sorts of uncerinries, even horrors, never ossed my mind. He seemed a own-up person for whom all as settled. In a sense, from the point of view, that made y gaffe even worse. My own numents were unusual for t undergraduate of that neration, most of whom 'orke another exception' garded—still regard—their ford days as the happiest. etc. One learns in due urse (without always achievthe aim in practice) that, ore often than not, it is tter to keep deeply felt

enuatioo. 'n sbort, it took some 35 irs for our relations to over from that evaning in dham. I was not put in any-ng like the worst disgrace isible, condemned to the un-igated outer darkness enders might be liable, espelly those to whom the sase "treading on people's ns" had been used—and : at the time understood. In-id, beyond the adoption of a rewhat tarter form of lress, and a falling off of italinns, no spectacular cen-

io speaking, hut I make no

empt to put that forward in

as well to the stage cach of us was the academic setting; at least roaching, a hreak inevitable. This was a very different kind of academic setting. Bowra was Intelligence Corps Head-rters at Oxford during the

Bridge

Making it

simple

approach system protects, retically at least, the decr against bad suit breaks; in it is combined with sbort openings it becomes of

mount importance for the or to he rebid before partial lannch themselves into kwood or any other conshowing convention. A age of suit hy the opener a forcing response can

r a forcing response can erate a slam contract which a loophole for the defen-

to pierce because there is ifficient hidding space to

r every contingency.
I both the next deals there

war, Bowra lunched with my matrons from West Kensington wife and myself at the Ran or the Middle West, as some neighbours. There dolph. All weot well, eveo if things were not quite on the footing like they once had beeo. Professor Lindemann had just tourist elite) over a raki at the bowra insisted—be really insist—on the whole insist — the been raised to the peerage as Lord Cherwell.

I emphasize this change of relation, not because of great

separate periods: the Bowra in his late twenored pacing the High than tern that appeals to the in-sck at the Andover hotel.

I really cannot imagine any typification which would have annoyed Bowra more: nor one that was less true. The words are, however, of interest: first hy illustrating how easy it is to ther to keep deeply felt was about oneself to oneself. any case a little good sense a little good manners even might have warned me that confession of just that sort s not one to make to a ghtly older friend, who, even may was hecoming one of the 2r brighteoing fixed stars of the inexperienced it seemed impossible that he could possess any other interest. This capacity for taking on with enthusiasm forms of life alien to those with which he was commooly associated—in sbort, the exact opposite to what the the exact opposite to what the undergraduate supposed-was well illustrated by Bowra on Hellenic cruises.

Never to have seen Bowra on an Hellenic cruise was to have missed ao essential aspect of bim. The ship would contain close on 300 passengers, of whom more that balf might come from the United States. Bowra would from time to time lecture, and io general propagate, sometimes in an iodirect manner eg, the arcbaeo-logical sites to be visited. His lectures at Oxford were not, Iress, and a falling off of italians, no spectacular central control c moss in causing this rift, I experience really worth having, not sure—as suggested It might be supposed that we—whether for my nive someone, by this time famous dit was not just as well to as a scholar and personality withdrawn from Bowra ioence, before the crip approachable by the run-of-theame all hut irremovable, mill tourist. Nothing could
bably disjunction would in
case have taken place; frem his former pupil's assessds of disagreement existing ment of Bowra removed from

\$ 9853 TAKQ812

an unbreakable slam in dox laad was ruled ont. To put his partner on play to give him a rump suit (and io the only chance by underleading

A K J 10 B

N

8

X A K J 10 5 3

¥ Q722

South's final bid marked him

with not more than one losing heart, so that West's chance of defeating the slam by an ortho-dox lead was ruled ont. To put

E 0754

Lord Cherwell.

"Don't mind that. Don't on one of these Hellenic mind at all", Bowra said.
"Csuses pain. You wouldn't helieve the paio it's caused."
I emphasize this change of relation. not because of great the party we met at London the party, we met at London Airport, there was a second one wondered things were going to go so far as the Bowra relationship was coocerned. The plane flew to Milan, then there was a long-ish bus journey to Genoa. Bowra and I sar next to each other on the bus. We talked a lot. Old contacts were reestablished. The detente was com-

Ao even more subtle lead from \$10 4 2, %K J 5, \$A 9 7 5 2, \$J 4 was found by West in defending a small slam in No trumps where the responder forced with a poor four-card cuit.

. QBSS

Ò K 0 10

. A K 10 7 B

N E 0 97432

Game all; dealer Esst.

certainly plenty to drink, but that did not altogether explain what followed after dinner. Bowra insisted—be really did insist—on the whole party spending the rest of the evening singing There's n long, long trail o-winding and Pack up your troubles in the old kitbog. Perhaps by then he di not often find himself in com pany where such hebavious was even conceivable. I sur pose it is just possible that a evening might have ended i the sama way in the days whe I bad first known bim, but never remember anything of the sort, and, in any case, if would then have been some bow different.

mond hecause be had no trick

in the suit except the CA, and

he would he squeezed if de-

#### SOUTH BANK CONCERT HALLS

nor; John Denison CBE, Tickets: 928 3191 Telephone bookings of Rocepted on Sundays. Information: 928 3002 For enquiries when postal bookings have already been made: 928 2972. Postal applications must be accompanied by a stamped addressed envelope.

#### ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL

n 5,	"Csuses pain. You wouldn't helieve the paio it's caused."		up your troubles in the old				F
r,	I emphasize this change of relation, not because of great		not often find himself in com-		VIENNA BOYS CHOIR	Sacred & socular music including works by da Vladena, di Lasso, Palespina, Suxto- hode, Hayon, Mazart, Schabort, Bavid,	١_
C•	interest to itself—it could	Airport, there was a second	pany where such hebaviour was even conceivable. I sup-	19	Cerald Trabesinger	hode, Hayon, Mazart, Schabort. David, Ziehrer; Vlanneso Lieder; Austrian Folk-	
h	hardly be of less-but oo account of the manner in	when one wondered how things were going to go so far	pose it is just possible that an evening might have ended in	3 p.m.	Victor Hochhauser	hode, Hayon, Mazari, Schasorr, David, Zlehrer; Vlanneso, Lieder; Austrian Folk- songs; Johann Strauss waltres & polkas. One-act comic opera in luil costume— The Primadenna.	
լ. n	which it divided my acquaint- ance with Bowra into two	as the Bowra relationship was	the sama way in the days when		Anglo-Austrian Music Boolery Ltd.	£2.75, £2.25, £1.75, 50p	1
j-	quite separate periods: the first, Bowra in his late twen-	Milan, then there was a long-	never remember anything of	s	LONDON	Wasner Westendonck Lieder	
e	Des; the second, Bowra in his	ish bus journey to Genoa. Bowra and I sar next to each	the sort, and, in any case, it would then have been some-	VLL	Colin Davis	Wagner Prejude & Liebestod i Trisian & Isoldoi	
s n	early sixties: the sort of pat- tern that appeals to the in-	other on the bus. We talked a lot. Old contacts were reestab-	bow different.	7.30 pm	Gwynath Jones Nomoro Francosch	Nenza Tristan ILSO commission) World Premiere	1
	stincts of a professional writer.  A year or two after the war	lished. The detente was com-	Two additional cruise inci- dents should go on record. My		Crahesits Ltd.	£2.75, £2.20, £1.76, £1.45, £1.10, 75d	
Į	I met, quite hy chance wheo	At Males Danne saled as	wife had just been dancing The Blue Danube waltz with	Mon.	NEW PHILHARMONIA	Mendelssoba , Overture, A Midsummer Nighi's Orean	1
d I	we had taken a holiday cottage in the country, a young man	(with our 14-year-old younger	Bowra. This was the sole dance he recognized; first off (she	21 Oct.		Beathevan . Symphony No. B in F	1
0	who turned out to he an undergraduate at Wadham, of	taurant he knew on the island	reported) pawing the ground	gp.m.	Studiey Pope	Brahms Symphony Nd. 1 in C minor £2.20, £1.65, £1.35, £1.10, 85p	
e	which Bowra was hy then Warden. I asked how he got	the higher levels of Valetta.	like a little hull entering the ring. When we were sitting		Tobs & Thair	22.90, £1.85, £1.35, £1.10, 85p	]_
s, s-	on with the head of the bouse.	hy taxi. Bowra explaining that	together afterwards, speaking of invitations, domestic arrange-	Tue. 22 Oct	LONDON PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA & CHOIR	Mozart Symphony No. 40 tn G	ı
ı- a	The young man did not stint his praise. He could hardly suf-	Public lift which operating at	ments—some trivial metter, its subject forgotten—sha let	8 p.m. Sun	Karl Richter	Mozert , Requiem K.d2d Felletty Palmer Robert Tear	1
Ļ	ficiently commend a man of such distinction, for whom no	regular intervals, grounded its passengers only a short way	fall a quite thoughtless com- ment.	27 Oct - 3.15 pm	London Philharmonic Orchestra Lid.	Anna Reynolds Karl Christian Kohn 22.75, 22.20, £1.75, £1.45	Į
-	memher of the college was too humble to be conced, none too	from the harbour, and our ship.	"But surely that's easy enough for a carefree bachelor		ORGAN RECITAL		l
r a	geographically remote to be kept in touch with on going	We dined enjoyahly, snd	like you, Maurice." Bowra was	Wed.		Bach   Prejude in E flat, 2WV   552 Cleverabling Pre- lides; MW 072, 675, 674, 681, 682, 685, 687, 688, 688, 688, 688, 688, 688, 688	F
1.1 12.	down: understanding, amusing,	A notice on it indicated that	suddenly discomposed. "Never, never, use that term of me	23 Oct.	RALPH DOWNES	Frenck Priero	Ī
e	hard working, the Warden was a don in a million.	we had missed the last descent by 10 minutes, and were faced	He lenghed immediately	5.55 p.m.		Dupré Preludo & Fudoo in G minor 50p (inc. programme)	[_
r	"But", sdded the young Wadhamite, "I've heard he's	with a long and steep descent on foot	after, but for a moment it had heen no laughing matter; per-		Royal Fastival Hall	Season uckets for the recitals in Detober & November: £2.50.	7
ı.	an absolute fish out of water, when he's away from the aca-	Four-letter words have been rather overdone of late years,	hsps a sudden touch of what	Wed.	BEC SYMPHONY	Beethoven Overture, Leonora No. 2 Beethoven Plane Concerto No. 3 in C	1
L ) .	demic world he's accustomed to."	but, when the ex-Vice-Chancel-	he himself, in the old days, had called "creeping bitter-	23 Oct.	Andrew Davia Stephan Bishop	Robert	1
	I really cannot imagine any	lor of Oxford University, President of the British Academy,	ness". The other matter arose ooe	8 p.m.	British Broadcasting	almgson . Symphony No. 4 London Premiere;	1
	typification which would have annoyed Bowra more: nor one	holder of incumerable honor- ific degrees and international	afternoon sailing past Samoth-		Corporation	£2.75, £2.20, £1.75, £1.45, £1.10, 75p	
S	that was less true. The words are, however, of interest: first	laurels, expressed himself (and	cropped up. Bowra said:	Thurs.	Claudio Abbado	Schumann Plano Concerto in Ambror	S
t	hy illustrating how easy it is to make misjudgments at an early	the feelings of the rest of us) with one of them it was in-	"Have you ever played the game of marking yourself for	Oct.	Maorizio Poliini Katherina Pring	Prokuflov Atmander Nevaky	-
	age (not necessarily only then); secondly, by showing	The monosyllable must bave	the qualities listed in If? It's a good one?.	g p.m.	Landon Symphony Orchestra Ltd.	£2.75, £2.20, £1.75, £1.45	-
	how heartily Bowra threw him-	carried as far as the Africao coast. We were on a second	We set about playing the game at once. Rather unexpect-		World Première Colour film of Verdi'a		
1	self into the Warden's role. To the inexperienced it seemed	cruise with Bowra wheo the ship passed through the Dar-	edly, Bowra knew the poem by	Fd.	Colour film of Verdi's	Mirata Freni Jon Vickers Pater Clossop Aldo Bottlon Michol Senechal Stefania Maiogu Josa van Oam Mario Machi Hans Halm Berlin Philhormonic Drehestra Chorus of the Housech Hoer, Berlin Producad, Hirected & Conducted by: HERBERT YON KARAJAN	
1	impossible that he could pos- sess any other interest. This	danelles. As we sailed by the	heart. I now greatly regret that I did oot immediately	25 0ct.	OTELLO	Berlin Philhormonic Orchestra Chorus of the Housech Hear, Berlin Producad, Hirected & Conducted by :	
£	capacity for taking on with enthusiasm forms of life alien	shore of Gallipoli, in a hrief, quite nnemphasized ceremony.	afterwards write down the attributes Bowra claimed (he	7.30 p.m.	(piece note starting time) E.M.I.	HERBERT VON KARAJAN 23.00, £1.50, £1.00	
	to those with which he was	a wreath was committed to the sea. Some days later 1	was very modest about them), and also the correct system of		NEW		l
) )	commooly associated—in sbort, the exact opposite to what the	remarked to Bowra that,	marking. My impression is that	Sun.	PHILHARMONIA ORCHESTRA & CHORUS	Brehms A German Regutem	-
ł	undergraduate supposed—was well illustrated by Bowra on	although the best part of 50 years had passed, the moment	you could clock up half a mark for possessing the characteris-	27 Oct.	Harin Masset Halen Dogeth	£2.75, £2.20, £1.78, £1.45	
	Hellenic cruises.	of the wreath's descent to the waves bad been moving, eveo	tic in principle, enother half for improving on the situation;	7.30 p.m.	New Phiharmonia Orchestra Ltd.	22.13, 12.20, 21.15, 21.43	1
	Never to have seen Bowra on an Hellenic cruise was to	rather upsetting. I was out	that is to say trusting yourself wheo all men doubt you, scor-			Beethoven Sonata in C. Op. 2 No. 3	•
	have missed ao essential aspect of bim. The ship would contain	quite prepared for the violence of agreement.	ing additionally for making	Mon.	PIANO RECITAL	Beetheven . Sonata in C. Op. 2 No. 3 Sonata in E. Op. 109 Previn 5 Prebades. The invisible Insummer (1st London	
•	close on 300 passengers, of whom more than balf might	"Had to go helow. Lie down for half-an-hour afterwards in	allowance for their doubting too. It is, bowever, possible	Oct.	VLADIMIR ASHKENAZY	Cheple Fantasy in F minor, Oc. 49 impromote in F sharp,	ļ
	come from the United States.	my cahin."	that you were assessed, for five, out of each combined coo-	gp.m.		Rallade No. 4 to P minor	_
	Bowra would from time to time lecture, and io general	After this second cruise with Bowra, he asked me to be bis	dition. The secood system is less likely, because I seem to	1	Harrison/Parron Lid.	Op. 52. Scherzo No. J in E. Op. 54 45p (ALL OTHERS SOLD)	
	propagate, sometimes in an io- direct manner eg, the arcbaeo-	guest st the "Dorothy" dio- ner, and we stayed at Wadham.	recall that Bowra gave himself		ROYAL PHILHARMONIC	Monieverdi . Vespera di 1610 Failcity Palmer Sally le Sada Paul Estwood Robert Your	
	logical sites to be visited. His	On the morning we left I was	a total of only three-and-a-half out of a potential 15, or	70e.		Paul Estwood Robert Tour Isn Partridge Stephen Roberts John Noble	1
	lectures at Oxford were not, anyway to the eyes of his col-	with him in the ball of the Wardeo's House, when an	thereabouts. His comments greatly augmented the plea-	Oct.	Philip Ladger	Ambrosian Singers Choristers of King's College, Cambridge	1
	leagues, regarded as his forte, but the ones he gave on these	uodergraduate (wearing a heard) arrived to ask a ques-	sures of the game.	1	Poyal Philhermonie Orchestra Lid.	£2.75, £2.20, £1.45,	
	cruises were another matter. No one who beard him in the	tion or obtaio some permis-	"Being lied about, don't deal in lies—that's absurd, of	1	ODCAN BEGITAL	Bach , Fanissia & Fugne in C minor. 8WV 557; Fan- issis in O. 8WV 575; Fanissis in A; Caotabile; Piece, Wordiquo	_
•	museum at Olympia (Ceotaurs	sion. Bowra fired out questions in the old accustomed explo-	we came to Triumph and	Wed. 30	ORGAN RECITAL	Franck Faniaisle in A. Caotabile; Plèce Norbiquo Oupré Variatione sur un Norti	-
•	and Lapithae) could be any- thing but richly stimulated; an	sive manner. The young man did not react. One knew that	Disaster.	Oct. 5.55 p.m.	JEAN COSTA	a co anoticalvorqui	
	experience really worth having. It might be supposed that	ao amused—even a oaire	"Can't say about Triumph. Never-experienced it."	,	Royal Festival Hall	Seasoo tickeia lor the recitals in October & November: £2.50.	١.
	someone, by this time famous as a scholar and personality,	reflex would immediately achieve a favourable result—	But be was adament. He had		BOURNEMOUTH	Sibelles Prhipla's Osoghist	
	might have become a trifle uo-	but no reaction at all was vis- ble. The undergraduate went	never known Triumph. All the	Wed.	SYMPHONY	Prend Concerto Nd. 1 in 8 Ital minor. Fract Symphony in 0 minor	2
	approachable by the run of the mill tourist. Nothing could	away.	same, be had liked playing the If game, and was in very good	Oct. 8 p.m.	Page Boles	Please note change of soloist	1
	have been further from that, nor from his former pupil's assess-	"I don't understand them at all nowadays." Bowra said.	form after it.	_ <u>_</u>	Western Orchestral Society Lid.	£2.20, £1.65, £1.36, £1.10, 85p, 55p	18
	ment of Bowra removed from the academic setting; at least	Later in the year Bowra came to us for a weekeod. It	Anthony Powell	_ 1	NEW	Lladov Kikimore	-
	this was a very different kind	was during this visit that some	From Maurice Bowra, edited by Hugh Lloyd-Jones, to be pub-	Thucs.	PHILHARMONIA	Prokoflev Symphony No. 7  Fichalkovsky Plano Concerto No. 2	
	of academic setting. Bowra was just as likely to be seen at a	thing (in addition to Gallipoli) convinced me of how much the	lished next Thursday at £3.25.	Oct. Sp.m.	Gary Graffman	Scriatin Le Poème de L'extase	
	table of delighted greyhaired	"first" war bad meant to bim.	© Anthony Powell 1974		New Philharmoota Orchestra Lid.	F2.75, £2.20, £1.75, £1.45, £1.10, 76p	
_	second example the responder	his VAKQ. He led the V2 and	South was uncertain whether		NEW JAPAN	Strauss Ilon Quivots Toshi Ichiyanadi . Three Spares   Ten, Chi,	
	gave his partner a positive	declarer carelessly followed	his partner had made a Black-	Fri.	PHILHARMONIC	Naozumi i Brilish Premiere of	1B
	raise) but in each instance it produced the wrong contract	Suit with the \( \times \) instead of the \( \times \). East immediately grasped	wood eoquiry and decided to hid Six No Trumps on the	Nov.	Selji Ozawa	United Nations	-
	because the force was unneces- sary on the first round.	the reason why he had woo the trick with the \$\times 10 and returned	strength of his 17 points in- stead of five diamonds or six	- pass	Narold Holt Ltd.	all all and a series of a series and a series change of a series and a series change of a series and a series	
	No score; dealer North.	a club.  Ao even more subtle lead	clubs. West foresaw that he could	<u></u>		23.00, 12.00, 22.00, £1.50, £1.00 .	
	Ç154	from \$10 4 2, CK J 5, \$A 9	not afford to open a small dia-		OUEEN ELI	ZABETH HALL	į

#### QUEEN ELIZABETH HALL

CANTINES IN ECCLESIA Michael Noward (dir) Margaret Phillips forgani. Programme inclides works by Brobms. Brucknor, Tallia.

	clarer ran his spades and clubs unless East held the VO. A	18 October 7.45 p.m.	organi Programme inclides works by Brobms, Brucknor, Tallio. Bech. Lied. Pelestria, Byrd. Mindersith Maxwall Davies & Messiaon £1.00, 21.30, £1.10, 89p. 60d.
•	small spade was equally nn- attractive whilst a low heart would compel declarer to	Sunday 20 October 3 o.m.	MAURIZIO POLLINI Pigno Recital Scheenborg Compiste Works for Pigno: Esethoven Bonato, Oo. 31. No. 2: Schubert Wanderer Fanlasy. E1.40, E1.16, 90p, 60p, 45p. Harrison/Parrott Ltd.
	finesse on the first round if dummy had the VAQ, hecause he would otherwise lose two tricks. Convinced that declarer's	Sunday 20 Detober 7.15 p.m.	AMADEUS QUARTET (Boothoven Cycle—1st rocite)  a esthoven Quartel in F Dp. 1s No. 1: Quartel & Aminor, Do. 132:  Ouartel in S (1s), Op. 18 No. 6  £1.80 TALL OTHERS SOLD:  Thus & 7illen
	only weakness could he in hearts and that he must hope for South to have a singleton honour in that suit, he made the	Monday 21 October 7.45 d.m.	VESUVIUS ENSEMALE Mogart Claring Owinisi in A. K.581; Elsier Noort; Speich Noort £1.50, £1.35, £1.05, 85p, 60p Clarion Concert Agoncy Lid.
	hrilliant lead of the VK and was rewarded when the VQ fell.	7 cesday 22 October 7.45 p.m.	CABRIELI QUARTET Beelhoven Quartot in F minor, Op. 95: Tigpett Quartet No. 2 to F sharp minor: Dvorák Quartot in A riat. 0o. 105. E1.50, E1.50, E1.10, 85p. 50p Harold Holl Ltd.
	Edward Mayer		
9	more elegant.	Wednesday 23 Delaber 7.45 d.m.	THAMES CHAMBER DRCHESTRA Michael Debton (cond), Neh Black (oboo), Michael Laird (tumpet), Gillan Woir (organ). Works by: Albhool, Nandal, C.P.E. Bach, Krebe & Toleman £1.50, £1.20, £1.40, 750, 50s. Thames Chamber Orchestra Lto
	The Pichon Longueville, Comtesse de Lalande, was, in the opinion of many, the finest	Thoreday 24 October 7.45 p.m.	MALCOLM BINNS Recital on carry planes from the Colt Collection. Glementi Uprishi Grand 1573. Works by Clementi; Temkleon Grand 1821: Works by Cramer & Field; Stard Grand 1868: Works by Saimt-Stans, Fair & Liss. 21.20, ED. 20, 50p, 50p.
	wine of the selection still on sale. The Pichon (£7.69) is superb classic clarer, still opeo- ing out as regards bouquet sud	Friday 25 Deteler 7.45 p.m.	ENGLISN CHAMBER ORCNESTRA Goldo Ajmons-Marsan (cond). Carl Pini (vicilin). Charles Tunnait (callo). Noll Black (oboe), Martin Oatt (bassoon). J. C. Bach, Naydn, Anthony Naistead & Schubert. 21.50, 21.60, 21.20, 80p. Endlish Chamber Orchostra Ltd.
	flavour, but perfectly balanced, with great charm at the hegin- ning and eod, plus indications that, with time, it will yield	Sanday 27 October 3 p.m.	ALEXTYPEV SALALAIKA ENSEMBLE A programma of traditional Russian folk music, singing and dancing. £1.50, £1.20, 90p, 70p.  Raymond Gobbay
	more and more in admirable proportion.  Fically, the Carruades of	Sunday 27 Deleber 7.15 p.m.	DONIZETTI'S MARIA DE RUDENZ Iconcert performanco) Miliz Andrew, Merril Jonains, Richard Creaper, Christian do Piesels, Malcolm King, Philomusica of London, Dipera Rare Chdrus, Alun Francis, conductor. 22.50, 23.00, 21.50, 21.00.  Opera Rara Ltd.
	wine made from vines that are less than the 12-year-old mini- mum demanded for those	Monday 28 October 7.45 g.m.	RITHA DEVI I Indian Classical Dancer) Temple-Odissi, Kuchipudi, Bharatha Natyam, Mohinizitam, £1.75, £1.35, £1.10, 90p, 50p. Baoil Bouglas Ltd.
	going loto the "grand vio": curlously, the Cabernet Sauvig- non, which is usually oversha- dowed at Lafite by tha Merlot,	Tuesday 29 October 7.45 g.m.	JUPITER STRING QUARTET Skella Kanga (hurp), John McCaw Irlarinel), Patricia Lloden (flute), Beckhoven Quartet in F. Op. 59 No. 1 (Rasumovsky): Ravel Introduction ( Allegro: Morart Clarinet Quintat in A. K.581 )  Lillo, 30p. 75p. 50p. 10bs & Tillell
	is here very evident iodeed, and—wheo one knows that there are young wices yielding—the lively quality	20 Ombber	PHILOMUSICA Osyld Liftour [cond]: Moura Lympany ipianol. Wilfred Josephs Symphony No. 3 (Philadnighla): Mazart Plano Concerto In A. K. 418; Becknown Symphony No. 6 in F [Pasioral]: 21.40. X1.18. 90p. 50p. 50p. Conchord Management Lid.
	they hestow is also evident.  If you get the chance to try any of the great 1961s in a	Friday . November 7.45 p.m.	SOURNEMOUTH SINFONIETTA Reporth Montgomery Icond I. Anne Howells Interne-Sopranol Mozari Overture, The Marriage of Pigaro: Serlier Noits d'Elé: Frank Martin Concerlo for 7 wind instruments: Mozari Symphony No. 36 in C ILing).  11-45, El. 20, C.1.00, Edg. 55d. Western Orchestral Society Ltd.

#### PURCELL ROOM

Today 19 October	FELICITY LOTT (soprand) GRAHA Songs by: Mozart, Bizot, Hahn, Men British Crinicio I; My bejoved is m	dotsoitn.
7.30 p.m.	80p. 60p. 40p.	Kirckman Concert Society Ltd.
Sunday 30 October	SARTORI STRING QUARTET, YON'T less plane South No. 2: Suffic Quar Study No. 18; Stody No. 21: Hallows	tat No. 2"
7 d.#4	a0p, 60p, 45p, 50p.	Lancaster University Concerts
7.70 0.71	gelcian Saxopnone quarter Pascal Quattor; Quinet Pochades; Interdits; Jean Rivier Crave of Pr thanes Roumains, Elido. 75p, 60p. 40p.	Pourceur Vue sur los Jardini esto Jean Abell Sullo sur do Basii Oonglas Ud
Tuesday 22 Dolober 7.30 d.m.	ALFRED KITCHIN Plana Recital Schumann Scenes of Childhood. Od. Debusty Images. Books I & II; Schumann Carreyol. Of Plana South	

#### Hans Werner Henze TRISTAN

ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL

World Première - LSO Commission

Royal Festival Hall Tomorrow at 7.30 p.m. For details see under 'South Bank Concert Halls' column



#### NEW JAPAN **PHILHARMONIC** ORCHESTRA

Conductor: SEIJI OZAWA

STRAUSS:

TOSHI ICHIYANAGI:

KEI ANIO:

NAOZUMI YAMAMOTO:

BEETHOVEN

STRAUSS:

Doo Quixota (pleaso note change of working the control of the control of the United Nations)

NAOZUMI YAMAMADA BEETHOVEN: Sympkday Nd. 5 FRIDAY 1st NOVEMBER et 8 p.m. Tickets: 65p. £1.00. £1.50. £2.00. £3.00 from Hall 101-92R \$101 & Adonts Prosented by HARRLD NILT LIMITED

#### CITY OF BIRMINGHAM SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

FRIDAY 15th NOVEMBER at 8 p.m. STEPHEN BISHOP LOUIS FREMAUX CBSO WOMEN'S CHORUS

Piaco Concertn in E flat, K.271 MOZART
The Planets HOLST

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QUEEN ELIZABETH HALL

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Director: MICHAEL HOWARD 10th ANNIVERSARY CONCERT

with MARGARET PHILLIPS organ

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Palestrins, Byrd, Mindemith, Maxwell Davies, Massiann.

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BEETHOVEN Quartet in F minor, Op. 95 Quartet No. 2 in F sharp minor Quartet in A flat, Op. 105 Tickets: 60p. 85p. £1.t0, £1.50, £1.65 from Bor Office 101-928 5191) & Agen
Presented by HAROLD HOLT LIMITED

#### ENGLISH CHAMBER ORCHESTRA

FRIDAY, 25th OCTOBER at 7.45 p.m.

GUIDO AJMONE-MARSAN PINI, TUNNELL, BLACK, GATT Full details under South Bank Concert Halls

SUNDAY, 3rd NOVEMBER, at 3 p.m.

## JOAQUIN ACHUCARRO piano

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Novelletts No. 1 in F. Op. 21 Scorta No. 3 in F minor. Og. 5 Three Intermetri, Op. 117 £1.20, £1.00, 80p, 50p from Bex OHICs (01-928 5191) Agents & IBBS & TILLETT (Mon.-Fri.) 122-124 Figmore Street, WiH OAN (01-935 8418) SUNDAY, 3rd NOVEMBER, at 7.15 p.m.

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Elizo, S.1.10. Sop. Sop. Irom Box Office III-923 3191 Agents &
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Solidario THURSDAY, 7th NOVEMBER, at 7.45 p.m.

## ABBEY SIMON piano

Preinde, Chorale and Fugue ..... CESAR FRANCK Sonata No. 3 in F minor, Op. 5 ..... BRAHMS Twelve Etudes, Op. 10 ..... CHOPIN E1.20, £1.00, SOp. 50p from Box Office (01-928 3191) Agents & IBBS & TILLETT (Mon.-Fri.) 122-124 Wigmore Street, WIN OAX (01-935 3418)

> SUNDAY, 10th NOVEMBER, at 7.15 p.m. 10th Anniversary Year

#### THE NASH ENSEMBLE

SCHUBERT'S QUINTET in A, D.667 (The Trout)

MOZART: Oulmast in E flat for horn, violin, 2 violas & cello
aartok: Commasts for violin; clarinet and olano
RICNARII RODNEY SENNETT: Commedia ti for fluts, callo & diano
RICNARII RODNEY SENNETT: Commedia ti for fluts, callo & diano
RICNARII RODNEY SENNETT: Commedia ti for fluts, callo & diano
RICNARII RODNEY SENNETT: Commedia ti for fluts, callo & diano
RICNARII RODNEY SENNETT: Amplia Freedman

PURCELL ROOM

CHRISTIAN ALACKSHAW plano Mozart: Sonala in C malor, K.350 Schomann: 'Numoreaks', Od. 20 Schubart: Sonala in O molor, D.850 30p. 50p. 40p Kirckman Concert Society Ltd. CONTRAPUNCT: Condoctor: Michael Lankester. Nicholes Nunka bassoon Purcell/Brittsn: Charony for strings in G minor Vivaldi: Concerto for strings in A Mailiglare: Serenala for bassoon Mindamithi. Ocisi Noydn: Lira Concerto No. 1 in C. £1.15 90p d0p. Ibba & Tileti

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Music André Messager Choreography Frederick Ashton

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South Bank Concert Halls—continued

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MARCARET CABLE (Mezzo-sommo), BERNARD ROBERTS (plano)
Morart 6 Sonds: Mow Sond Cycls: The Voice of Love: Brahms 5
Songs: Carol Barnatt Love—e strangs disease [1st perf): xero
Cogland 4 traditional songs. Aura Music

RICHARD LESTER Harpsichord Recital A programme of Sonatas by Scariatii £1.10, 85p, 55p, libbs & Tillets

#### Drink Vines which will last tendency to drink fine

my while they are young, the makes so many French : a disappointment to
British lover of claret aged
the traditional way, has
1 hastened by economic
surcs. However, in the
5 British shippers and merits had a vintage that ously could not be drunk kly. Moreover, they had to the prolific and engaging is, followed by the light very pleasing 1960s and

bottle price, exclusive of VAT, is given, hut the wines are only available by the case lot.

only available by the case lot.

The Dutruch Grand Poujeaux, from Moulis (£3.78), was the wine on the smallest scale tasted. It possesses charm, a very pronounced houquet and marked length—indeed, with this vintage, a wine that finishes short is the exception. I liked it, but some people might find it too nhvious. The Grand Puy Lacoste, a fifth growth of St Estephe (£5.75), is another winc still only heginning to stir in its sleep, the bouquet slight, the fruir pronounced—perhaps a bit obvious but appealing to those who like a meaty clare.

The Cos d'Estournel (£7.90)

Is, followed by the light very pleasing 1960s and the 1962s, one of the charming viotages since delicious 1953s.

In 1961s, however, starter than all these. But, it a recent tasting of some ha Medocs, I stand hy my ier view that it is infantited drink these wines oow: lighter ones could he cied at again in five years, will undoubtedly go on cloping for 10 or more is could be the clarets that for a half century.

As & Wheeler, of Culver ret, Colchester, wisely ght large stocks of the is and although supplies of first growths and the great ner, still a sleepy giant of imc, are no longer available, châteaux are still on offer.

In 1962s, one of the light the Calon Segur, also from St Estephe, secood and third growths respectively, were totally different: the Cos, usually very classic, is still and the Calon Segur, also from St Estephe, secood and third growths respectively, were totally different: the Cos, usually very classic, is still and the Calon Segur, also from St Estephe, secood and third growths respectively, were totally different: the Cos, usually very classic, is still and the Calon Segur, also from St Estephe, secood and third growths respectively, were totally different: the Cos, usually very classic, is still and the Calon Segur, also from St Estephe, secood and third growths respectively, were detailly different: the Cos, usually very classic, is still and the Calon Segur, also from St Estephe, secood and third growths respectively, were detailly different: the Cos, usually very classic, is still and the Calon Segur, also from St Estephe, secood and third growths respectively, were detailly different: the Cos, usually very classic, is still and the Calon Segur, also from St Estephe, secood and third growths respectively, were and the Calon Segur, also from St Estephe, secood and third growths respectively, usually very classic, is still and the Calon Segur, also from St Estephe, secood and third growths respectively, usually very classic, is still and the Calon Segur, alto class in the Calon Segur, The Cos d'Estournel (£7.90)

charm, hut I did not find it there at present.
The Lynch Bages (£7.31) will appeal to people who like Lynch Esges. I admit to finding this fifth growth Pauillac usually a hit ohvious and beavy; the 1961 will certainly have to wait to develop its aroma and shed some of its ecidity.

The St Juliens were all delicious—one can see why peopla
might he tempted to drink
these. The Ducru Beaucaiflou
was my fivourite, a heautiful,
elegant wine, with notable fruit
iness and a "hoom" to it that promises a great future (£7.90), but the fourth growth Talbot (£7.69), a lighter wine, has the close texture and intense flowery smell of the region. It would be a superbusine this great wine to introduce this great vintege as it is easy to under-stand. The Gruaod Larose, a secood growth (£7.90), was silky rather than flowery, a little light but displaying the inntrie ngm out displaying the interse, hot character of the vininderingreat (£7.90) and Léoville Barton
great (£7.90), both second growths,
are quite different. The Lasthis cases is already obviously im-pressive and the touch of sus-terity that results from this vioeyard adjoining the soil of vioeyard adjoining the soil of Paulilac can he noted; the Barton is still a dark, only vaguely fragramt wine, with ontstanding freshness and a huge flawour that increases in the month with surprising sweetness at the end. Personally I ended by preferring tha Barton, although initially I thought the Lascases slightly

proportion.
Finally, the Carruades of Chateau Lafire (\$7.90) the wine made from vines that are less than the 12-year-old minimum. mum demanded for those going loto the grand vio : curlously, the Cabernet Sauvignon, which is usually overshedowed at Lafite by the Merlot, is here very evident lodeed, and—whee one knows that there are young wices yielding—the lively quality they hestow is also evideot.

If you get the chance to try any of the great 1961s io a restaurant or have some in reserve, theo I suggest that they should be decanted not less than four or five hours about of time. Even longer ahead of time. Even longer could be to their advantage: we tasted this selection four or five bours after they were decented and drank them six or seven bours later. They must be decanted—the res-taurant that serves them or any great charet io a cradle is simply going to give the cus-tomer a large amount of depo-sit in the glass, by chuming up the contents of tha bottle.

Pamela Vandyke Price

### **ENTERTAINMENTS**

ALSO ON PAGE 17

OPERA AND EALLET GOVENT GARGEN 240 1911 THE ROYAL BALLET
Tonight 7.30 Swan Lake, Non. & Wed.
haxt of 7.30 Raymonds Act 3. The Two
Pigcons. Fri. next 7.35. Scones de
billet, in the Might, Song of the Earth
THE ROYAL DPERA
Tues. & Thurs. next 7.30 La Boheme.
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4 FH. next 7.30: CDSI FAN TUTE
TUO, el 7.30: DIS FLEOSRMAUS, No
pert, Wed. 1, Thura, 7.30: A MASKED
BALL, Seats from SOp. Bt. John's, Smith Square, S.W. 1. Sstunday, 19th October 31 7.30 p.m. Opera Italiana presents ROSSINI IN LONDON DOROTHY COPELANO
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JDROER SAUNTE, MIGNAEL NARTLEY
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Facade. Thurs. 7.30; Les Rondervous.
The levitation, A Wedding Bouque,
Fil. 7.30; Concerto, Prodigal Son,
Pineapole Poli.

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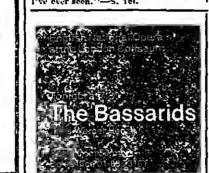
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Beethovas: Sonata No. 30, 0p. 109
Chopie: Sallado No. 1 to 0 minor Op. 23
Lizzi: 2 Siedles after Papanhi
Massorgathy: Pictures from an Exhibition RENEUS ZUK Baril Douglas Lid. ives conjunity concert Charles ives: Il songs Srabms: Charles Sonata. Op. 120/2 Schumann: Frauenijebs umd Leben Peulesc: Charlest Sonata Schubert: Shepherd on the Rock SUSAN ROE SOPTERO PETER CROSER PLAN Camera Music Otrection IVETE & ROSELINE Scothoven: Sonata Op. 24 (Boring) Brahms: Sonata in D minor, Oc. 108 Coser Pranck: Sonata Dabessy: Sonata French olano/violia suo MgL New Era International Concerts Seetheven: Piano Trio, Oc. 1. 3 Ravel: Piano Trio in A minor Schubert: Piano Trio in 8 fiat Tuesday DUKE PIAND TRIO 22 Oct. Young Musicians Series 7.30 p.m. New Era Int. Concerns Reicha: Wind Quinter, Oo. 88/2 Carter: Quinter :1948: Barber: Summer Music Op. 81 Armed: Three Shemies Quartets by Francels & Stamit VECA WIND QUINTEY Yearng Musicians Series New Ern Int. Concerts Schuman: Dichierlebe, Op. 48 Songs by Ritchmaninov, Vaughan Wittenss, Roger Oultar, New Zealand Maori Songs. MICHASL TARAWHITI New Zealand Tenor SAVIO GARVEY plano Helen Jennings Agency Franck: Prehide, Charale & Fugue Mazart: Sonata to F flat, K.282 Decaux: Clairs de Luns Lizat: Three petrarth Sonnels Sorisbie: Sonata No. 5, Op. 53 CATHERINE SILIE Liesi Slary Artists Management SYBIL BARLDW Bach: Partita in 8 minor Brahms: Ballade Op. 10, No. 2 Brahms: Scherzo in E flet minor. Op. 4 Schumann: Kinders-chert, Op. 15 Choolin: Sonals in 8 flet minor. Op. 33 Cimaross: Four Sonatos Oebessy: Doux Arabesques Lists: Valles d'Obermann Mossorgaky: Platures at an Exhibition Thors. MARID ARCENTIER!
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TONIGHT at 7.30 p.m.

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Overture: "Egmont"...BEETHOVEN
Piano Concerto No. 1 in B flat minor. TCHAIKOVSKY Symphony No. 9 'From the New World' .. DVORAK VERNON HANDLEY

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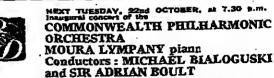
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BANDS OF THE SCOTS GUARDS and THE IRISH GUARDS
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#### EUHDAY, 27th OCTOBER, at 7.35 p.m. VICTOR HOCHHAUSER presents

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Dverture: Light Cavairy ... Suppol

Waltz: Noroing Leaves Johann Strauss
Perpetuum Mobie ... Johann Strauss
Eine Kirine Nachtmusik ... Mozzir
Waltz: Noreing Leaves Johann Strauss
Waltz: Gold & Silver ... Lohar
Thunder & Lightning Polka
Johann Strauss
Radetsky March ... Johann Strauss
Wine, Women & Song Johann Strauss Perpetuum Mobie ... Johann Strauss Eine Kirine Nachtmusik ... Mozzus Waltz: The Sloe Danube Johann Strauss Radetsky March ... Johann Strauss

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VICTOR HOGHHAUSER PRINTE

LONDON WEEKEND

6.05 News.

9.45 News.

TYNE TEES

6.15 Private Lives.

Franklin.

Cinema.

The FBI.

6.55 Soogs far Sunday.

7.25 Placet of the Apes,

10.00 Affairs of the Heart.

12.30 am, When in Rome . . ?

9.40 am, Tomfoolery.

Meditation. 10.30, Rap. 11.00, Skin

12.00, Weekend World, 1.10 pm. n. Cartoon. 1.30, Joe 90. 1.50, Car to

The Persuaders: 4.00, The Golder 11. Shot. 4.50, Soldier and Me. 5.20.

Aquarius with Artur Robenstein. sa

\$.20 Film, The Letters (1972)<sup>h</sup> with John Forsythe, Pamela

iog with Gina. 11.30. The Osmands.

toco. 2.00, The Big Match. 3.00,

Egmont Overture Emperor Piano Concerto Leonora Overture No. 3 Symphony No. S in C minor LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

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## Broadcasting: Saturday

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First performance in Britain after its world premiere in

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THE LONDON COLISEUM

WEDNESDAY 23rd OCTOBER at 8.0 p.m. Tickets 23.20 to 500. From Box Office, St. Martin's Lane, London WC2N 4ES. (Tel. 61-636-3161) and agents.

INORI

A poor day's viewing unless you are a sports fan or a regular visitor to Eaton Place for those splendidly sentimental episodes of Upstairs, Downstairs (ITV 8.30). 2nd House features pop again but also Paul Klee and Isaac Bashevis Singer (BBC2 9.10). Face the Music, though repeated, is always good value (BBC2 10.40).-L.B.

8.55 am. Flogerbobs. 9.10. The Aerosauts. 9.35, Tom Sawyer. 10.00, Reportage, 10.25, Kontakte. 10.50. The Virginiao. 12.05 pm. Laurel and Hardy in Hog Wild. 12.25, Weather. 12.30, Grasdstand : 12.35. Fostball Focus: 1.20, 1.55, 2.25, 3.00, Racing from Kemptoo Park; 1.40, Boxisg: John McCluskey (Glasgow) v Tooy Davies (Cardiffl; 2.10, 3.20, Motor Racing from Brands Hatch; 2.45. Show Jumping: Courvoisier Champisuships, highlights. 3.40, Rughy: Wales XV v Tonga. 4.35, Fisal Score. 5.05, Star Trek. 5.30 News.

5.45 Bruce Forsyth and Geoeraous Game. 6.35 Film : All the Brothers Were Valiant (1953), with Robert Taylor, Ann Blyth, Stewart Grasger. g.10 Dick Emery Shaw. The Sound of Petula. Kojak. \$3.00 News.

10.10 Match of the Day. 11.10 Parkisson. 12.10 am, Weather. \* Black Bod white.

7.40 am, Opeo University, Kiog Lear : The Fool, 8.05, Pure Marks, 8.21, Pure Maths. 8.30, Reading

Develspment. 8.55-9.20, Applied Maths. 9.45, Maths-Statistics. Understanding Society. 10.10. 10.35-11.00, The Writer in Exile. 11.25, Opeo Forum, 11.50, School and Society. 12.15 pm, Science and Society, 12.40, Geochemical Surveying, 2.15 pm, Opeo Door : Briosh Society for Social Respossibility is Science, Science for Pesple, 3.00-4.20, Film: The Great Lover (1949), with Bob Hope. Rhosda Flemisg, Roland Yousg.\* 6.35 Mas Alive : Local Rag.

7.25 News. Rugby: Wales XV v Tosga, highlights. The Pallisers. 9.10 2nd House: Paul Klee, a look at his later work;

Randy Newman talks and

sings; Isaac Bashevis Stager talks. 10.40 Face the Music.

11.20-12.50 am Film, The Swinger (1966), with Ann-Margret,

9.05 am, London, 10.00, Film' Follow that Dream, with Elvis Prosley, 12.00, The Geerdity Scene, 12.30 pm, London, S.15, Cartoon, S.30, London, 7.30, Sarnaby Jones, B.30, London, 9.45, Film: The Merceneries, with Rod Taylor, Yvelis Mimlenx, Jim Brown, Keaneth More, 11.30-12.15 am, Russell

Radio

LONDON WEEKEND

9.00 am, Gardening. 9.25, Play Guitar. 9.45. Saturday Scene. 9.50. Batmao. 10.20, Loodos Bridge. 10.50, Juoior Police Five. 11.05, Tarran: The Four O'Clock Army part 2. 12.00, 45, 12.30 pm, World of Sport. 12.35, On the Ball. 1.00. Anglisg, Woodhine Challenge from Deomark, 1.10, News. 1.20, The 1TV Six: 1.30, Catterick; 1.45 Newmarket; 2.00, Catterick 2.20, Newmarket; 2.35, Catterick; 3.00, Newmarket. 3.10, Presoge Ice Daocisg Champiosship from Streatham. 3.50, Results, Scores, News. 4.00, Wrestling. 4.50.

Results Service, 5.10 News. 5.20 Woody Woodpecker. 5.30 New Faces.

6.30 Caodid Camera. 7.00 Billy Liar. 7.30 Kung Fn. Upstairs, Downstairs. 9.30 News.

9.45 Film. Sweet November (1959), with Sandy Deonis, Anthooy Newly. 11.45 George Melly.

12.25 am Whes in Rome TYNE TEES 9.05 art, Happy Riding. 2.00 in all column. 10.00, Film: Follow in all Dream. with Els Presiey. Joanna Moore. 12.00. The Geordie Scene. 12.35 pm. London. 5.35, Carton. 5.30. London 7.30, Barnapy Jones. 8.30. London 9.45. Film: The Twested Netre, with Hay by Mills, Hywel Bennett. 11.40, Grin. 12.35.12.40 am.

Zygmunt Krasinki's The Non-Divine Comedy dates from 1834 and is one of those plays like Danton's Death or Peer Gynt which seem to have been written io the hope that some day somebody would invent a thing like radio: it is episodic, full of superoatural events, cooceived, in short, with the most perfect disregard for the limitations of stages the world over.

In practice, The Non-Divine Comedy consists of two plays with a shared leading character, the aristocratic Count Heory, and the broadcast acknow-ledged this by presenting it in two parts separated by an interval of an hour and a balf. In the first part Count Henry marries, but is driven by his Demon to abandoo Mary, his wife, and their infant son, George. Mary, aware that she has lost a kind of battle, interveoes at the child's christening to curse him if he should not grow up to be a poet-hoping, one presumes, by means of that messiah-figure of the romantic imagination to offer Henry the counterweight to his Demoo which she has been unable to provide berself. Then, in a marvellously executed scene, she dies in a madhouse where ber husband finds her at the last.

Young George survives into the second balf to play the visiosary, the child Cassasdra in a Poland where revolution has broken out Its leader Pascras and his followers overwhelm the aristocracy with Csunt Henry its last and unrepentant representative brought to bay in his castle of Hely Trinity. The Count has so paoesce with the People's cause, partly out of a distaste expressed in the heginning of the play for his fellow men, partly out of traditional adherence ts religion and to family, but partly—and more interestingly-out a vivid apprehensish of where revolution may lead: "I see with my own eyes the chaos of the future." This indeed points to the strong core of the play, for Krasioski puts into the mouth of Pancras and of Henry a defence each of his swn position which one can now see ro have been prophetic; it is as if the writer had observed in the history of the French Revolution a pattern for them all and he leno's immense strength to his argument by not polarising its proponents. The aristocrat and the revolu-tionary understand each other very well. Pancras knows that if he cannot forge a new succery -aud indeed a sew man-then it is all quite useless. He is not really sure he can do it. The coust upholds the ancient values and virtues, but despises

the men who represent them.
All this sets up a very productive tension and, coming after it, I found Pancras's vision

of Christ, with its implied and

overwhelming vindication of

Dramatic effect If eoterprise and professional Henry, had the taste of an accomplishment count for any evasion. Here I suppose we thing, then the prizes this week move from the romantic figure must go to drama. Perhaps the Department deserves a prize for craftiness as well for using Radio 3's Polish Evening to smuggle in an extra and, from some points of view, most impressive production of them all. nonsense, but that fortuoately in oo way detracted from the quality of the production by Stuart Griffiths and Martio Esslin nor from the excellence

Radio

of the acting. If Krasinki leads his audieoce ioto a highly charged and some-nimes a fantastic world, I wonder if Ismail Kadare with The General of the Dead Army did not eoter ooe that was deeper and io some way more truthful. This Albanian oovel had been translated by Derek Coltman and expertly dramatized by Frederick Bradoum so as to make of it a play at once bizarre, comic and persuasive. The story concerned an Italian General and bis accompanying army chaplain seot to recover the booes of their fellow-countrymeo killed in Albania during the war. Its telliog was both exact and reverberaot. true to life but at the same time tinged with uncertainty. threat and the possibility of immiocot, ill-comprehended disaster. It owed much of its success to fice acting (Maurice Denham above all) and to the direction of Ian Carterell whose handling of Terence Allbright's music was particularly well

Mr Cotterell, it should be said has bad a rather sansfactory week: he produced Lester Powell's Fugue, a well above average afternoon play which was also lucky in its actors, Dinsdale Landen and Ansa Massey. Until lately I have not heard much of Miss Massey on the air, but she has quickly established herself as in the very top league of radio actresses.

There were points of resemblance—mostly in the use of irony—between Ismail Kadare's stary and Waugh's Sword of Honour which has just put out its final episode, the eleventh of a most successful serial. There was irony to be ex-tracted, too, from The Nable Experiment, an account of Pro-hibioon laconically narrated by Al Mancini, which featured enthusiasts for liberation from John Barleycsrn asserting their unquestionable freedom by changing like automata. "Tochanting like automata. morrow", cried some optimist, on the even of America's first dry new year, "tomorrow a new America will be born." Indeed, and a very nasty monster it was, with Al Capone and Legs Diamond for godfathers. From Pilgrinage to P. G. Wodehouse there was a portrait rather like the others I have heard, auggesting a slightly absent personality, candid and in a way childlike. Asked whether he beld any religious beliefs, Mr Wodehouse remarked that it was "awfully difficult to say—some days I You know the feeling?

David Wade

## **Broadcasting: Sunday**

Junior delights head the day with the return of Basil Brush (BBC1 4.5) and a new tea-time serial with Heidi (BBC1 5.35). But Religious America is an absorbing series (BBC2 6.55) while the Tuaregs (BBC2 7.25), Nell Dunn (BBC2 10.40) or Aquarius with Arthur Rubinstein (ITV 5.20) could also take your eye.—L.B.

9.00 am, Nai Zindagi Naya Jeevan. 9.35, Reportage. 10.00, Kootakte. 10.30, Sung Eucharist from the Chapel of St John's College, Cambridge, 11.35, Vital Statistics.\* 12.00, Use Your Head. 12.25 pm, The Experimenters, 12.50, Farming. 1.15, Made to Britalo. 1.25, Gardeoiog. 1.50, News Headlines. 1.55, Regtime. 2.10, Film: Hard to Handle (1933), with James Cagney. Mary Brian, Ruth Donnelly, Alleo Jenkins. \* 3.25, The Great War. 4.05. Basil Brush, 4.35. Bugs Bunny. 4.45, Alias Smith and Joses, 5.35, Heidi.

6.05 News. 6.15 Anso Damini. 6.50 Appeal, Court Training Ceotre for Maladjusted Deaf Youths. Soses of Praise. The Brothers. Westeroer Film: The (1940), with Gary Cooper. Walter Brennan.

9.50 News. Omnihus: The Gsldwyn 10.40 Touch. 1.05 Still io a Class of their Own: Tsny Jarvis. 11.35 Weather. Black and white.

7.40 am. Opeo University.\* Future Urhan Life, 8.05-8.30, Steam Locomotive. 8.55, Man-made World. 9.20-9.45, Geoes. 10.10, Linear Maths. 10.35, Numbers. 11.00-11.25, Science. 11.50, Topology. 12.15 pm, Calculus. 12.40-1:05, Industry. 4.25, Money Programme. 5.10, Book Programme. 5.35,

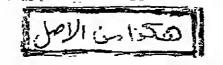
Jackle Stewart Motor Show. 6.15 News. 6.45 The New Beginning : Who is my ociahbour ? 6.55 Religious America, Meeting in the Air. 7.25 The World Ahout Us: Tuareg, the effects of the drsught.

Cabaret from Loodoo's Talk of the Town. Who was Charles Ives? with Ysory Solomon, Ives Chair of Keele University, Meriel and Peter Dickinson BBC Symphsuy Orchestra, Pierre Boulez. Cheri, by Colette, part 5. 10.00 Network : Home Country.

News. 11.10 Open Door : People Make Television: Hove, Sussex as seen by Hove Ratepayers' Association. 11.55-12.00 Robert Powell Reads Hornpipe, by C. Day Lewis.

Radio





fandel: Lucrezia; opera and ratorio areas. Janet Baker/ECO Leppard. Pbilips 6500523. £2.46.

While the German countries are ar ahead of us in tha sophistitation of their early music astrumental groups, British ingers seem to be in great emand in this kind of repertury. The DGG Archive recording of Orfeo is dominated by tem.

This naw version challenges te four-year-old Telefunken set inder Nikolans Harnoncourt. nder Nikolans Harnoncourt.
hat recording set special store
y authentic instrumental
- und; and this one also uses
rces like those specified by
lonteverdi, although Jürgen
irgens thinks the original
cannot be accepted as a reable source of information
bout the orchestra originally
sed." He nevertheless employs
as a source, but feels free ro
liust or aupplement its reljust or aupplement its re-urements, which he does asonahly discreetly. Jürgena nducts surprisingly romanti-lly, not diedaining flexible ythms, sudden hushes or long awn out ritenutos. There are so some strange tempos here d there.

Still, in Monteverdi, as in rdi, it is the voices that mat-most. One might regret at there are no Italians
the cast; hut I suspect
would be hard to fiod
Italian cast with much symthy for Monteverdi. And is something which this it amply possesses. At the tire of it is Nigel Rogers: epberd I and Spirit II on lefunken, but here promoted Orpheus himself. The voice not particularly beautiful; leed it has a hint of rough-s. But it is exceptionally m, and is used with outstandmusical intelligence and a cural feeling for the style. Mr gers is a fluent singer, alive the expressive use of phras-

the expressive use or puras-(there is some fine singing the big aria "Vi ricorda o chi ombrosi"), able to our his tone (as at Eurydice's th), and capable of really lliant singing in the opera's at centrepiece, his plea to tron "Possente spirto". He

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to to his intriguing personality. he idiosyncrecias of his harmonic

hes, his love of brass bands and

ival Hell earlier this month.

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ular emerican tunes are walded ther in this impressive work which

ajor, K.216 and D major, K.218

sheer becuty of tona with which

sertos is sufficient to recommand

secord alone, but combined with

mber Orchestra directed by Suk. record becomes one that must not

sisen : Visinus de L'Amen

ons de L'Amen, witten in 1943, mique and richly descriptive work hich Messiaen makes the imum use of tha diversity of

ds availebie from two pienos.

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s: Three Song\*

à Ensembla hony Hymas

choenberg

does not overwhelm Charon with sheer loveliness of tone, as the ideal Orpheus might, but no doubt dazzles him with his swift runs and his perfectly placed ornaments; I have never before beard the famous (or notorious) trillo executed balf as convincinely

of the other singers, I would specially mention Anga Reynolds's expressive and finely focussed delivery of the Messenger's and Proserpina's music (the tone nicely differentiated), Stafford Dean's deepvoiced Pluto, James Bowman's sweet-toned hur restrained Hope, and the mellifluous con-tributions of Ian Partridge and John Bluese

John Elwes.

The other Archive set is for the purist both dream and nightmare—a racording of Der Messias, K572. Dream in that it is a diligent presentation in German of the Messiah arrangement prepared hy Mozart for a Viennesa patron in 1789; nightmare in thet it grotesquely distorts the original. Mozart did distorts the original. Mozart did his hest to hring Handel's score "up to date", adding modern wind parts (like the sinuous counterpoints in "O thou that tellest", "The people that walked in darkness" and "Thou shalt break them"), filling out herely filling out barely scored pasages (like the characteristic two-viola additiona to "O death, where is thy sting?") and cushioniog out the orchestration geoerally as well as changing voice parts and making

No doubt many listeners find a certain frisson in this kind of contact between two eras. Others, differently sensitive to period, may feel that the perspective of the later one undermines the genuine person of the certific conditions. ness of the earlier one's utterance and makes it seem trivial or quaint. Mozart's text does not now provide a service-able realization of the Messiah that Handel wrote, but is a fascinating commentary on the musical outlook of his own day.

Charles Mackerras conducts it with his usual sure grasp of Mozartian style, quite different in general feeling from his earlier EMI recording of the original (though there is still added assume that I would be added assume that I would be a supported to the conduction of the original of the conduction of the conducts of the conduct of the con added ornamentation; I wonder whether those 1789 soloists introduced any). Neither the chorus nor orchestra sound well chorus nor orchestra sound well at home in the music and there is a good deal of careless ensemble. Edith Mathis is an adequate but onexciting soprano (with some questionabla intonation in "I know that my Redeemer liveth), Birgit Finnilä a passable contralto, Peter Schreier a polished and musical tenor and Theo Adam a firm bass.

Handel might not have expected singing as Impassioned as Janet Baker's on her new disc. With some of the music transposed down, it lies right in the middle of ber voice. She sings Lucrezia superbly; and ber performances of such popular items as "Ombra mai fú " (the "Largo"). "Dove sci",
"Care selve" and "O had I
Jubal's lyre" will give much pleasure.

**Stanley Sadie** 

## Happy and glorious

Mozart: Die Entführung aus dem Serail aod Der Schauspieldirektor Soloists, Dresden Staatskapelle Böhm DG 2740 102 records £6.50

Karl Böhm has spent an active and glorious 80th birthday year yet I doubt whether any of his musical achievements in 1974 missical achievements in 1974
will prove to outstrip the
masterly performance of
Mozart's Entführung which
Deutsche Grammophon issues this month.

this month. This new recording (from Dresden not Salzhurg) is dominated by the conductor and be, a great Austrian Mozartian, it prefectly and triumphantly in earnest.

Not that Böhm hectors the music or hullies the singers: quite the reversa. The cast is very strong, effectively superior to those of the four other sets presently available, because Böhm gives the music time to exert its character, number by number, and so encourages the pretatively, of each item: florid runs are neat and true, given and an orchestral weight that does not tempt anyone to force the voice. "Martern aller Arten", for example, sounds as grand and virtuoso as ever, hut no strain at all hecause Arleeo Auger sings the elaborate vocal line quite lightly though with plenty of spirit. Belmonte (Peter Schreier) makes a similarly heroic display of "1ch baue ganz", cornerstone of this part bur usually cut because of its difficulty-not apparent bere. So one could continue with Reri Griat's delicious Blond-chen Harald Neukirch's sterling

relishsome Osmin. Yet in each

of their numbers, particularly

in the second act quartet and the

love duct in the shadow of

death, we are chicfly made aware how dramatically true and richly imaginative Mozart's music is—this is Böhm's doing.

By no means a joyless reading of Dic Entführung, 1 hasteo to add: "Vivat Bacchus", and the

duet where Osmin berates the English for treating their women

so tamely, and the final vaude-ville arc brimful of the spirit of comedy—beautifully sung and played, admirably engin-cered. Indeed the musical bal-

ance between comedy and seri-

ousness is just that of the Da

Pedrillo (though he sounds un pleasantly rough in his serenade), Kurt Moll's ripe and

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## A toast to Schoenberg

Schoenberg: Complete works for chamber ensemble. Loodon Sinfooietta/Atherton. Decca SXLK 6660-4. 5 records £8.95. Schoenherg: Gurrelieder. Solo-ists Danish State Radio Chorus, Symphony and Concert Orch/ Ferencsik. EMI SLS 884. Two records £3.95.

The centenary of Arnold Schoenherg's birth occurred on September 13 this year. On that day, sitting ar a table surrounded by musicians, I proposed a toast to Schoenberg's memory: one or two young musicians re-sponded heartly, the older ones without enthusiasm. After all this time, and a faw years of enthusiastic, truly sympathetic performances, Schoenberg still mostly means the early post-Wagneriao works followed by apathy ahout what happened afterwards. The supposedly impenetrable hlanket of 12-note tools are transfer and a few years of 12-note tools are transfer to the supposed technique still prevents many genuinely musical people from appreciating Schoenberg's work as a whole. Ill-prepared, uncomprehending performances, and deose fogs of academic analysis have put the ordinary Brahms devotees off music which they would enjoy if only they allowed themselves to listen without

Schoenherg remained a traditionalist in his attitude to form and musical content all his life. The proper centenary toast to his memory as a great com-poser (in the tradition of J. S. Bach, who treated old musical forms in a different manner and was equally despised as un-palatable) would have been to have prefaced the centenary toast hy playing the Decca alhum listed first above this

It develops from a monu-

mental series of concerts given last autumn in London, and elsewhere, hy the London Sinfonietta, devoted to the chamber works of Schoenherg and his pupil Roberto Gerhard. This group of virtuoso devotees had speot five years or so, under their conductor David Atherton, preparing performances of twentieth century music, mostly very new, that were not only accurate hut musically alluring, an active denial of the idea that modern music sounds less pleasing than, say, Debussy or and three epigrammatic cham-Mahler, Their Schoenherg per- ber pieces of 1910 which pursue



Schoenberg: self-portrait.

formances, mostly matured over some years (e g that of the first Chamber Symphony), were ear-opening to those who attended the concerts. Shortly afterwards they recorded a goodly selection for Decca—whence this box.

This is not the complete Schoenherg chamber music the string quartets and trio, the second chamber symphony, other works had to be omitted, though Nona Liddell's resplendent account of the late violin Fantasy is happily included. There are numerous curiosities such as the C major Christmas Music based on "Silent Night" and "The noble stem of Jesse"

the compressed ideals of Anton Webern, and one of Schoenberg's caharet songs (pleasant hut too long, and unsteadily sung), and a subtly satisfical military march for piano quinted (deliberately greaty though (deliherately trashy though some have taken it seriously), and a fascinating fragment of a quintet for piano with oboe, clarinet, violin and cello.

I would have welcomed more rarities from those concerts rather than Pierrot lunaire, much recorded and here somewhat stiked in performance. But the Serenade, and the wind quin-tet, and the Suite opus 29, are all given with overwhelming freshoess and natural musical-ity, so that ooe listens to the music as pleasurably as to a Mozart serenade or a wind quin-tet by Milhand. Sometimes the recorded

halance is unconvincing. June Barton's easy flights into the stratosphere in Herzgewächse should not sound as if she were already in orhit—though were already in orhit—though this does allow the gentle hermonium part to tell. In the first Chamber Symphony the upper strings are 100 often drowned by woodwind—Schoenherg's scoring is partly to hlame (but this is the most vital account of the work I ever heard). In the vocal movement of tha Serenade, excellently played in the Mozart tradition, tha vocalist, John Shirley-Quirk, sounds hollow though his bel canto is not in doubt.

though his bel canto is not in doubt.

The set is cast with great distinction: Anna Reynolds, Alan Civil, Gervase de Peyer, and so on—the Sinfonieta's regular members are nor ar all outclassed. Most impressive is the likability of this music (though I suspect that Schoenherg was as unsympathetic a herg was as unsympathetic a fellow as Beethoven or Wag-ner). David Atherton and his colleagues banish the old idea of Schoenherg as bogyman.

of Schoenherg as hogyman.

The composer of Gurralieder was no bogyman at all. This is a hig post-Wagnerian cantata, sumptuous and romantically passionate. The new EMI set derives from a Danish hroadcast with such admired singars as Martina Arroyo, Jamet Baker, and (speaking only) the great Julius Patzak. The sound-balance is not ideally lucid, oor Janos Ferencsik's reading as affactionately responsive as affactionately responsive as Kubelik's on DG.

Both are excitable interpre-tations, the DG perhaps more vividly recorded, well suog too; but Mr Youog is the more vital Waldemar, and Patzak more apt as the speaker, Miss Baker (fascinating comparison of equals with Miss Reynolds in the Decca chamber-version) deeply moving as the Wooddeeply moving as the Wood-dove. I will not take sides, but every dedicated Wagnerite should have one set of Gurre-lieder close to the turntable. If this is epigonic music, long live epigony at such a level of genius.

William Mann

## The operatic super-package

Verdi: Otello. Freni/Vickers/ Glossop; Berlin Philharmonic/ von Karajan. HMV SLS 975.

Joseph . Ronlean sings French Opera. Decca SNL 6637. £2.55

Ponchielli : La gioconda, Callas/ Votto. Emher GVC 3456. £2.80.

Mozart Operas conducted by Karl Böhm. DG 2740 108. 518

Herbert von Karajan's search for the operatic super-package looks as though it will he achieved with Otello. The Salzburg Festival production in 1970 was gloriously exciting and two years later it was even hetter. The film has its premiere at the Festival Hall at the end of next week hefore opening a run at the Bloomshury. And from EMI come the records and the cassette, which are basically the cinema sound-

There is one major change from Salzhurg. Karajan has switched from the Vienna Philharmonic to the Berlin Philharmonic and throughout tha German players acquit themselves superbly. The sound is the one Karajan was reaching towards in his Scala recordings for DGG and has been perfecting with his EMI opera, notahlv Fidelio and Meistersinger: depth, variation, colour. His critics would add exaggeration.

Yer this too was the ballmark of the Salzburg staging.
Karajan fines the orchestra
down the thirnest thread of
sound, here on record as in
the theatre, at the beginning of the love duet; Vickers almost whispers the start of "Dio mi potevi". But the pit blazes before the Credo—a strong Iago is needed to follow that orchestral outburst-and the trumpets echo and re-echo at the arrival of the Venetian amhassadors.

It could descend to exhibitionism. It never does hecause this recording goes right into the heart of Verdi's greatest opera. One of the reasons is that the trio of principals has been kept the same: Freni, Vickers and Glossop play together and sing together, sporring each other to greater efforts.

Vickers's Otello is a tower-

ing performance, his best oo

record so far. A single snarled note in that Act I entry sparks fears that he will pull at the vocal line, but thay are quickly extinguished. He is a lion in the Cypriot jungle feeling the wounds hite daeper and deeper until suicide is the only pos-sible answer to his emotional exhaustion. Peter Glossop's lago improved mightily in the time hetween the Salzhurg first night and the 1972 revival aod on this record he has become better still. The exaggerations ritics would add exaggeration. have heen pared away to would disagree, even though reveal the plotter edging his

the loud is very loud indeed in this new Otello and the soft a slimy lago; it could not be that the ears craning towards the way Karajan takes the the speakers.

Yet this too was the ball-sents an enemy to be feared.

By contrast Mirella Freni emphasizes the softness and femininity of Desdemona, she is a fragile creature scarcely comprehending what is bappening around her. Freni could do with a little more power and hurt in the Act III rejection, but elsewhere—in the love duet espe-cially and in the handling of the last act—she is as moving on record as she was on srage. number of the supporting roles have heen chaogad from Salzburg and nearly all are conspicuously well sung, with exception of Sécéchal's spiodly Roderigo.

Of the rival versioos hoth the Serafin and Barbirolli sets have substantial weaknesses and Karajan's recording of 1961 shows its age. Toscanini's interpretation remains classic and sonods particularly well in RCA's reissue. But among the modern aets this new Otello from Karajan is undoubtedly the one to have. Now on to Carlos at Salzhurg next summer, in Italian I am happy

Joseph Rouleau presumably disagrees. Io his Decca recital he keeps King Philip in French and does the same for Procida in Vespri. The record s challengingly lahelled French Opera", but I suspect that Mr Rouleau is not really the man to take up cudgels. In any case his hest sloging is reserved for two Massenet items, from Hérodiade and Le Massenet Jongleur da Notre Dame.

where the easy flowing line lies well for his voice. Else-where there is lack of bits and attack, and much of the fault lies with lacklustre backing tha Covent Garden Orchestra and John Matheson.

No one could accuse the recording Callas made of La gioconda for Italian Radio many years ago as wanting io fire. The Act II confrootation hetweeo Laura (Fedora Barbieri) aod La gioconda snarling at one another over the possession of Eozo Grimaldo is stirring stuff indeed. There are imperfections in pleaty on this reissue oo cheap lahel of the old Cetra ser: Callas hreathing too heavily, Poggi unromantic as Eozo, the sound of the RAI districtly thin. But they are easily ontweighed by a blood and thunder performance of a hlood and thuoder opera. And who could now briog the equivalents of Callas, Barbieri and Silveri together for a studio performance? Those were the golden days of radio.

A final word of recommendation for the Polydor assembly ar a reasonable £18 of Böhm's trio of Mozart operas, Figuro, Giovanni, Zauberflöte. Each set has a disadvaotage hut which Mozart operas on record do not? Böhm himself is the coosistent, and the most important factor, in them all. Poly-dor, and collectors of big boxes, must be regretting that Decca and EMI have Böhm Cosis hut they can point in recom-pense to the new Entführung, reviewed across the page by William Mann.

John Higgins

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(3 records). Mozart: Piano Concertos in B

Beethoven: Violin Concerto in Decthoven: Visine Concerts in Comments of Comments of

Debussy was 18 and employed as piano teacher and general musical factorum in the house-hold of Mme Nadezhda von Meck, he started work on a symphony, of which he subsequently sent the first movement. io piano duet version, to the eminent patroness he shared with Tchaikovsky. So all gratitude to Alfous and Aloys Kontarsky for finding a place for this "charming" work (to horrow Mme von Meck's adjective) in their splendid new two-disc volume of music for four hands by Dehussy and four hands by Dehussy and Ravel. Though more likely to mistaken for Liadov.

the remotest pre-echo of the Debussy-to-be, it helps to em-phasize the extent of his journey rom 1880 to 1915, the year of the latest work included, the suite Et blanc et noir. facade? As for Ravel, it is particularly

interesting to hear "Frootis-pice", a miniature of 1919 starting as homage to Stravin-sky, in its linear independence, hefore the unmistakably Ravelian, assuaging coda. "Entre cloches", originally intended as partner for "Habanera" in the early (1895-99) unpublished Les Sites auxiliaries, is another insulation in the control of the c valuable inclusion, the more so as the volume also brings the Rapsodie espagnole (into which Ravel subsequently transferred the "Habanera") io a four-handed transcription. The playing hroughout is marvellonsly vivid, marvellously delicate.

Even the tone-deaf could scarcely fail to recognize the dialogue of Beauty and the Basst (in Mo Mère l'Oye) or the sounds and perfumes quivering in the night air (in Six Epigraphes antiques). In sum, an

essential acquisition for all schools of music and libraries, and an endless source of pleasure for the private collector. Mendelssohn's eight books of Songs without Words have for so long been banished to aspidistra-land that it is strange to find two Daniels of the younger generation rushing to their rescue within a year. Time was when it took arrists of Sir

that there was more to Mozart

Once or twice (as in Nos 14 and 18) Barenhoim's choice of

South Bank concertgoers currently enjoying Barenboim's Mozart coocerto cycle as con-ductor-pianist with the ECO will he glad that HMV is giving us the lot. A coupling of the early K238 in B flat and the later Corooation" concerto K537 in D, hrings an uncommonly ex-pressive youthful Mozart, particularly in the slow movement; here, as at the Festival Hall, Barenboim seems out to prove how false is the musicological divisioo (circa 1800) hetweeo thiogs classical and romantic. Barenboim's discretion over ornameotatioo is admirable and his light-fingered dexterity in the outer movements yet io-

tears and major key sunshine in

From this same ubiquitous artist there is also a generously played end recorded new version of Beethoven's violin concerto in the composer's own keyboard arrangement. Of course we wince at the first movemenr's out-of-place military cadenza (involving rim-pani) and the trite left-hand accompaniment to its sublime coda, not to mention "Alherti" type additions in the slow moveent, and emasculating embel lishments in the rondo theme of the finale. Yet every serious music lover should own this issue, if only as a cautionary tale as to what 1974 should epare its poteotial Beethovens (if we have any).

In his new counling of Beethoven's last two piano sonatas, Ashkenazy chooses provocatively slow tempo for the fugues (surely symbolical of divine regeneration after despair) in Op 110, and ever for the first movement (both with regard to the maestoso of the introduction and the con brio ed appassionoto of the remainder) in Op 111. For the superlative hest. By comparisoo, Renald Smith's Op 111 is a triumph of intelligence without that ultimate transfiguring glimpse of the holy grail. there is much to commend in his unidiosyncratic "Wan-



## Incomparable Tchaikovsky by Mravinsky and the Leningrad Philharmonic

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Beethoven : Piano Sonatas in C minor, Op 111, Schuhert: Wanderer Fantasia in C, D 760. Ronald Smith, HMV HQS 1331,

All the books tell us that when

than innocent charm. Perhaps Daniel Adni and Daniel Barenhoim judge similar depths to he heneath Maodelssohn's elegant

tempo seems a bit too fast for the deepest exploration, yet not nearly as often as Adni's seems too static. Poised and sensitive as Adni is, his playing is virginal in comparison with Barenboim's riper characterization and greater organicy. The extras on the last side of this new issue include a "Gondellied" even more sensuously attractive than those included in the "official" Lieder ohne Worte besides the six Kinderstücke (1842) obviously inspired by, yet never rivalliog, Schumann's Kinder-

Glazunov or some other second- Thomas Beecham's calibre to cludes marvellously perceptive ary Russian than offering even persuade our immediate elders alternations between minor key

rest, and especially when reaching out to starry infinity in the variations of Op 111, he is his

Joan Chissell

#### Travel

## The cruise that takes the cake

The small Scottisb lady crinkled a smile at me, as we leaned over the rail of Ocean Monarch's boat deck. The liner was approaching her berth at told on my first cruise years told on my first cruise years ago. I baye never forgotten.)

It was a little before nine amoeuvre ber 26,000 tons into manoeuvre ber 26,

got a grip on the day, so my elderly companion wrapped her white cardigan about her shoulders, repeating her comment that I must, by now, bave been "everywhere".

We looked together at the Funchal houses and the high green slopes of Madeira beyond. "I have never heen here", I replied.

It is something of a wonder that Madeira has eluded me for so loog. After all, there have been many past opportunities to visit the island and ir does have strong links with and many attractions for the British. It is also (politics permitting) on the threshold of considerable growth in terms of tourism.

of tourism.

That may not he palatable news to those who regard Madeira as being set apart from the mass market place of the holiday industry. However, take consolation from the fact that the island is "onder developed" in terms of tourist facilines and it is official policy to preserve Madeira and protect it from the destructive effects of tourist growth An Englishman, long resident on the island, summed up the situation by remarking that Funchal used to bave "guests", now it bas "visitors" but soon it will bave "holidaymakers".

it will baye "holidaymakers".

"After that, I suppose we get 'rrippers', and then Lord belp us", he declared, though he knows as well as I that Madeira will never develop along those lines.

All that apart, I must say that our first encounter with Madeira was a delight. We did what was expected of us as shore excursionists ("day trippers"?) and took one of the organized coach tours to Terriero da Lucta, some 2,800 feet up in the mountainous countryside bebind Funchal. Decanted from the coaches at a restaurant, we admired the view from its terrace, drank small glasses of wine as fortification for the nerves (unnecescarion for the nerves (unnecessary, as it turned out), then embarked on the basket toboggans for the ride to the village of Monte, 900 feet below. The sensation of speed was greater

the lord on his desert island.

the right and just combination.

Not for bim the violent and

almost primaeval pleasure of

administering summary justice

by delivering checkmate; and

not for him such more reficed

and subtle delights as winning a

rook and pawa ending a la

Ruhinstein or the use of two

bishops to form patterns as

aesthetically rewarding to the

senses as a garden picture by

For it has to he said that

anyone who regards chess in the

wine lodge and the coach returning us to the sbip in time for lunch.

Dinner, bowever, was taken asbore at a rescaurant called A Romana, which may not have been absolutely typical of what Funchal bas to offer, but which provided an excellent menu and some fine wice. There is much more m he said about Madeira, but I have not the space now. Another time—and, perhaps, after another perhaps, after enother

Ocean Monarch's first port of call oo ber two-week cruise had been Tangier, which is, and had been Tangier, which is, and has been for many years, a popular stopping place as far as Eridsh cruise passengers are concerned. In contrast co Madeira, it is a port I oow know well, so our expedition into the narrow and twisting streets of the old town was a familiar experience. The shopping effort quickly became that old game of haggling that is so essential to north African trading, as we argued about the prices of jewelry and blankets, brass and copper ware, silver bangles and wicked looking, patently fake, firearms. But Tangier is not what it was, for the atmosphere of mystery and intrigue—though never as strong as fiction implied—has completely gone. In its place are the trappings of tourism. Our self-appointed guide led

us, on request, to a cafe where we sipped mint tea and were entertained by a dancer and musicians in a large upstairs salon with decorated tiles on its walls and cushions strewn along bench seats. We bad been there only a few minutes, however, when a tour group of Americans and Germans were usbered in for their obligatory pause. With their arrival, and their flashing cameras, the cafe situation was transformed.

The day was a successful one, and made the more enjoyable by good natured shop-keepers and loitering youths who practised their fractured English upon ns. They praised, like parrots, the endeavours of accorded feetball trans. assorted football teams, though most appear to think that Bobby Charkton still plays for England, and they offered to swap camels for our embar-rassed females.

man the speed itself, but the There were, as it happens, ing Montana del Fuego able morning excursion, rounded off with a visit to a their offers. As Lanzarota as a remembered it, and we travelled again to the fascination ing Montana del Fuego dead happens, ing Montana del Fuego dead happens, ing Montana del Fuego able morning excursion, unable to test the sincerity of dead hack landscape.

Chess

to be our next stop, I promised sian Fields? Passengers on my inquisitive children that Ocean Monarch were, in genthere would be camels in eral, thoroughly impressed pleoty on that stark and with the spectacles of Landauere. barren island.

Last time I wrote about Lanzarote and its camels, however, I mentioned baving been mld that the heasts could not swim. (A plausible ship's doctor had assured me that a camel's centre of gravity prevents it.)
A deluge of letters convinced
me that readers of this page are, among other things, experts on the care and main-tenance of exotic livestock, so I shall say no more about

Lanzarote was as impressive as I remembered it, and we travelled again to the fascinat-

zarote, and I am glad to note it features as a port of call in Sbaw Savill's 1975 itioeraries. Maoy of the people to wbom I spoke had been doubtful about the island and, indeed, positively disappointed by their first impression of Arrecife, hut this gave place to wonder at the way in which the islanders have scratched a liviog from the land. Hotels and number of villas are being huilt, and it is of interest to note that no less than a dozen. British tour companies include

Of all the ports at which the ship called, I fear that for me the two week cruise. I heard Santa Cruz de Tenerife was no criticisms about the arrange-

Lanzarote in their 1975 hro-

passengers intent on snapping up duty free hargains had a field day, and as this aspect of a cruisa boliday is quite impor-tant to many people, 1 realize that Tenerife has considerable appeal. My disappointment, I imagine, stems from a previous visit to other parts of the island, and the expectation that Santa Cruz would have more to offer than cut-price goods. (To be fair, it does have an interesting courch contain-ing Nelson's battle flags and

Tangier, Lanzarote, Tenerife and Madeira, plus a call at Vigo on the bomeward run, struck the right balance for

older relics, as well as some monuments and huildings of

something of a let down. Those ments for sbore axcursions, passengers intent on snapping and this aspect of the boliday; seems to be well bandled.

As for the cruise in general,

I must stress that my criticisms of two weeks ago deal with shortcomings that can be rectified. Often they lie in small matters, those nig-gling little things which in themselves are unimportant bot which, combined, can't cause upsets. I do hope that! Shaw Savill manages to get the ship smartened up, for the company's 1975 cruise prouse gramme contains a number of

gramme contains a number or similar fourneys to the Canax's is Isles and Madeira, as well as royages into the Mediter manean. For such cruises according to the moranean of the such cruises as I bave stressed, a fine ship.

John Cartei

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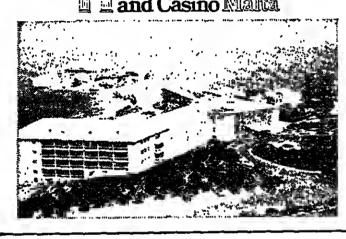
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MAKE FULL USE OF THE TIMES <sub>and the second of the second </sub> An art, not a game

Every now and then, when I light of the remark mentioned termed "an enthusiast", which come across some unfortunate in my first seoteoce is totally was the fairly polite description individual who does not know oblivious of its artistry. This of an eccentric fanatic. how to play chess, I am liable is the reason why, indeed, I "Chess", they will say, "canto be affrooted by the remark think we must qualify the really not be deemed a way of life." 'It's only a game". Now, I am great chess-master with the fully aware that I should exer- appellation of artist. cise compassion and allow no traces of sacra indignotio to

creep into my voice when bid- Warsaw in 1935, I found a large pursuits that make life worth ding the said brunish person a welcoming crowd on the plat- living. curt goodbye. For indeed he or form of the railway statioo. It Is this an impudent claim? she is merely one of the "fowl and the hrute" of which Alexander Selkirk regretted being of officials waiting to meet the sin-that of pomposity? Well Being human he is worse, or, to phrase it more sympathetically, he is in a worse plight. He is in fact a deprived person. Not for bim the joys of initiating, developing and finally bringing a beautiful idea to its barmonious consummation by

It is highly possible that this confusion occurred at Warsaw that year since Akiba Rubinstein, the great Polish-Jewisb chess-master, was also on the last being the equivalent of our train that day. The point that I combination). am trying to make, bowever, is "It's only a game" is about the equivalent of telling Arthur music is only a series of noises. Your true and dedicated chess-master regards chess with the same devotion that Schubert gives to music in his beautiful

setting of An die Musik. There may be some who aver that all this is an exaggeration and who will accuse me of being wbat the eighteenth century

To which I reply that I never intended lowering it to that Many years ago, travelling to level. Chess is, on the contrary, my first chess olympiad at ooe of the artistic and enjoyable

was not in fact for me. There Worse still-am I being guilty was a much smaller delegation of committing the eighth deadly chess-masters there; but it so then, let me slightly shift my happeoed that the great planist stand. The artistry you get in Arthur Ruhinstein was on the chess is of the same nature as train. Some months later I read that you find in other games. in an interview that he gave to For example, the masters of a reporter of a London news- lawn tennis delight us, and paper a remark he made about themselves, with the conception often being confused with a and execution of just such chess-player of the same name. heautiful ideas as we bave in chess. Anyone who has watched Ken Rosewall in action must have enjoyed the arristry of his positional play and the beauty of his final winning stroke (this

am trying to make, bowever, is that both these Rubinsteins limited and finite; but so ot were artists. Saying to Akiba course is life and I am not, at the moment, thinking of making claims for eternity in chess. In all probability, the great games of a Tal or a Fischer will not endure longer than, say, a son-net of Sbakespeare's. I am merely maintaining in all humility that these aesthetic achievements are oere peren-nius and, the way the world is going at presant, bronze is not going to last all that long

It must also be admitted, alas,

that the fact that chess is also a competition, a rivalry, hetween two players means that this competition and that type of chess-master who covets the point at the expense of artistry either of conception or execution is always with us. It would be invidious to name are the conception of the conception of execution is always with us. It would be invidious to name are the conception of the conception of execution is always with us. It would be invidious to name are the conception of the conception of execution is always with us. It would be invidious to name are the conception of the co tournament spells death to all

artistic interest. Fortunately they are more than counterbalanced by such fine spirits as Tal and Larsen, who are both active at the moment. Here is a sparkling example of Tal's art from an international tournament at Lublin io Poland this year. Incidentally Tal won first prize in this event with 121 points out of 15, no less than 3 points abead of his nearest rival.

White: Tal. Black: Szymczak: English Opening.

1 Kt-KB3 K1-KB3 4 PxP K1xP 2 P-84 P-KK13 5 Q-R4 ch 8-Q2 3 K1-B3 P-Q4 White bas the advantage after S..., P-B3; 6 Q-Q4.

6 0-K13 KI-K13 & B-K15 0-0 A less passive line bere was 8 . . . P-KR3; 9 B-R4, B-K3; 10 Q-B2, Kt-B3.

Planning an eventual P-K3; hut now Tal's tactical genius gets to work. 17 Ki-K5 P-KKi4

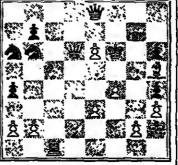
Not perbaps seeing White's rejoinder, otherwise be would have played the more prudent 17..., Q-B1. 18 a-RS PxB 21 KI-85 P-K3 19 axp ch K-Kt2 22 Pxp 20 KI-K4 a-34

Another strong move here was 22. Q-B3 at once. 22 0-83 0-83 24 8xR Kt-R3 25 Q-83 8xKt 25 8-97 8-QKt5 A better defenca was 25 . . . B-Q3.

26 Q-Q4 B-24 29 K1-K14 2xKt 27 Q-KB4 2-Q3 30 0xBch K-21 22 RxB Px3 31 R-Q1 R-21 Thinking be will win the rook if White captures the QP; so indeed he does, hut at the cost of being mated. Correct was 31..., K-K2.

32 RxP R-88 ch 35 Q-Kt8 ch K-kg 35 K-R2 0-K4 ch 36 Q-K8 ch K-B3 34 P-B4 0xR

Black (Szymczak) to play



A remarkabla position. Mate is threatened on B7. If tow 37..., Q-K2; 38 Q-Kt6 mate. If 37..., R-B2; 38 Q-Kt6 cb, K-K2; 39 Q-B7 ch, K-Q1; 40 Q-K8 mate. As for 37 . . ., QxP

Harry Golombek

Gardening

## A cutting time

As we get older we become about 12 inches. Insert these is a more philosophical and resigned a V-shaped trench so that about to the unkind tricks that nature 8 inches of the stem to plays upon us—ar least I and huried. Remove all the leave my wife do, although I am and buds except the topmost gladly and to resem increase. It helps the engineering

be invidious to name names in Even though I know that the but I have this connexion but there are birds have almost certainly necessary.

Players whose presence in a started the damage, I am filled Cuttings with unreasoning rage when I see a fine pear almost hollowed out and crawling with wasps.

They bave been more than usually numerous this year, and since the disappearance of DDT it has not been quire so easy to destroy a test. The less toxic substitute for DDT, carbaryl, sold as sevin as in Murphy'a Wasp Destroyer, is quite effective. One treatment at tha entrance to the nest should give control.

First, of course, you have to find the nest. The wasps may travel as much as 800 yards from the nest, and if you watch carefully in the evening you may see them winding their way

home at about waist level. Of course, we should have put some protection-Scarwch or a piece of netting—over tha pears before the birds got at them, but there is always too much to do and we always forget that the birds attack fruit long before it is anywhere near ripe. I often wonder bow many man hours it takes to tie the greaseproof bags on the fruit of those beautifully trained pear trees in the gardens of the Luxem-bourg in Paris—and who eventually eats the paars.

I was more annoyed to find that the hirds and wasps bad demolished the only two fruits—the first to appear—on a figures we rooted from a cutting about three years ago. It was planted in a sunny corner we do not visit very often, and I bad not really thought the tree would have borne fruit so soon. It was the Brocket Hall variety of Brown Turkey, an excellent fig for a warm wall.

A friend gave us aome hard wood cuttings in the winner, and we insarted them, pieces of bare stem about 10 inches long. in a pot of peat and sand, and rooted them all on our mist propagation heach. The usual method of propagating figs is to take half ripe shoots about six inches long with a beel, in August or September, and root them in a mixture of half peat. balf coarse sand, in a cold

frame. Incidentally, before anybody writes to ask me where to get this fig. I don't know. Several firms offer Brown Turkey, but I bave not yet found a supplier of the Brocket Hall form. If anyone knows of a source I would be glad of the information.

It is surprising how many people do not know bow easy it is to propagate many plants from hard wood cuttings taken at this tima of the year or a little later. Hard wood cuttings. of the shrub roses, and many of the most vigorous hybrid tea and florihunda roses, also the miniature roses, root very well.

Of the shrub, hybrid tea and florihunda roses, take strong unflowered new growths. Cut off and discard tha top third, and cut the rest into lengths of

service. But for no logical trench. Some people dip the reason wasps hring out the base of the cuttings in me.

Even though I know that the birds have never found there is the processor. Cuttings of miniature rost at

should be about 3in to 4in long-preferably with a heel of old at wood at the base. They to feasily in a peat and sand mirely ture in pots in a cold frantis. All these roses should be reas ni for planting next autumn. Mit ature roses should always a grown from cuttings, as plarte on their own roots retain the

dwarf babit. I have grown a fair numb of miniature rose varieties over the years, but they have really taken to our soil, which is frankly not very good for any but the most vigorous

dwarf double Litne White Pet, only about 18in his has undoubtedly been the h of them, and I am sorry it practically disappeared free the catalogues although it still he bought. It is a dwarf sport of that exceeding popular, vigorous bybrid dou. white climbing rose Felicité
Perperue, also known as R f, n
cita, a hybrid between R sc.

perviren and R chinensis.

Hardwood cuttings are a lot used for propagating black, and white currants, and gow herries. We like blackcurrent to produce several stems from below ground, so cuttings inserted about this time of ye s to 10 inches long, and all the top two hads are covel with soil. Red and will currants and gooseberries best on a clean stem or legace about 9 inches before hranches start, so the cuttive 12 to 14 inches long bave in buds removed, except the upper three or four which are bourse, above ground. Insert the course, above ground insert the course, above ground insert the course, above ground insert the finches is covered with serious inches is covered with sand, in the course, above ground in a shall are trench lined with sand, in the course apart in a shall are trench lined with sand, in the course apart in the wintened again at times in the wintened again at times in the wintened again at times in the wintened again. This is an excellent metical intercourse. 8 to 10 inches long, and all

This is an excellent metical in of increesing your stock of increesing of increesing your stock of the second or white currants and got the berries, if you are thinking freely growing some as upright produced dons. They take up very little has space, whether grown again the space, whether grown against the second of the second wires at one foot, the second wires at one foot, the second and six feet above the ground set.

and six feet above the group out and It is possible to buy the and sometimes as standards, other space saving method low crops may be grown uniformeath them.

I will return to this quest pm where space is at a premiser another day. It is surpriser how much fruit can be grown a very small area—eveo it town garden, if use is made walls and fances.

Roy I

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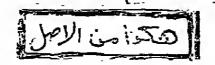
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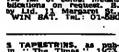
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Which were always on the right of the desk, so I left a nice line of hlots across all my exercise hooks before the peo resched the page.

Result: had marks for undidness (I suppose they use ball-point peos today). Later on when I was teaching I used to ruh out my writing oo the hlackhoard because my hand followed and was oot in froot of the chalk.

Of course, I learnt to deal with the right-handed world to the point today where I have so grest in my left hand. I still can not hold a spoon in my right, but I can write with my right hand on a vertical surface. Many people suffer from their left-handedness than the deal was the surface. Many people suffer suns. It also has a section of the chalk at the surface, and surface. Many people suffer suns. It also has a section of the clockwork over which has of shells from all pars of shell from all par

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Parson's Denvs Being left-haoded is, I the future which I also suppose, a handicap rather managed to miss out on and you shought as organ just than an ecceptricity. I had which oow fetch very high played music in church, hardly recovered from near-prices, I do like dolls, there is a surprise here hysterical Isughter after though here, too, prices are where some are prowatching the redred couple moving well out of my grammed with various intrioo television in Dave Allen range. There's a relatively cate rhythm patterns. Or perIn Search of the Great Bri-new doll's shop in Aoti-haps a French horn? Try
Siel Eccaptric not interpolate outside the state of the great Bri-new doll's shop in Aoti-haps a French horn? Try
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Margaret Allen

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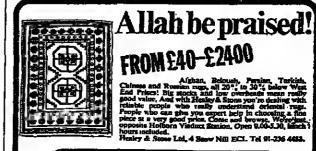
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HEALEY&STONE

Joseph Heller, the author of the best-selling Catch-22, is not the best-selling Canch-22, is not a man given to false modesty. He will admit to having hed some earlier anxieties about his second book, Something Happened. But now that it has been timally published after 12 years of work he is sure thet it, too, will be a success. Which means, he says, that be will be able to go on doing what he wants with his life, without having to worry about without having to worry about

Something Happened is not, of course, at all similar to Catch-22. Whereas the earlier Catch-22. Whereas the earlier book was a humorous ironic and often fantasic account of life in the United States Air Force in the Second World War, Something Huppened is altogether closer to home. It is about the inner turmoil of a corporation executive, and though the irony is still there, any humour that has been allowed in is very definitely, and deliberately, forced.

When I saw Mr Heller in his

and deliberately, forced.

When I saw Mr Heller in his working flat in New York, however, he insisted that both books were related to the morality and anxieties of the times. The difference was that these had changed. When he wrote Catch-22, Americans were preoccupied with the Korean war and the dangers of war with the Soviet Union. This fear that events might carry them into another war hung over them, combined with a aense of ideological collapse. The unity of the Second World War had heen lost, and people were aware of the political persecutions of the McCarthyist period.

Today, there was no longer a danger of war, but there was job insecurity and dissatisfaction and sexual and marital dissatisfaction. There was confusion over friendships and jobs. People had learnt that they could fail by succeeding, and this was what happened to Bob Slocum, the rising cor-poration executive who was highly successful at his job, but was unhappy and anxious both at the office and at home.

Slocum is the "hero" of something Happened, and the book consists of e long, rambling monologue in which ha describes his relations with his office colleagues, his wife and children, and a number of women in his life. All of them sometry to be unsatisfactory. women in his life. All of them appear to be unsatisfactory, and Slocum empatiates on the problems at great length, returning over and over again to the same patterns of thought. Only right at the end, after "something" has happened, does he pull himself negether, becoming even more heartless than before.

with his family.

At one rime, however, be spent several years with various corporations, including Time Inc. writing advertising promotion—which is the process of getting companies to advertise in your own publi-cation. He did in fact enjoy it, he claims. But he could not have done so if he had not been writing Catch-22 at the same time, and Bob Slocum was typical of people who did not have an outside interest Mr Heller told me that be

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THROATS AND GET RID



seph Heller in "Catch-22"

who were in this situation, not only in corporations, but on the teaching staff of universities and in grant-giving foundations as well. He quoted a passage from the book to illustrate their life. "We come to work, have lunch, and go home. We goose-step in and goose-step out, change our partners and wander all about, sashay around for a pat on the head, and promenade bome till we all drop dead."

Something Happened does not make cheerful reading, and who were in this situation, not

not make cheerful reading, and Mr Heller admits this. But be Mr Helter admits this. But be thinks that Slocum is symptomatic of the present generation. "I wish I knew what to wish", he ssys. He has nothing he enjoys. He plays golf hecause that is part of the pattern. He has active sex relations tern. He has active sex relations with his wife hut this is somehow not enough, and he makes a point of "getting laid" in a friend's flat or oo trips eway from New York. "I feel the country, the company, and society expect me to. I don't usually enjoy it."

Or, as he puts it elsawhere.

Or, as he puts it elsawhere, apathy, boredom, restlessness,

apathy, boredom, restlessness, free-floating, amorphous frustration, leisure, discontent et home or at my job—these are my aphrodisiacs now".

Slocum faces no dangers from outside, Mr Heller points out. Neither his company nor his wife nor his children are in any nor threataing. But he in eny way threatening. But he feels menaced by unknown dangers, particularly when he cannot exercise total control in eny situation. This leads him eny situation. This leads him to rehuff his wife, his teenage daughter and his nine-year-old son when they make emotional demands on him. Ha is specially fond of the boy, but he writes after he got lost once: "I wanted to kill him. I was enraged and disgusted with him for his helplessness and incompetence."

His youngest son is even

cum deliberately repulsive, as a way of working off some-thing in himself. He replied that Slocum was bandling admissible" thoughts that everyone had, but which were never discussed hecause of the requirements of social decorum. There was certainly much that was repulsive in him. But "most of us are like that ".

**Peter Strafford** Something Happened will he published by Jonathan Cepe knew any number of people next Thursday, price £3.25.

## George Hutchinson

# Tories would be wrong to make Mr Heath a scapegoat

dangerous phase threatening lasting injury to their electoral prospects unless they act with the greatest care and delicacy.

At the very outset of the new Parliament and even before it has assembled (members meet on Tuesday for the Speaker's election, with the State opening a week later), Conservative MPs are called upon to form an individual and collective judgment in circumstances of the most unusual, if not unparal-laled, character. That judgment must shape, and may seal, the party's fortunes for a long time ahead. It demands calmer and more conscientious consideration than some seem disposed to allow.

Let us try to examine the Tory dilemma dispassionately. It may be posed in three questions. Should the party repudiate Mr Heath's leadership et once by insisting on his early resignation? Alternatively, should it continue to aupport him, even provisionally, and perhaps review the leadership after six months or so? Most after six months or so? Most important of all, what is the right order—to discuss and settle tha party's policies first, and its leadership afterwards, or to do the opposite?

of the 1922 Committee (all, incidentally, are themselves subject to reelection, which cannot be taken for granted) bave no doubt enjoyed the somewhat contrived drama to which they bave been treating us this week. Even though their first meeting is understood to bave been arranged long ago they managed

arranged long ago they managed to invest it, and more especially the one next day, with an air of swollen urgency, not to say conspiracy, as if every hour that passed with Mr Heath neither confirmed nor rejected but still the later ages and hour of at his post was an hour desperate consequence to the party. They really ought to relax a little, otherwise their behaviour may become offensiva to e great many onlookers who do not wish to see a distinguished man wounded, insulted and bustled out of office almost overnight—and would turn with contempt from any anch display. There are Conservatives who believe that the choice of leader should never have been removed from what Iain Macleod called the magic circle and entrusted though Mr Heath can hardly

complain, since ha was the first heneficiary of the new system of election. What the party in tha country is entitled in hope

Whatever else may be disputed or in doubt, there is no occasion for recriminations. If the leader is at fault, those who comprised the parliamentary party in the summer of 1965 were at fault for ciecting and subsequently sustaining him, as most of them bave been glad

count for losing three elections-The arithmetic is correct. The nuderlying charge is wrong henuderlying charge is wrong hecause it is extravagantly unjust. How can in, one reasonably hlame him for losing the election of 1966, when the Labour tide was running so strongly after Mr Wilson's narrow victory in 1964 and Mr Heath hed been leading his party for a mere eight mombs? To ascribe that defeat m him is preposterous, so let us subtract it from the calculation and than see how things look.

see how things look.

The Tories won in 1970—resoundingly so, against all the apparent odds. This was their most sensational election triumph in modern times because the opinion polls had successive the opinion the opinion polls had successive the opinion polls ha ceeded in making it the least likely. Press and public alike, nearly all taking their cue from

Mr du Cann and the officers is that every Tory MP will now the opinion polls, were predict ing disaster for the Tory Party ing us the other day, with his the election just behind us, as and the eclipse of its leader.

Readers of these columns are reminding us the other day, with his the election just behind us, as and the eclipse of its leader.

Readers of these columns with the election just behind us, as the other day, with his the election and the election with the election and the other day and the election with the election and the would not expect me to pretend thet the ensuing Government was invariably successful in all its undertakings. Neither was it

invariably unsuccessful. Apart from its historic European policy there were other achievements deserving proper recogments deserving proper recognition. Without enumerating
them all, one might mention
Mr Whitelaw's sturdy yet sensitive efforts in Northern Iralend, Sir Keith Joseph's record
in the social services, Mrs
Thatcher's in education, and Mr
Peter Walker's during his term
at the Department of the Environment Mr Heath's ettainments as Prime Minister will
surely receive more adequate
acknowledgement with the
pussage of time.

His critical mistake was m

His critical mistake was m go to the country last February go to the country last February over the dispute with the miners. Again, is he to be held solely responsible? True, the ultimate decision was his—but half his Cabinet colleagues (led hy Lord Carrington and Mr James Prior, then chairman and deputy chairman of the party) were uraing him to do It while were urging bim to do it while he himself still remained doubt-ful, and in the end all of them

of the Cebinet was an assenting

If those who were at first opposed to the decision-Mr Whitelaw, Mr Robert Carr and Mr Maurice Macmillen among them—had piped np strongly enough, et the right time, things nught here turned out differently. In the event, all were guity — but some more

Wher is more, the inclination to go to the country was en-couraged by the 1922 Committee before the die was cast: while before the die was cast: while most members who spoke at one meeting were against an election, a majority were in favour at the next. Nor did the salaried officials of the Conservative Centrel Office (any more then its parliamentary officers) put forward one consisteins recommended. forward one convincing reason for drawing back—though ample warning of the dangers was to he found in the constituencies.

Who then is the culprit? There is no single culprit. Virtually everyone of consequence (there are a few exceptions) is hlameworthy in some degree for ful, and in the end all of them the origins of the party's pre-were committed to that course. sent plight.

landslide did not octur. Labour's advance has been coutained. To that extent, the Tories conducted a good and successful cam-

Labour may remain in office for a long time—but under the constraint of something much less than the overwhelming majority that many hoped for and others feared. The Tories are right to kick themselves for

are right to kick themselves for February—but not for October. However that may be, Conservative MPs, many of them egged on by disgruanted constituency officers, may still decide to bring about a precipitate change rather than allow an interval for reflection, not leest on policy. By doing so, they would be taking the most difficult of the courses open to them, and probably the most dangerous. The danger of hurried, ill-considered actions is that they tend to produce the wrong result. If the Tories were now to make a mistake they now to make a mistake they could expect to pay a very heavy price indeed in coming

Mr Wilson must be smiling as he contemplates that possi-@ Times Newspapers Ltd 1974

## Conspiracy of silence still cloaks the Katyn massacre

Ever since 1943 the Katyn massacre has been the subject of an artificial confusion: a coverup devised by the perpetramrs with the assistance of others for whom the truth would be uncomfortable and not consistent with what is called "the realities of politics". Two nations await clarification and an international judgment: the Poles who provided the victims and the Germans who have and the Germans who have repeatedly been wrongly accused of this horrendous crime. No imdemnification has ever been paid to the relatives of these victims nor have they heen afforded any scintilla of moral indemnification such as would be contained in a clear condemnation of the more condemnation of the mar-derers. International justice has kept its blindfold tightly tied indeed.

Soviet Russia and Nazi Germany entered into e secret pect which resulted in the after "something" has happened, does he pull himself together, becoming even more heartless than before.

Mr Heller is not a man that you would associate with executive life, with the office intrigues and the suburban house in Connecticut. He has a shock of untidy grey hair, an opennecked shirt, and we set together in the bleak, semi-furnished flat that he uses for his student classes. He has been teaching at City College for the past three years, because, vides a helpful contrast to writing. He lives in Marshattan with his family.

At one rime country or his religion. About 500 were capriciously spared but only death awaited the remaining 14,500. It is said that some 4,000 from the camp et Starohielsk were sbot near Kharkov; that about 6,000 from Ostashkow camp were sunk in sealed herges off Archangel while nearly 4,500 from a camp at Kozielsk were taken to Katyn forest and there indimans brought together a vidusly shot in the back of number of eminent forensic tha bead. What is certain is that no word ever cama from any of these 14,500 despite endless enquiries st every level, enquiries which became ever more persistent after tha Nazis attacked Russia in the summer of 1941 and when the Soviets then cynically turned to their Polish captives for help against the Wehrmacht.

The Germans had been in occupation of the Katyn area for nearly two years before they acted on rumours and tory.

started digging in the forest. The tide of war turned and In April 1943 the world was by 1944 the Russian army was startled by the announcement once again in control of Katyn that the bodies of thousands of forest. Again the bodies were



April, 1940, they were intensi- 1939: the defeated Polish resistance army on the road to vely questioned but none denortation and death deportation and death.

Nazi plot and that Karyn forest of 1941. The Western world was the site of an ancient burial ground, but when the German and the Polish Red Cross demanded an impartial enquiry by the Red Cross International Committee the Soviets refused their necessary permission

Deprived of this, the Gerscientists which included the Swiss and therefore neutral Professor Neville. Some bodies were examined and this International Medical Commission (as the Germans called it) was unanimous in saying that the mass-murder could not have heen committed later than the spring of 1940—at a time when only the Russians were in possession of the area and some 15 months before tha Nazis crossed into Soviet terri-

had heen discovered in mass-graves. After a day or two of mission which pronounced that claimed that this stunned silence the Russians the Poles had been killed by claimed that this was all a the German army in the sutumn

took refuge behind this lie and claimed that they had no opinion hecause of the confusion. In 1945 the legal apparetus known as the Nuremberg Trihunal was set up and Katyn was firmly placed within the indictment against the Germans. The Soviets sat amongst the judges. But the prosecution fell to the ground despite every effort and the loaded atmosphere, and Katyn was dropped. No mention of it sppears in the final judgment despite the question put by tha German defence counsel who saked: "If my clients are innocent of this crime, who is to be made responsible?" Thus were the Katyn victims pushed yet further into their graves. In 1950 on the tenth anni-

versary of the massacre, Gen-eral Anders renewed the Anders renewed Polish plea for a judgment aod in 1952 the eighty-second Unit-ed States Congress set up a special committee of investig-ation. After months of inquiry in Europe that Committee stated that the Katyn massacre had been committed, without any shadow of doubt, by the Soviet NKVD and it recom-

mended action by the United Nations. No such action followed and the usual silence again prevailed. A further effort was made in the United States Congress in 1956 but ike its predecessors it availed nothing. Every mention of Katyn was met by the Soviets hy a dull repetition that the German army was responsible, and the Germans gagged by Nazi guilt in other instances felt they could not reply. Meanwhile Poland was ever more ground down by Gomulka and it is said that he himself objected when Khrusb-chev suggested admitting the

But the Katyn victims are ever restless in their greves and in 1971 the whole ghastly case burst again into the pages of the world's newspapers. Two books were published on the subject and the BBC twice showed a "documentary" film. A motion in the House of Commons calling for condem-Commons calling for condem-nation of the perpetrators found support from over 200 MPs of all parties end e debate in the Upper House, instigated by Lord Barnhy, lasted for over two hours—both found echoes in America and elsewhere. In October of that year the Soviet Weekly again produced its threadhare story produced its threadhare story of German guilt, wildly inac-curate in detail, but still sufficiently persuasive to refurnish the cover-up and conspiracy of silence. But as so often beppens when one avenue of action is closed, another opened, in this case with the another suggestion that e memorial be erected to honour the for-gotten and hetrayed victims. And thus the Katyn Memorial Fund came into being; an Anglo-Polish committee pledged to erect a monument to those wbo were cruelly murdered as the flower of Poland, no indi-vidual of which would renounce his country, his prin-ciples or his religion.

Again the Soviets tried to smudge the issue and in the summer of this year they invited President Nixon to sign a book at Khetyn (with an "h") in Byelorussia, the scene, so they said, of a German atrocity. The ruse missed the mark and was roundly denounced in Britain and America, Opposition to the memorial project is still evident, hut a matter so huge, so dark and so important as Katyn is not to he brushed aside hy those who, like Portius Pilate, are afraid of the

Louis Fitzgibbon The author is also the author of Katyn — A Parallel and The Katyn Cover-up, and founder of the Katyn Memorial Fuod.

#### A good harvest, but who reaps the benefit?

I left England for three weeks at the end of June and I was in e state of despair. We had bad no rain since the end of March; weed sprays bad failed on our augar beet crops, and on much other beet in our

area.

We had also sprayed twice against green fly end oll sprays are very costly; milk and heef were losing money. Our sole bope was the cereal crop hut what bope for that with no rain? Our grass too the ground and was bare to the ground and looked as if it bad been mown. It also desperately needed

The sight of waterlogged fields in the country which I was visiting, and which normally suffer from drought at that time of year, increased my irritation. So did the frequent rain. If only this were bappening in England. Imagine my delight when I returned to find that July had been wet and our grass was unbelievably good; better than it usually is et that time of year. The corn looked much happier too, end there seemed some chence of a reasonable yield.

For most farmers harvest an exciting time. After all it is the culmination of e year's work. But, it can also be agonizing, particularly for the small farmer. The major probis wet then there is the costly like), we were glad to have drying of the grain and with gift of 12 acres from a neighdrying of the grain and with-ont storage facilities it must be sold immediately. Loading too in wet weather is difficult with awkward eccess to fields along narrow lanes. There is also the necessity of fioding an extra man to help and it is not easy even in our rural areas to get someone for the three or four weeks of harvesting end then straw carting. And finally there is the worry about prices. All the spring barley is ready et once, which lowers the price, and we are at a further disadvantage in baving to sell immediately.

In early August it was wet and cold snd we were growing very anxious as we listened to the news and it was always, "Wet with sunny spells". We bad the wet weather all right but never the sunny spells. And the later in the month we begin, the harder it is as the length of the working day is shortened by heavy dews and darkness falling earlier. I think, too, we had the feeling that last year was a bonanza harvest and that it could not bappen again. But it did.

bappen again. But it did.

We were lucky to find a

Crime Without farm worker who bad just retired, to halp us for three weeks. On Tuesday, August 20, it was hot and we began. It

was hot on the Wednesday, and on the Thursday, and on the Friday, and on the Saturday. So hot that at times it was unpleasant for the men. We wondared if they would want to work on the Saturday as it was the boliday weekend. Yes, of course, they assumed they would work until we had finished, and that we did on Saturday et 3 pm. Harvesters always heve breakdowns. Not this year. Sometimes corn has to be barvested when it is welto be barvested when it is wet. Not this year, so that no ques-tion of testing for moisture ever arose. Yields were reason. ably good and no one car complain at a price of 155 e ion for feed barley with quick cold lection, and one luad had eved left the farm on the Friday. I remember my startled surprise last year at being offered 449 a ton for good quality with for good quality winter

harley. Never, never has a harves heen so carefree and casy. The lower the nitrogen content of harley for malting the higher the price. I could hardly believe thet the nitrogen would be low in our small tonnage of malting harley, after all else had gone without a hitch But low it was so that the price was high.

While we were harvesting, a contrector was baling strew and, as yields are low (we shall have about 3,500 balan bouring fermer who would other erwise have hurnt it During the second week, straw t stacked in the intervals loading corn and by the end of the third week we were ready begin our autumn ations. It has been a happy and we shall never see its like again. But then we said that last year.

Last winter, from our harvest bonenza we were able to feed our dairy herd and bed animals. And the same will happen this year so that we are not worried ourselves. We hope we can survive. But our anxiety is very great for the farming industry. Where does our corn go? Some to the maltsters but most of it to the livestock farmers. A short tim ago cereal prices were too lot now they are too high. A short time ago cattle and calf prices were too high, now they too low. We sold a calf for a fortnight ago and last year that same calf would made four times as much On farmer is making mont another losing it; a robbing Peter to pay Paul and in the

Joan Blue

#### Sportsview

## Moscow is front-runner for 1980 Olympics

The 75th session of the International Olympic Committee (10C), to he held in Vianna next week, will he an historic occasion. For the first time the 70 or so members (it would tempt providence to he precise hecause some tend m he of advanced years and nucertain durability) will choose to take the Olympic Games to e communist country, to Moscow in fact, in 1980.

There is a certain irony here. The main characteristics of IOC memhership, delihera-tely or not, are wealth and position (more often both), laced with a strong Corinthien dedication to sport Lord Exeter, the sanior member, all three conditions, since as the young Lord Burghley fresh out of Eton and Cambridge ha won an Olympic gold medal in 1928, a Boy's Own Paper story come to life. Yet it is men such as this two centres of communism and capitalism, are certain to plump for tha former when they cast their votes in secret the Vienna Town Hall on

The princes, the peers, the counts, a grand-duke, a rajah, shaikh and a sultan, among others (alas there is no longer allowed m take part and Israel

a king since the recent resigna-tion of Constantine of Greece), will have to swallow their patrician pride and face the facts—and the facts all come down heavily in favour of Moscow against Los Angeles, the only other candidate for the 1980 games.

The fact, for instance, that not once in the whole history of the Olympic Games since they were revived in 1896, have they heen held in a communist country. The fsct that the Games of the 21st Olympied in 1976 are to be held in North America (Montreal). The fact that Los Angeles has alresdy staged them, in 1932. The fact that the Winter Games of 1980 seem certain to he beld in tha United States (if they are beld at all), since Lake Placid, New York State, is tha only candidate. And the fact that the IOC have cause to be wary about United States assurances in view of the embarrassing defection of Denver from the 1976 Winter Games.

One fact, however, may help Los Angeles—the demonstra-tion against Israelis during the World Studeot Games in Mos-cow last year. It is a cardinal principle of the Olympic move ment that every one of the 130 or so member nations must be

But, principle or no, Rhodesia will recall with bitterness that they, mo, were in good stand-ing in 1972 and their athletes were actually in Munich when they were told they were not

Soma IOC memhers might recall, too, that the Russians behaved badly st their session in Amsterdam in 1970 after the defeat of Moscow's appli-cation for 1976. Leading 28-25 after the first hallot, Moscow was overbeuled on the second by Montreal when all 17 votes cast for the third candidate, Los Angeles (save one left mysteriously blank), swung round hehind Montreal. The Russians stormed out of the hall and held an bysterical press conference that detected the sinister band of capitalism at work in a "monopoly of the Western World". But that was four years ago and, in any case, too many chips are now stacked in the red corner. And they have one powerful friend at court in a French millionaire, Count Jean de Bezumont, the senior vice-president of the IOC, who has alreedy declared his hand in their

favour. Although the tide, then, runs strongly Russia's way, to the satisfaction of tha many who

politan visitors, they are lesv-ing nothing to chance. They have mounted a vast publicity campaign, with lavishly pro-

for 103,000 spectators all seeted, hut most other facili-ties will be new. No expense, it seatic town" according to Reuter's man, where the yachting events are to be held. The Russians expect to house more than 10,000 competitors and officials, 6,000 press and broedcasting technicians (fortifiad with a specially launched satellite) and one million tourists. During the IOC session at Varna, Bulgaria, lest year I was given an assurance that visitors would be free to roam where they chose.

Another, more taxing, prob-lem for the Olympic movement

nist stronghold, Peking. The place of mainland China is not specifically on the agenda for next week, but it is inconceiv-able that the subject will not duced books and promotion he seriously discussed at every films that point to the many dinner table, if not raised virtues of Moscow's application. A committee of 10 are already in Vienna, armed with are making renewed and astute ettractive scale models and e attempts to win their way heck plush exhibition of what Mos- into the movement, a welcome cow has to offer.

The centrepiece of the but the price they are asking for their readmission is the should say "would be") the huge Lenin stadium, with room in good standing. Taiwan of in good standing, Taiwan of course. The IOC have said often enough that they would welcome back Peking, who left seems, will be spared, whether in e buff in 1958, hut not at in Moscow or et Tallinn, in the expense of Taiwan. The Estonia, "a deligbtful old Han- United Nations parallel is therefore invalid.
Or is it? The IOC are oot

entirely masters in their own house. For all their high stature, their Games are conducted by the Internetional Federations, the governing bodies of the 26 sports in the Olympic programme, and the federations have been flexing their muscles in recent years in a demand for e louder voice in policy deci-sions. There has been a growing tendency there to eccept Peking to the exclusion of Tableh and

an abrupt volte-face over ... Asian Games at Tcheran year. Although China was, vited to compete and Tail told there was no place them, the IOC, who origin had heer critical of the Asia Games organizing committee soon came round to bestawn their patrooage (ic, recognition on the events at Tchera

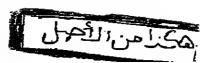
standing. teur Athlenc Federation, with the formidable Lord Exerct its bead, changed its rules (will out specifically mention China), to allow China to com pete at Tcherao. The IOC, the have alreedy moved halfway wards Peking and the outlook for Taiwan is bleak.

It is even technically possible for Taiwan to be squeezed out, without the IOC being shle lift an elegent finger, since at member country has to belong to at least five federations. In therefore, 22 federations chase to expel Taiwan (and some already heve), its Olympic qu fication would automatically appear to much remains to be done for 1976, but a Chine invasion of Moscow in 1980 an interesting prospect. 1980, perbaps, then 1984.

John Henness

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وكنامن لاجل





## FOR THE PROTECTION OF MR X

t is a good thing that the High couragement. It will not be discouraged unless its victims are disregard of the direction cannot be a contempt simply by couraged unless its victims are lackmail who come to court ball not have their identities dislosed. It is not the purpose of his rule (although it may well e its effect) to spare the feeligs of witnesses, to protect their sputations at large, or to shield 1em from the consequences of ctions of which they are shamed. The proper adinistration of justice does of require that the courts irroduce procedural exptions with those objects in ew. On the contrary, except in le case of inveniles for the conalment of whose identities ere is special statutory prosion, the course of justice is ster served by complete openses of judicial proceedings of full freedom to publish.

The reason for making an exprision of blackward in the reason for making an exprision of blackward in the reason. ption of blackmail is that the tortion by menaces, which is e essence of tha crime, is unded upon the victim's fear exposure. If by seeking the medy of the law he were to

ffer exposure when the details

ul would be deterred from

ming forward, and blackmailers

uld have an easy time of it.

t it is a crime which bas always

d he bimself was publicly it is a publicly repartified, the law would be no lived to him. The victims of black-

the case came out in court

spared exposure if they de-nounce their pursuers. And the most acceptable way of protecting them from exposure is to withbold their names during proceedings in court.

If the victims of blackmail are to bave that assurance there can be no picking and choosing between "deserving" and "un-deserving" cases. For no one considering whether to seek the protection of the law could be sure bow his deserts would appear to the judge, or-if that were where the discretion layto any one of scores of newspaper editors.

That is the justification, and it is sufficient, of the long-standing practice by which the judge before whom a blackmail case is heard rules that the name of the complainant shall not be disclosed in court, and his ruling is respected by the press outside as well as inside the court. It must be said, bowever, that to ground enforcement of this practice in the law of contempt is to attribute uncommonly wide scope to an uncertain and in some respects unsatisfactory brancb of the law.

It is by no means clear that directions which a judge may give concerning proceedings in his court can directly embrace what persons unconnected with en thought to be particularly bis court may do outside it. If ious. It is sufficiently prelent to be worrying. There is a

person is under no duty to obey. The act complained of must, if it is to he contempt of court, interfere in some substantial way with the course of justice. Publishing the name of Mr X is unlikely in most cases to prejudice the minds of the jury or affect the evidence given in court; and not at all if publica-tion comes after the verdict. If nothing prejudicial to that trial has been done, then the contempt must relate to future proceedings. But it does not relate to any particular, specifiable pro-ceedings, only to potential cases of which there is as yet no offi-cial knowledge. The prejudice to the administration of justice real enough, but it is remote and indefinite; and there is room for doubt whether the doctrine of contempt of court is the appropriate engine with which to pursue it.

The Phillimore committee on contempt of court is shortly to publish its findings. It will be necessary to reexamine the argu-ment of the High Court in this case in the light of those findings. If it then looks as if the doctrine of contempt has to be forced, stretched or inflated in order to sustain the blackmail ruling, the ruling must be secured by other means. The means are to hand in statute law, which is already the source of protection against public identification of juveniles appearing in court.

#### USTRALASIAN ECONOMIC ADJUSTMENTS

the past two years Labour Asia at first fired visions of a ternments in Australia and w Zealand bave speeded up a inge that had been going on some years beforehand. This tinct identity for both counes and bas defined more rply their regional affiliations. tile the traditional ties with tain loomed largest the geophical status of both countries med the more isolated and ipodean. During the war and er closer ties with the United tes deepened Pacific sensibies. That still meant political l economic links maintained r vast distances because sentiat and affinity seemed to ime them. These are the ties t bave weakened and bave in last two years been con-The consepusly adjusted. ence is a greater sense of ependence and self-reliance Australia and New Zealand pled with a new regional sciousness. The evolution st he acknowledged as a

oth countries under Labour bave set about cultivating ir Asian and Australasian abbours. Mr Whitlam's horis are naturally the larger. His ts to China and to South-east

great regional community free of ideological overtones and great power rivalries. That proved too remote for some of his bosts some years beforehand. This to relish. But Australia's relamge has resulted in a more tions with eastern Asia are now actively nourished and New Zealand bas followed Polynesian

is now a more meaningful adjec-

tive in New Zealand ears than it

once was. Immigration policies

are being adjusted somewbat. These political shifts might not have been so marked bad Britain's entry into the European Community not obliged Australia and New Zealand to find new markets, in particular for their food exports. While the British Government plans reoegotiation of the terms of membership of the Community both Australia and New Zealand remain actively interested. But what has now become true and is admitted in both countries is that neither could any longer welcome British withdrawal from Europe in the expectation that markets lost by Britain's membership might thus be restored. Already the diversion of exports by both countries

has become assured enough and

profitable enough for neither to

want a change. Both now regard

the EEC as the unit with which

their future arrangements must be made,

The other obvious reason impelling change bas been the rise in price of those export commodities that were once chiefly exported to Britain. The era of cheap Commonwealth food has ended for good, a conclusion that is more obvious in Australia and New Zealand where the stuff is produced than in Britain where it has so long lightened the con-sumers' shopping bills. After his recent visit on bebalf of the European Community Sir Christopber Soames found ample evidence of this change and of its

acceptance. Both Australia and New Zealand would not have found their new markets but for the points economic growth in eastern Asia and Latin America. The demand for their foodstuffs bas been quite enough to take up the surplus in Japan and throughout that arc of successful economic enterprise that stretches from South Korea through Taiwan and Hongkong to Singapore. The demand for meat, sugar and dairy products in changing urban societies bas grown with social change in these countries. The regional political interest bas been forti-fied by economic advantage.

#### 'ALY LOSING CONFIDENCE AND HOPE

explosions which damaged fairly clear now that neo-fascists were behind the strage de Milano—the explosion which killed ns in Rome yesterday mornare scarcely news in present-Italy, where violence of a e or less political nature bas me an everyday occurrence. lonth ago two Liberal memof the Italian Chamber of uties published some official istics according to wbicb, on age, one person is kidnapped y five days, a bomb goes every 67 bours and 26 utes, someone is blackmailed y 16 bours and S4 minutes. murder bappens every eight es and fifty six minutes.
of all of this violence is tical, of course. Most of the appings, in fact, are carried for ransnm in backward rural

s. (Calabria recently overtook linia, the long-standing rd-holder for this type of e.) But even the non-political es bear witness, in their way. he general deliquescence of Italian state. There is less and respect for an authority :b long ago ceased to be re-:table.

ich a state of affairs is, of 'se, the classic prelude to an toritarian regime. To some nt it has been deliberately ted by those who hope to see a regime installed. It is

sixteen people in a bank in December, 1969. It is certain

that they were responsible for the killings at Brescia in May this year, and on the Itolicus train at the beginning of August. By comparison the contribution of the lunatic left bas been relatively tame-though the kidnapping of a magistrate in Genoa this spring, and the murder of a carabinieri officer outside Milan earlier this week, were both serious affairs and both perpetrated by the "Red Brigades".

Yet such widespread resort to terrorism and nibilistic violence would bardly be possible if Italy's political and social system had not lost the confidence of a large section of the population, and particularly of the younger generation. The notorious corruption of both local and national government, the self-important mediocrity of the politicians, the enormous difficulty of carrying, and near-impossibility of impletuenting, any reform legislation, the large-scale pollution and absence of effective town planning, the chronic underdevelopment of the Mezzogiorno, and now the financial abyss threatening virtually all firms from Fiat downwards as well as the state itself-all these things bave so

ferent cynicism, even frivolity, in the majority, but bave no doubt helped to stimulate a minority to acts of nihilistic

Only the Italian Communist Party remains so far relatively untouched by the contempt attaching to all other parties and politicians. If only it were not a Communist Party, a majority of Italians would probably be glad to give it a chance to tackle the country's problems, and Italy's allies would be glad enough to see a change from the eternal Christian Democrats. Bnt unfortunately it is a Communist Party. This means that of Italy's tbree paymasters-the Americans, the Germans and the Arabs two at least would be very reluctant to see it in power; and if it were in power the authority of the state might be questioned hy even larger numbers of Italians than at present. So Italy is apparently condemned to soldier on with the Centre-Left formula and all the contradictions that that involves, and Senator Fanfani bas reluctantly assumed the burden of trying to work a formula which he himself invented twelve years ago but appears to have lost faith in. Yet Italy's allies wonder nervously how much longer this tired system of tired men can carry

#### inese children's plight

n Mrs Jenifer Spencer With reference to Anne Gararticle oo the plight of ese children in Britain (Oct 7), tould like to draw attention be work being done in Edinby our organization. The ien's International Centre is adstered by the YWCA and operwith the support and coarion of the local churches, City Education and Social Work irtments, and the local Comity Relations Council. We have working amongst other comities in the city for some time, carly this year a Chinese social er joined our staff.

er visits bave uncovered many elems which are sadly similar lose outlined in the article. The disturbing fact that has come ght is that because of the long turns hours worked by most uts, children are often left alone that hours hours during the lats for long hours during the ing and night-time. The variorganizations are attempting to solve this serious problem ly be educating parents to the

physical and psychological dangers to which children are exposed by thia isolation, and secondly by try-ing to generate suitable play groups and possibly youth clubs, where the children could spend part of

far produced a reaction of indif-

Once the language barrier is down and families can voice their needs, they can tind help from the local community as well as the social services. For instance, Chinese families bave been put in touch with the English born tutor scheme. with the English home tutor scheme for adults run by our organization, and with our schetoe in which children with language difficulties receive belp at homa from young local voluntaers. These efforts have been greated with e degree of re-sponse which has dispelled any remaining impression that the Chinese self-sufficient community are e "self-sufficient communi who "don't want outside help.'

The work has not all been suc-cessful. For instance, Chinese children who jnined language summer schools quickly dropped out, per-haps because they found the same problems there es at their own schools. However, wa hope that the work will continua to expand and improve, and that the Chinese children in Edinburgh, at least, will not feel that they are invisible and Yours faithfully.

JENIFER SPENCER. Organizer, Women's International Centre English Teaching Schemes. 2 Roxburgh Street, Edinburgh.

#### Waste of resources

From Mrs Brian Pomeroy Sir, What wasta all around us. On a short (and unnecessary) drive today passed stubble ungleaned, apples rotting on the ground in the orchards, and great beams of wood being burned on a demolition site. I did stop and pick up a fine fat pheasant knocked down by a passing lorry myself though. Have we got to suffer real bardship before we have the programbles. learn to use up everything?
Yours faithfully,
LUCY POMEROY, The Old House, Sutton Courtenay.

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### Issues after the election: length of administrations

From Mr C. J. Bartlett Sir, The following is a list of aggregated period of office of the 15 Prime Ministers who bave coromenced their Premiership in the twenneth century.

Years Days . R. Asquith r W. S. Churchill Baldwin 244 240 84 Sir W. S. Churchin

9. Baldwin

7. 84

J. Ramsay MacDonald

6. 290

H. Macmillan

6. 277

J. H. Wilson

6. 103

(up to and including October 10, 1974)

C. R. Artiee

93

D. Lloyd George

S. Heath

8. 259

A. J. Balfour

3. 146

N. Chamberlain

Sir H. Campbell Bannerman

2. 123

Sir R. A. Eden

Sir A. Douglas-Home

A. Eonar Law

209

During this same period, from July 12, 1902, party government has been divided as follows:

Years Daya
Conservative 22 288 Conservative 22 288
Coalition and National 21 55
Labour 14 277
(up to and including October 10, 1974)
Liberal 9 172

Mr Wilson will need to remain in office until March 4, 1977 and the Lahour government until September 18, 1982 for them to head the respective tables.

Yours faithfully,

C. I. BARTILETT. C. J. BARTLETT, 12 Clareodon Way, Tunbridge Wells, Kent. October 15.

#### Conservative leadership

From Mr Michael McNair-Wilson, Conservative MP for Newbury
Sir, Like others of my colleagues I
have heeo concerned about the much
publicized meetings of the last
executive of the 1922 Committee. While it is obviously useful for members of the same party to discuss the outcome of any General Election and the effectiveness of the party's leadership during it, the '22 Committee's executive as such no longer exists because all parts are

longer exists because all party committees come to an end at the dissolution of a Parliament.

Only after Conservative back benchers bave elected the next 1922 executive in the first week of November will that committee be

able to speak with any authority. Perhaps all of us should await that event before jumping to conclusions about who speaks for whom.
Yours faithfully,
MICHAEL MCNAIR-WILSON, House of Commons.

From Mr David Walder, Conservadve MP for Clitheroe Sir, It seems to bave escaped the

sir, it seems to have escaped the notice of large sections of the public, the press and tha party itself, that the Conservative Party really does elect its leader.

It also elects, but annually, the Chairman of the 1922 Committee and the Executive thereof. The officers of the various backbench committees, dealing with particular areas of policy, are also elected. The only non-elected office-bearers are the Chairman of the Parry, the members of the Sbadow Cabinet, who chair the back-bench committees, and the junior sbadow spokesmen who are all appointed by the elected

Despite this elective machinery to hand the old etoergence theory seems to linger. As if after some discussion Edward Heath must emerge again as leader, or, alternatively, at the most two personalities must emerge to make a neat two borse race for the leadership with the loser, if I may mix my metaphors, than agreeing to serve as second in command to the winner. One might he forgiven for think-ing that there are still Magic Circles other than those castigated by Iain

The Conservative Party bas now

Blight in the West End

From Councillor C. A. Prendergast

Sir, In dealing with the problem of blight in the West End your lead-ing article (October 16) bas not suf-ficiently emphasized tha causes. As you rightly point out the Piccadilly

Circus area has been under con-sideration for nearly 17 years. In addition the future of the adjacent Covent Garden area bas been un-

certain since the decision to move the market to Nine Elms. Pressure

the market to Nine Elms. Pressure for change in one form or another exists over an area of more than 100 acres in the heart of London. What abould be preserved and what development should be permitted are the main considerations, tempered by the constraints of listed buildings and conservation areas.

buildings and conservation areas.

It will be remembered that in 1972 Westminster City Council propounded a scheme for dealing with Piccadilly which involved elevated walkways linking what were then described as the three main sites.

Those proposals were rejected by the public and it was made clear that any form of comprehensive

development was quite unacceptable.

Since that time owners, architects and the officers of the council bave heen searching for a formula acceptable to the public at large. Further extensive public conaultation ahowed that the public did not favour larger buildings nor was an increase in traffic capacity acceptable. It was, therefore decided that applications

therefore decided that applications within the Circus area should be

within limits set out in a planning brief which was issued in October,

1973. From that brief the present

Criterion site application was for-mulated. It preserved all that the public wished to be preserved on

that side of the Circus. The appli-cation recently considered by the

town planning committee met virtu-

ally all tha requirements set out in

the planning brief and was accepted

subject to certain safeguards.

The rejection of the 1972 proposals caused a great degree of uncertainty and building owners are

reluctant to commission new designs unless there is some indica-

designs unless there is some much alon that they would prove acceptable. Therefore, as you bave said, there are "white elephants sitting on goldmines" and little or no improvement is being undertaken. This bas led to the shabby appearance of parts of the surrounding

ance of parts of the surrounding areas, notably Shaftesbury Avenue and Charing Cross Road. Instead of a coherent plan dealing with the whole area, sites will have to be dealt with piecemeal and the coor-

been defeated twice at the polls in one year and the second defeat fol-lowed almost inevitably from the nature of the first. Plainly between February and October loyalty and

February and October loyalty and a closing of ranks had to he the order of the day. (I use these phrases deliberately to confirm Bernard Levin's erroneous belief that my party consists almost antirely of refired military persons.) Now with a General Election not an immioent possibility it would he quise unnatural for the Conservative Party to try to preserve an artificial front of undemocranic decorum. It would he erroneous to believe that the public would he impressed if we did. It might, quite reasonably, be incredulous.

This is not to argue for hasty

This is not to argue for hasty decisions in a matter of days, rather the reverse. However all the vital questions of policy, approach, philosophy questions or poncy, approach, pand-sophy and organization, and of course leadership, will have to be thrashed out by the parliamentary party, in contact with the constitu-ency associations.

party, in connect with the ency associations.

Of course there will he disagreements, often violent, there will be criticisto, often savage. No doubt a number of people will he hurt, offended and disappointed. To use the phrases beloved by political columnists, beads will roll and blood will he let.

will be let.
What else however can anyone in the Cooservarive Party, from the Leader of the Opposition to the canvasser who worked in the bope of a Conservarive Conservarie Conservaries Conservaries Conservative Government, expect?
Youra faithfully, DAVID WALDER, House of Commons.

From the Reverend C. G. Furnivall Sir, As one who voted Conservative largely because of the intelligent leadership of Mr Heath, I am appalled by the baste with which some members of his own party are preparing to throw out a leadar who has dooe so much to keep down the Labour majority.

Docurinaire Conservatives are in danger of alienating a very large section of moderate opinion. Yours truly, C. G. FURNIVALL. As from The Barn, Angel Street, Petworth, Sussex.

#### From Mrs Elizabeth Holt

Sir, Writing today (October 15) oo the leedership of the Conservative Perty you say "The decision will be taken purely by the Conservative MPs, but they will take account of the feeling in their own coostituenties".

It might also be boped that account might be taken in those 348 constituencies where Conservative candidates were not successful-in particular the marginals where the appeal of the party leader can be the decisive factor.

The question of leadership could

have made no appreciable impact on the result in my own constituency of Wolverhampton SE (Lab maj 11,698) but I did talk to hundreds of ocople during the campaign Many genuinely had oot made up their minds, many had doubts over the

party leadership.
My analysis was that (a) Mr Whitelaw was most mentioned—his brave performance in Northern Ireland brought him favourably to the public eye, (b) Mrs Thatcher also widely suggested—her "star" performance on the party broadcast on bousing aroused anthusiasm, and (c) Sir Keith Joseph—"be did a lot for us at Social Services didn't be? It is a sad thing when the choice

of a party leader depends on how well he/she can communicate to the electorate hy way of TV hut this now is a fact of life. How can one reasonably argue with the sophisticated lady who said "I think I'll give my vote to Jeremy this time, he's so

dination of design will be left in the

hands of the planners.

It is quite clear that public opinion has changed substantially in

the past 10 years. There bas been a

reappraisal of existing architectural values together with a demand that new buildings be in human scale and, perhaps most important of all, many huildings bave been

Public participation is of immen

rubic participation is of immense value to planning committees hecause now the public can tell the planners what they want rather than the planners giving the public what they think they ought to have. However, there are certain sectional groups that believe theirs is the only

view to he considered whereas a committee has to give weight to the greatest good for all sections. It toust be remembered that a plan-

ning committee is hound to take

into account planning matters.

Extraneous points such as landlord

and tenant relationship are covered hy other parts of the law, good or

The last point made in your leading article "that proposals should still be scrudnized with care and full consultation" is undeniable. Unhappily, bowever, when an attempt is made in that direction, as with the Trafalgar Square proposals there are proposals.

posals, there are accusations that the scheme is a public relationa

venture glossed over to assuage the

public's anxiety. It is my firm belief that before the planning committee

considers any major proposals it must have the benefit of the fullest possible public consultation with the

most explicit demonstration of the

proposals which must be under-

standable to the man in the street.

That is why, whenever possible, schemes are exhibited in the vicinity

of the proposals for the benefit of

the public at large rather than a stoall sophiaticated band of tech-

I welcome the deep thoughts

bebind your leading arricle and thank you for your help in drawing the attention of the public to pro-

posals of major importance. It is

only by the expression of genuine opinion and healthy criticism that the architectural heritage of this age can be handed on ro future

Chairman of the Town Planning

nical critics.

generations.

Yours faithfully,

C. A. PRENDERGAST,

Committee, Westminster City Hall,

Victoria Street, SWL October 17.

had as they may be.

sweet", or the pensioner who told me "I don't understand them and they're none of them Clark Gahle, so if I badn't met you, dearie, I'd bave done like I always do—gone into the polling hooth and said 'eeny, meeny, miny, too ""? Yours faithfully,

ELIZABETH HOLT, Conservative Candidate for Wolverhampton SE at the recent General Election, Orleton, Wellington, Telford, Shropshire.

From Mr Anthony Oliver Sir, The news media since the elec-fin have presented a sad picture of the Tory party in disarray, with stroog pressure being exerted, so we are told, to replace Edward Heath

are told, to replace Edward Heath as leader.

Such pressure groups bave a right to say what they think and as a Tory yoter so have I. Let them pause, I say, and think long and hard hefore they remove Mr Heath from the leadership of our party. He has made some mistakes and he cannot project the calculated and simulated sincerity of Mr Wilson. Mr Heath on the other hand is a bad actor hut a statesman of world standing and achievement. Above all ha has one quality which we may ahandon ungratefully at our future peril. He is an honest man. Yours sincerely.
ANTHONY OLIVER.

55 St George's Square, Pimlico, SWJ.

#### Deliberate abstentions

From Lord Killearn Sir, It is aurely misleading that the proportion of the electorate voing for any particular political party is always expressed as a percentage of those voting.

If one accepts the logical view that those who did not vote were also expressing an opinion, one arrives at percentages of approximately 28 for Labour and 26 for Conservatives,

as against 27 per cent who deliherately abstained.

This should surely make the leaders of all parties that much more humble; and more moderate in their attitude to others. Yours faithfully, KILLEARN, House of Lords, SW1.

#### Mathematics of democracy

From Mr C. E. Carrington

Sir, Could someone inform your correspondent, the Research Officer of the National Union of Public Employees, that "capital" is a commodity not a political caucus, that capitalists live in perpetual compension with one another, that they can count on making sure profits only when the whole society prospers, that they do not loudly announce that, as a group, they will defy the law if it does not favour their group, that they do not incite mohs to prevent other workers from going about their lawful business, and in short that they live by organizing the production and exchange of goods, not by blackmail and infinidarion.

I am, Sir, etc. C. E. CARRINGTON, 56 Canonbury Park South, N1.

#### Thought from abroad

From Mr Chaim Bermant Sir, Home thought from abroad on election day, as Pitt did not say! If we cannot save ourselves by our exertioos, perhaps we can save Europe by our example. Youra faithfully. CHAIM BERMANT,

Brussela Hilton, 38 Boulevard de Watarloo, 1000 Brussels.

#### A pulsar seen in 1054

From the Master of Gonville and Caius College Sir, Your account (October 16) of the award of this year's Nobel Prize for Physics, so well deserved, to the radio-astronomers Sir Martin Ryle and Professor Antony Hewish (aometime Fellow of this College, by the way), save rise to a curious the way), gave rise to a curious, perhaps noteworthy, slip. It aays:

"the hest known pulsar is in the Crab Nehula, a glowing cloud of gas thought to be the remains of a stellar explosion noted by the Chinese in 1954."

There is only one thing wrong with this—the Chinese observers recorded the aupernova on its first appearance, in 1054. We even know the name of one of them, Yang Wei-Te, an astronomer of the Royal Ohservatory of the Northern Sung dynasty. How delighted he and his colleagues would he by the toodern work on the same celesnal pheno-meoon, immeasurably extending as it does our knowledge of the universe.

Yours, etc. JOSEPH NEEDHAM, Gonville and Ceius College, Cambridge,

#### Delegations to China From Mr P. M. Worsley

Sir, In your Special Report on China (October 1), Richard Herris referred to the proposed visit of a delegation of sociologists to that country which bad been deferred, but which may now take place.

Lest our members, or others, feel that this news bas been withheld from them, could I please observe that no such delegation has ever been planned. (The delegation in question was of sinologists.)

As one of the only two Britisb sociologists to have visited China in recent years, may I add a personal note—that it is a pity your information was not true. There are just ahout enough social acientists on the teaching staffs of British universities who are also trained sinologists to go on the fingers of one hand. This is a alim basis for increasing our understanding in this country of developments affecting a fifth of the world's population. Youra faithfully,

P. M. WORSLEY, President, British Sociological Association, Faculty of Economic and Social Studies, Univarsity of Manchester,

#### Colour bar in a club

From Projessor S. C. Thakur Sir, In reversing the judgment of the Court of Appeal and ruling that working men's clubs have the right to refuse to admit coloured workers, the House of Lords have dealt a heavy blow to race relations in this country, and exposed the inade-quacy, if not the futility, of the Race Relations Act. Discrimination on grounds of colour and race have received legal saoction. No doubt there ceived legal saoction. No doubt there are individuals and groups of people who will rejoice. But I should like to think that the majority of people in this country will he sad to realise that Britain is not so vastly different from South Africa ln this respect.

As a coloured academic, I should, I suppose, he grateful that I work at a university; university academics happen to he enlightened people. But this is scaot comfort really. For

But this is scaot comfort really. For the fact remains that if my colleagues wanted to keep me out of our staff club, they would—according to their lordships—have the right to do so. I will then have the "right" to work with them, but not the "privilege" of sitting with them for a drink in the club. If this indeed is what the law io question

indeed is what the law io question inteods, then surely it must he perverse. The "law" has often heen called "blind"; their lordships have turned it into a blind ass!

Much as I love and admire my colleagues, I cannot honestly relish my utter dependence on their good will, "mercy" if you like. Sn from today I will he actively looking for a position in a country where the colour of one's skin matters no more than the colour of shirt one bappens to he wearing oo a particubappens to he wearing oo a particu-lar day. I hope that the thousands of doctors, nurses and other coloured professionals—at least those of them that are self-respecting—will do the same. If Britons do nnt want our company, they should not have the benefit of our work either.

It is nossible, of course, that the Home Secretary, Mr Jenkins-who bas done much for women's rights —will do whatever is remired to give coloured workers their due rights. But will he have the courage to fight the deep-rooted prejudice of white workers and their trade unions for the sake of a few thousand coloured workers?
Yours faithfully,

S. C. THAKUR, Department of Philosophy, University of Surrey, Guildford.

#### European hygiene rules From the President of the British Veterinary Association

Sir, Any toove to bring our public health inspection system into line with Europe is to be welcomed. This includes the veterinary supervision and control of bygiene of food pro-ducts of animal origin.

As far as poultry meat is concerned, there has never been inspec-tion of individual birds in Britain so that any change would be for the

Other countries such as the United States, Canada and Denmark bave realized the value of veterinary control of poultry toeat hygiene for some years and thus have the best meat hygiene systems in the world. In every other developed country the veterinary profession is responsible for this public health activity. Britain lags behind and it is unfor-tunate that proposals have been made to delay the implementation of the EEC directive on poultry meat from 1976 until 1978 or 1980.

Britain requires veterinary inspection and control of all itoported meat, but it is a matter of considerable concern that so few slaughter-bouses within this country meet even EEC standards. Halland, for example, has forty slaughterhouses wbich meet the requirements of the United States Government, while Britain does not possess even one. Yours faithfully,
W. D. TAVERNOR, President.

The Brinsh Veterinary Association, 7 Mansfield Street, W1.

#### Relief work in Africa From Mr Gerald Sparrow

Sir, If I may be allowed to reply to the letters appearing in The Times on October 16 from Mr Juergen Hilke of the World Council of Churches and the Revd Dr Ernest A. Payne in regard to the mild advertisement which appeared in The risement which appeared in The Times on October 14, there are two

The whole point of our advertisement was that the World Council of Churches had got their priorities wrong. It is surely more in keep-ing with the Christian ethic to save lives than to support those who, from whatever monve, have taken the lives of innocent people, mainly African. There was nothing "mis-leading" about this comment. With regard to Dr Payne's jus-nfication of "amall grants" to bodies working against racial discrimination, however sincere the motives, the cash handed over will be used by the recipients to meet their toost urgent need, modern

The politics of subversion is no part of the Christian teaching, a sentiment shared by an increasing number of Bishops and Church leaders in Britain.

Yours faithfully. GERALD SPARROW. 33 Sussex Square Flat 2, Brighton, Sussex,

#### Mythological missioner

From the Arclibishop of Wales and Bishop of Bangor

Sir, This being a day when your readers in these paris have received their paper. I have read with interest the entry in your Diary about my mythological missioner, A. Pigeon. It needed a more diligent reader than I of Crockford's Clerical Directory to spot his purported existence. As you say that the man who conferred this benefit on me is nn longer working for Crockford's, I should like him to know through you that I regret his departure. He is named, I believe, Mr Innocent

Jape.
Yours truly,
TGWILYM CAMBRENSIS,
Ty'r Esgob,
Bangor,

Caernarvonshire. October 35.



**Forthcoming** 

and Miss A. D. S. Hart

Mr J. A. Brenninkmeyer and Miss S. J. Sweetser

Mr P. W. Hare and Miss C. B. Glbbs

Dr N. C. H. McNeil

and Dr A. P. Conlon

Major M. Stacpoole, and Miss S. Bagnall

Hermitage, Dorset.

The engagement is announce

and Miss 5. J. Sweetser
The engagement is announced hetween Hans, eldest son of Mr and Mrs Conrad Brenninkneyer, of Voshollei 25a, Brasschaat, Belgium, and Susan Julie, eldest daughter of Dr and Mrs Peter W. Sweetser, of South Dartmouth. Massachusetts. United States.

and Mass C. B. Globs
The engagement is announced between Paul Wehster, son of Mr and Mrs M. L. Hare, of Alwoodley, Leeds, and Constance Beatrice, younger daughter of the lare Mr G. W. H. Gibbs, MBE, and Mrs P. S. Gihhs, of London, W1, formerly of Buenos Aires, Argentina.

The engagement is announced between Neil, son of Mrs I. P. Cordial, The Ashes, Barton, Yorkshire, and the late Dr P. C. McNeil, and Aideen, daughter of Dr and Mrs B. J. Conlon, Marthorough Drive, Fnlwood, Preston.

The engagement is announced between Michael Stacpoole, the Duke of Wellington's Regiment, younger son of the late Lieutenant-Colonel H. H. Stacpoole

and Mrs Stacpoole, of the Grange, Leigh. Dorset. and Sarab Ano Eleanor Bagnall, coly daughter of Mr C. F. R. Bagnall, CBE, end Mrs Bagnall, of Church Farm,

Mr J. C. A. Wilson and Miss P. J. M. Cressy-Hall

The engagement is announced be-tween John Charles Adrian, son of Mr and Mrs J. M. Wilson, Hop-ton Brow, Mirfield, Yorkshire, and Pamela Jessie Margaret, only daughter of Mr and Mrs H. M. Cressy-Hall, Asb Meadow, Daisy Lea Lane, Hnddersfield, Yorkshire.

Mr J. H. L. Lamhart's old boys dined et Boodle's on Thursday

evening. Mr Lambart was present and Viscount Blakenham was in the chair. Mr Lambart's health was proposed by Mr Francis Pym, MP.

marriages

#### COURT **CIRCULAR**

BUCKINGHAM PALACE
October 18: The Queen today
toured the Royal Borongh of
Windsor and Maidenhead by river

toured the Royal Borongh of Windsor and Maidenhead hy river and car.

The Queen's Bargemaster and Watermen were on duty.
Having heen received at the Chapter House, Hurley, hy Her Majesty's Lord-Licutenant for the Royal County of Berkshire (Major the Hon David Smith) and the Mayor of the Royal Borough of Windsor and Maidenhead (Councillor C. S. Aston), The Queen planted an Oak Tree to commentorate the start of the River Tour. Her Majesty embarked in the launch Windsor Regent et Hurley Lock and proceeded down river to Magna Carta Island, going ashore at Bisbam Ahbey, Cookham, Maidenhead, where The Queen was raceived by the High Steward (Mr John Smith), Bray, Eton Broces, where Her Majesty was received by the Provost of Eton College (the Lord Caccia), and Datchet. At Magna Carta Island The Queen planted a Walnut Tree ro mark the end of the River Tour. Her Majesty then drove to visit Wraysbury Village, Horton Village and Windsor Guildhall.

The Lady Susan Hussey, Lieutenant-Colonel the Right Hon Sir Martin Charteris, Squadron Leader Peter Beer and Major Robin Broke were in attendance.

KENSINGTON PALACE

KENSINGTON PALACE KENSINGTON PALACE
October ts: Princess Alice,
Duchess of Gloucester, Air Chief
Commandant of The Women's
Royal Air Force, visited RAF
Henlow, Bedfordshire, today.
Her Royal Highness travelled in
an aircraft of The Queen's Filght.
Miss Jean Maxwell-Scott was tu attendance.
The Duke of Gloucester arrived

at Heathrow Airport—London this morning from the United States on the conclusion of His Royal Highness's Iccture tour on behalf of the Victorian Society.

Lieutenaot-Colonel Simon Bland was in attendance.

YORK HOUSE ST JAMES'S PALACE October 18: The Duchess of Kent, as Patron, this morning visited Finchale Training College, and in the efternoon opened the Abbey Day Centre, Durham.

Her Royal Highness, who travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight, was attended by Miss Love Purch.

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE RICHMOND PARK

Miss Jane Pugh.

RICHMOND PARK,
October 18: Princess Alexandra
and the Hon Angus Ogilvy,
attended by Miss Mona Mitchell,
left Heathrow Airport—London
this evocuing for Mauricius, where
Her Royal Highness will he installed as the first Chancellor of
the University of Mauribus.
Princess Alexandra and the Hon
Angus Ogilvy were received at the
Airport by Mr Percy Whitford
(Deputy Director, Heathrow Alrport—London), His Excellency
Sir Leckraz Teelock (High Commissioner for Mauritius) and Mr
Ross Stainton (Chief Executive,
Overseas Division, British Air-Overseas Division, British Air-

Priocess Anoe, Chief Commandant of the Women's Royal Naval Service is to be President of the Women's Royal Naval Service Benevolent Trust and the Patron of the Association of Wrens. A thanksgiving service for the life in the chapel of St Michael and St George, St Paul's Cathedral, at nooo, on Monday, October 21.

Services tomorrow: Nineteenth Sunday after Trinity

inner. A. Insanae, el vanad curso Haydn.

WESTMINSTER ABBEY: HC. 8. M.

O.30 (Brillen In C. A. Greal and narvelleus 'Tomkins': Rov W. J.

Sooth: HC. 11-30: E. 3 'Wood In Fl.

A. In exitu Israel 'Wonley': The Dean;

SOUTHWARE. CATHEDRAL: HC SOUTHWARE. CATHEDRAL: HC SOUTHWARE. CATHEDRAL: HC South Control of the Faller (Rachamus Kelly in C.) A. Gaudele onnes Sweelingki. Rev John Halsey: Chorat Evening Prayer, 3 (Jackson in G. A. Giory to God the Father (Rachanius): Canon peter Penwarden.

CHAPEL ROYAL, St Januer's Palace.

MC B.30, MP. 11-15, A. How lovely to the dwelling 'Brahmai. Hev C. J.

Brown. CHAPEL OF THE

admitted (; HC, 8.20 and noon, Parade Servico, 11.

ST GLEMENT BANES (RAF Church) (public welcome); HG, 8.30, 12.10; M. 11 (Noble in B minor), A, Lord, how long will thou be angry (Purrell). Rev B. E. Sheppard; E. 5.00 (Howells's Collegium Regale), A. Thou will keep him (wester), Rev R. Lodge.

CHAPEL ROYAL, Hampton Court Palze (public welcomed); HC, 8.30, M. 11, E, 5.30. ST PAUL'S CATHEDRAL: HC. 8. M.
0.30. Very Rev M. S. Sincilife. TO
mid Jub 'Boyer M. S. Sincilife. TO
railis-Shorti., Int. O Saviour of one
ouse. Mag and ND (wignisley in a
mid Jub 'Britan in C. A. Great and
largellous ! Tomkins!, Rov W. J.
odb: HC. 11.40: E. 3 'Wood in Fi.
in exitu large! 'Wooley', the Dean;
30. Rev J. G. C. Thistie.
'SOUTHWARK CATHEDRAL! HC.
SOUTHWARK CATHEDRAL! HC.
SOUTHWARK

ST CUTHBERT'S, Philippach Gardens:

Li. 8 and 10. Hid. 11 Jackson in G.).

Rev John Ving: E and R. 6

ST GEORGE'S, Hanover Square: H.G.

S. Sung Euchariat. 11 (Byrd., Short).

Not. Veolic connedue (Byrd., Rev

ST JELSEN, NTHEFIELDS, St Glies

Hish Sirvel' HG. 8, 12, MP, 11, 100

G.C. Taylor: E, 6.30. Rev A. W. O.

Bayley, ST JAMES'S, Piccadilly; HG, 8.15;

Eucharis!, 9.15 and E, 6. Rev J. L. W.

Robinson: Sung Eucharist, 11, Rev

Oouglas Bean.

ST MARGARRT'S, Westminster; HG,

a.15, 12.15 and 6.45, Canon D, L.

Edwards; M. 12, Jub (Horolls'o)

Collegium Regale: A, Salvalor mundt

Blow! E, G, Mag and No (Weeless).

A, O Lord the maker (Mundy).

ST MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELOS: HG. 2.

Family Communion, 9.45, M, 11.15,

Rev Peler Rosci (-5.0), the Vicar.

ST MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELOS: HG. 2.

Family Communion, 9.45, M, 11.15,

Rev Peler Rosci (-5.0), the Vicar.

ST MARTA A300CS Konsinean; HG.

7. 8, 12.30, Sung Eucharis!, 6.30,

He C, G. Rogors! M, 11.15, flev A. F.

Outis, A, How lovely is thy dwelling

olace (Brahms): E, 6.50, Rev H, L, G,

Rees, A, Blessed City (Barrishuk, H-H,

B, 11, Rev R, Persons, Albasa a

quinque voctbus (Byrd.), Mot.) O outan

story (Correct Hodgson)

ST PAUL'S, Wilton Place, Knights
bridge: HC, R, 9, SE, 11, Probendary

Cenrye Hodgson, A Shipperer (-5.0), Rev

ST PAUL'S, Wilton Place, Knights
bridge: HC, R, 9, SE, 11, Probendary

Cenrye Hodgson, A Shipperer (-5.0), Rev

ST COLUMBA'S Church of Scot-

Reglements Internationaux very much regrets to announce

The management of

La Banque des

the death of

Monsieur Roger Auboin A former Director General of the B.R.I.

which occurred on the 16th October, in his 84th year, in Paris Monsieur Auboin was Director General until his retirement in 1958, after more than 20 years of service

#### Marriages

Mr J. C. Clothier and Miss J. Kimber The marriage took place in Loo-doo on Friday, October 18, be-tween Mr john Clothier and Miss Jane Kimber.

between James, son of Squadron-Leader and Mrs T. Bennett. of Westcliff-on-Sea, and Alison, younger daughter of Colonel and Mrs H. R. D. Hart, of The Old Rectory, West Bergholt. Col-Dr M. G. Mueller and Miss T. Matsubara and Miss I. Matchada
The marriage 100k place in Silver
Spring, Maryland, United States,
on September 22, between
Dr Max G. Mueller and Miss Terry
Matsubara.

Birthdays today

Luncheons

British Council

Sir Colin Coore, S1; Sir Rorald German, 69: Sir Frank Markham, 77; Admiral of the Fleet Sir Michael Pollock, 58; Air Marshal Sir Neville Stack, 55; Sir Kenneth Stoby, 71; Captain Sir Offley Wakeman, 87. Wakeman, 87.
TOMORROW: Sir Leigh Ashton, 77; Right Rev H. J. Carpenter, 73; Major-General Sir Gordon Covell, 87; Dame Anna Neagle, 70; Mr Justice Ormrod, 63; Sir Reginald Rootes, 78; Sir Eric Savill, 79; Colonel Sir Cullum Welch, 79; Mr George Woodcock, 70

The Minister of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, Mr David Ennals, was host yesterday at a luncheon at Admiralty House in honour of the Minister of State for Foreign Affairs of Oman. The Ambassador for Oman was also present.

Sir John Llewellyn, director-general of the British Council, and Lady Llewellyn were hosts at a luncheon held yesterday at the Savoy Hotel in honour of M Jan Kaczmarek, Minister of Science, Higher Schooling and Technology, Poland, and Mmc Kaczmarek.

Foreign and Commonwealth Office

Lord Goronwy-Roberts, Parliamen-

Lord Goronwy-Roberts, Parliamen-tary Under-Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, was host yesterday at a luncheon at Lancaster House in honour of a group of representa-tives from the Romelto Political Party in Japan. Among the guests were: The Ambassador for Japan, Mr. Toshi-

were: The Ambassador for Japan, Mr Toshi-liro Kakalima, Mr Julian Ridsdalo, MP. Sir John Pilcher, Sir John Figgess and Bir Norman Brain,

Foreign and Commonwealth Office

Air A. H. Campbell, Deputy Under-Secretary of State for Poreign and Commonwealth Affairs, was host yesterday at a luncbeon at the Dorchester in honour of Colonel

P. K. Agyekum, Commissioner for Transport and Communications,

# Defence of tradition in a throwaway society

It is extremely unlikely that Henry Ford was troubled by any philosophical scepticism about significance of history. When sophical sceptcism about me significance of history. When he sald "History is Buok", he was probably thinking about manufacturing cars. Por the model in the catalogoe is obsolete the moment it comes off the production line. You must at once start designing

its successor.

In our technical, throwaway society this has infected our whole way uf thinking. We assume that whatever is new must be hetter. The advertisement racket is based. on that assumption. The media depend for their survival on a relentless presentation of norely. The result of all this has been the rejection of respect for any form of tradition in art, in morality or in religion.

The popular mind has accepted the dogma that anything traditional must be false: and any writer who sets out to defend inherited heijers or ancestral values is likely to be dismissed as a "mere traditionalist". Even the

#### Ghana. The High Commissioner for Ghana was also present.

The Chairman of the Greater London Council was host et a luncheon at County Hall yesterday in bonour of Mr Geoffrey Howard, retiring Secretary of Surrey County Cricket Club. The Australian High Commissioner was present. Commissioner was present.

Lady Mayoress The Lord Mayor and the Lady The Lord Mayor and the Lady Mayoress entertained the following guests at luncheon at the Mansion House yesterday:

The Ambassador for the Federal Republic Ceithany and Frall von Hase, the Oberburgermenter of Baden Baden. Dr Waller Carlein and Frau Carlein, Mr and Mrs. John Connell, Air Commodore, Addeman and Sheriif the Hon Peter and Mrs. John Connell, E. W. Ellis, Brigadier Robert Popham, Licutentain-Colonel Peter Millo Snd Licetenant-Colonel Si John Brooke Johnson. London Chamber of Commerce and The international division of the London Chamber of Commerce and Industry gave e luncbeon in honour of Shaikh Najib Alamuddin, chairmao, Middle East Airlines, at

chairmao, Middle East Airlines, at the chamber yesterday. Mr Gordon A. Calver was bost and the others present included:
The Earl of Limerick, Viacount Sim. Lord James Diske. Vice-Admiral Sim. Lord Sir Charles Diske. Vice-Admiral Sir Charles Diske. Vice-Admiral Sir Ian Morrow. Mr G. M. Hughes. Chairman of council, Mr S. J. D. Newseon, Mr D. R. Gray, Mr M. Welt. Mr G. F. B. Scruby. Mr J. R. Arkell. Mr F. J. Bibby. Mr P. Disey. Mr G. R. H. Liewellyn, Mr G. A. Loveday, Mr F. O'Shanohun, Mr P. A. McCunn, Mr H. Ridehalph. Mr J. W. R. Suicillie and Mr K. H. Thordgood.

to a defect to the muscle to the dy dy mouse, wideh prevents for-

A polot of interest is that most of the work that has been taken to Indicate a "neutral" hypothesis has been done in mice utin the dy21/dy21 mutadon. Dr Par-

sons' findings suggest that the causal defect in the dy/dy dystro-

mango of new muscle rissue.

#### Science report

## Medicine: Types of muscular dystrophy

Research into the severe degenerative disease of muscular dystrophy has run into troubled waters. The long-held belief that the disease was caused primarily the disease was caused primarily of the chromosome, before the disease is expressed. Ten years challenged by other workers, who dystrophy has run into troubled waters. The long-held belief that the disease was caused primarily by e defect in the muscles has been challenged by other workers, who believe that an abnormality of the nerves that control the muscle the same gene was isolated which at first seemed to cause exactly the same pathological changes, but fibres may be to blame.

Experimental evidence produced by each side has been promptly criticized by the other; but a production may be at hand. Dr much more slowly. It was designated dyal dyal. The strain became criticized by the other; but a resolution may be at haod. Dr Roger Parsons, of the Muscuiar Dystrophy Group working at Newcastle General Hospital, reports in Nature that the two types of mutant mice used to study the disease, which were thought to have similar types of muscular dystrophy, are to fact different. Although the ectual gene causing the condition is the same to both cases, the defect in the gene seems to be different. That may well be the cause of present confusion.

The first muscular dystrophic mutant recognized and used on a large scale was designated dy dr. Increasingly popular and lo general results were evaluated as though the two strains, dy/dy and dy21 dy21, were similar 10 all respects, except in the speed at which the disease progressed. But during work culturing muscle, dy/dy and dy21/dy21 mice, Dr Parsons noticed that when crusbed muscle dssue was grown in artificial culture for eight days, tissue from normal and dydddyd muscle regenerated mulonucleated

phy does ile in the muscle but that it seems unlikely in the dyal/dyal mutant. Whether the dy21'dy21 mutant characteristic of healthy muscle, but crushed muscle from dv/dv

is affected in the nerve is, of course, another matter, but if workers would recognize the essential differences between the two strains, future controversy might be avoided. By Nature-Times News Service. Source : Nature (October 18) (251, Nature-Times News Service.

arden: 11.15 and d.30, kev 3, ManaColl.:
WESTMINSTER CATHEDRAL! LM.
8. 9. 12. 5.30 and 7; HM. 10.30.
Page brovis: Borkeley', Skut cervus
Page brovis: Borkeley', Skut cervus
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"THE CRATTRY, SW: SM. 11. Vidi
pectosa Vyttoria; i and B.3.30. Moz.
ve Maria (Brahms).
ASSUMPTION. Warwick St: SM. 11
Lajin: Simile est regnum caelorum
Victoria; min. Simile est regnum caerorum //tctorla) //tctorla).

I PATRICK'S, Soho Bquare: SM, 6 m, Missa Gona pacem (Oosdert).

Inctificable annum (Bossi).

CHURCH OF OUR LADY, St. John's food: SM Latin., 10.45, Mass foil toloco (Byrd) Are Maria / Victoria).

THE JESUIT CHURCH, Farm Street.

M. 7. 2, 4, 10, and 21 (Faiher Peter liake). 4,15, 6,50 and 7,50 pm; sung tass. 11. Alake 1, 3,18, 6,30 and 7,50 pm; sung 1138s, 1217 SQUARE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH United Retormed 1, Tavistick Place: 11 and 6,30, Dr Bantel Jonkins, KENEINGTON UNITED REFORMED 100nal 1, Allen Street, 11, Rev 1, C. Micklem; HC, 6,30, Rev E, C. Muter, CENTRAL HALL, Westminster: 11 and 6,30, Rev H, ablben, Aletropolitan Tabernacle Spurgeon's applied to the 15 purgeon's 1 applied Church, Elephant and Castle: 11 and 6,30, Dr Peter Masters. d Cashe: It the ssiers. KINGSWAY HALL, IWest London ission: 11 and 6.30 (at Holy Trinity, ngaway). CIT! TEMPLE, Holborn Vizduct: 11 id 6.30. Or Kenneth Slact. WESTMINSTER CHAPEL, Bucking-im Gate: 11 and 6.30, Rev Hywel R, WESLEY'S CHAPEL, meeting at Starting, Ludgato Hill: 11 : HC;, Rev Arrin S. Ludgalo Mill: IT (MC), Rev. Profession CHURCH (Unitarian) Kensiginn (Hemporary) Si Mary Abbois Church Hall, Vicarage Cate: 11.15, Rev. W. Philips.
FRIENOS MEETING FOR WORSHIP Quakers: 52 St Martin's Lane, 11.

Today's engagements

Exhibition: Decade of glass crafts-manship, 1964-1974, work of Dominick Lahino, Victoria and Albert Museum, Cromweil Road, development of portraiture from fifteenth century to today, Bridsh Museum, 10-5.
Display of costumes used in BBC television series Elizabeth R. Klog's Wine Cellar, Hampton Court Palace, 9.30-5.30.
RAP Museum, Aerodrome Road, Hendon, 10-6.
Churchill Centenary Year Exhibition, Blenheim Palace, Woodstock, near Oxford, 12-5.
The Queen's Life Guard mounding ceremony, Horse Guards, Whitehall, 11.

Tomorrow

English Scutpture, 1600-1850, Victoria and Albert Museum, Cromwell Road, 2.30-6. Exhibition: George Ravenscroft and 300 years of lead glass, Science Museum, Exhibition Road, 2.30-6. Room of Greek and Roman Architecture. Briosh Museum, W.C.1, 2.31-6. Dellis: History and development W.C.1, 2.31-6, clls: History and development, t750-1970, Bethnal Green Museum, Cambridge Heath Road, 2.30-6. Blackfriars, meet Blackfriars station, 3.

#### Christening

The Infant daughter of Mr and Mrs Keith Preston-Fayers was christened Kezlah Ruth Ann by the Rev K. R. Sainshury at Lion Wolk Church. Colchester. on Sunday, October 13. The godparents are Mr Roger Kirkpatrick, Mr John Flett (for whom Mr Ian Heddie stood proxy), Mrs Peter Osborae, Mme Antoine Vierne and Mrs Anthony Watson.

churches exhibit a neurotic passion for change simply for the sake of change. This is a pathological state of mind which can easily bring civilization down.

For civilization depends upon the model of the control of the padd tradition. God created the world

tradition. God created the world out of nothing. But we men cannot create out of nothing. We have to work on material that is given to us by our social and cultural inheritance. Man's spiritual achierements are cumulative, and without tradition there can be no progress. If each generation started again from square one, we should have to run very fast should have to run very fast indeed, like the Queen in Alice, even to stay where we are. Insights must be embodied in inspitutions, by which they are both preserved and transmitted; and "It is the duty of the home or school proudly and exultantly to induct a child into that incredibly rich human achievement called civilizanuman achievement called civilization, and into the social, spiritual
and intellectual disciplines on
which it is built " (David Martin).
All this is still more patently
true of religion. For religion is
essentially something given, a

The Accountant
A reception was held at Stationers'
Hall yesterday evening to mark the
centenary of The Accountant. Mr
Percy F. Hnghes, editor-in-chief,
and Mr Arthur E. Webb, editor,
received the guests who included:
Mr and Mrs Raigh Baleman, Bir Henry
and Lady Benson. Sir Frederick Catherwood. Mr and Mrs A. J. G. Farquisarson. Bir Derek and Lady Greensway.
Dr. Ford B. General and Mrs John
Wr and Mrs M. C. Price, Mr and Mrs
H. HIU, Dr. P. J. K. Webster and Bir
Reginald and Lady Wilson.

City of London Mr J. Anthony Grant, MP, enter-

tained members of the Guild of Freemen of the City of London and their ladies at dinner at the House

of Commons last night. Among

The Harvelan Oration was given yesterday by Sir Charles Stuart-Harris. Afterwards the president. Sir Cyril Clarke, and the fellows

entertained the following guests et

The Harvelan Grator, Dr Devid Phil, Lord Justico Ormand, the Dean of West-minster, Dr P. J. Lawther, Dr W. Grey Walter and Mr B. J. Watts.

Society of Merchant Venturers of Bristol

Bristol
The Lord Lleutenant of Avon, Sir John Wills, attended the annual dinner of the Society of Merchant Venturers of Bristol held last night at Merchants' Hall. The Master, Mr Mark Whitwill, presided and the other speakers were Mr H. A. Densham, Senior Warden, Sir Joho Nicholson and Dr Roger Lane, Master, Mercers' Company, Among others present were:

Among others present were:
The Bishon of Bristol, the Vice-Chanctur of Bristol University, the High Sherifs of Avon and Someral, the County Council, the Capitalian and Chief Executive of Avon County Council, the Capitalian and Council County of the City of Education of Council, the Companies of the City of Education and the Incorporation of Western Fullers and Shearmen of Exoters and the Governor of the Company of Merchant Adventurers of the City of Marchant Ad

Service dinners

The Black Watch Association

The annual dinoer dance of The Black Watch Association (London

those present were : The Master Mr W. A. Hodkinson, Senior and Renter Wardens, Mr Char R. Coward and Mr Donald Gooding. S. T. Willicox and Mr K. V. Douglas

Royal College of Physicians

Reception

**Dinners** 

dinner:

tradition into which we are incor-porated, continuous through social change, handed down from one generation to another. Change in itself implies coutinuity. If a thing changes it still remains the same thing-otherwise

remains the same thing—otherwise we should say not that it had changed, but that something else had now taken its place. Christianity has passed through many changes and may yet change almost out of recognition. There have been radical breaches with the past as in the sixteenth Century, for example, which have seemed at the time like starting all over again. But what came out of them was not a new religion.

But is not religion essentially But is not religion essentially spontaneous, a thing of the Spirit rather than the letter? Will it not he killed by heing institutionalized? Will not any revitalized Christianity be charismatic rather than institutional direct impressions. than institutional—direct, immediate and (as it were) vertical rather than horizontal and traditional? There is surely no hull-incontradiction hetween spontaneity and tradition, reverence for the

past and open-ness to the future.
Jesus himself was perfectly spontaneous and could not be content,
as were the Scribes, with merely
quoting from the book.
Yet his teaching was not
"original" in the sense that It
had no antecedents and no history
fact which is contenting used to fact which is sometimes used to distredit him. He did not come as a bolt from the Gue. The Gospels which record his birth from a virwhich record his birth from a virgin—as though he came into history, not out of it—preface their story with the genealogies—which include some admittedly unexpected characters. Without that past and without that religious context he would not and could not have been the Man he was.

Of course tradition is no guarantee of truth—there is no absolute guarantee of truth. All sorts of mistaken or nhsurd beliefs, all sorts of cruei and immoral practices, have had a long tradition behind them. It may collect error as it goes along. May it not have been doing that all the time? May it not, even, be positively misteading? I will try to much on this in a second article, next week.

Mr Hugh Jenkins, Minister for the Arts, and Mrs lenkins were hosts yesterday at a performance of Manon et the London Collseum and afterwards at supper Admiralty House. Among t present were:

#### 25 years ago From The Times of Wednesday, October 19, 1949

The Master Gunner, Field Marshal Sir Geoffrey Baker, presided at the annual tadies' dinner held last night by the National Arillery Association and officers of Royal Artillery Regiments of the Tarritorial Army Volumeer

The Education Branch of the Royal Air Force held its annual dinner et Royal Air Force Hullavington last night. Air Vice Marshal A. D. Button, Director of RAF Educa-tional Services, presided and the guest of honour was Air Marshal Sir Neville Stack, Air Officer Com-maoding-in-Chief, Training Com-

RAF Education Branch

RNR, presided.

present were:

National Artillery Association and TAVR

rritorial Army Volunteer serve, et the Royal Artillery ess, Woolwich. Among those

Major-General P. C. Shapland, Director.
Yolunteers, Territoriais and Cadets, Sis
Richard Way, Mr John Rivier. Rrivadies
J. L. Painter. Deputy Birector, Royal
Artillery, Brigadier C. G. H. Arnold,
Commander, 25 Artillery Brigades (V),
Leruienant-Colonel P. W. S. Boult,
chaltmann, National Artillery Association,
and officers of the Winning batteries in
the National Artillery Association and
Sunday Times. Bunnery competitions

#### Increase in RAF aid

Expenditure by the RAF Benevo-leat Fund during the first six months of this year rose by a third to £814,963 compared with £610,712 during the same period last year.

Animals.

Other estates include (net before duty paid; further duty may be payable oo some estates):

Cooper, Mr Frederick William, of

Theatre party

Branch) was held at the Duke of York's HQ, Chelsea, last night. Lieutenant-Calonel F. J. Burnaby-Atkins presided and the principal guest was Colonel J. G. Bourne. Messages were received from Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother, Colonel-in-Chief, The Black Watch, and Brigadler Lord Ballaurae, Colonel, The Black Watch. Professor and Mrs Jan Raconard, the Polish Ambassador and Mrs Sarrewicz, Lord and Ledy Brebold, Parvaset see of Asheridge, Mr and Mrs Kameth Robinson, Mr Camerski, Mr Kingkie-wicz, Mr Hobia Adair and Mes Mary Oles. London Division, RNR
The Captain and officers, Loudon
Division, Royal Neval Reserve,
entertained the Lord Mayor and
Sheriffs at their annual Trafalgar
right dinner held on board HMS
President last night. Mr Justice
Mars-Jones proposed The Immortal
Memory. Among the guests, who
were received by Commander
A. P. M. Woodward, RNR, were
Major-General Earl Cathcart, RearAdmiral H. W. E. Hollins and
Commander F. R. H. Swann,
RNVR. Commander G. K. Beattle,
RNR, presided.

Prague searches

From Our Own Correspondent Vienna, Oct 16.—Prace, the Czechoslovak trade union newspaper, disclosed today that committees of so-called "trustworthy people" have been appointed to carry out a house-to-house visitation in Prague to investigate whether the residents are politically reliable, or have more rooms than they ere entitled to, or are living on too lavish a scale.

Such a system has been in opera-

Such a system has been in operation in a haphazard fashion ever since the Communists came to power in February, 1948. The inquisitors normally had no legal power to enter flats, but they were empowered to do temporarily when power to enter flats, but they were empowered to do temporarily when the campaign against private shop-keeping began last January. On the pretext of ensuring that shop-keepers had no hidden stocks, members of the works militia whn carried out the inventory in the shops also visited many private houses and took away considerable quantities of their owners' clothing and reserves of food.

#### Latest wills

Mrs Aileen Jean Kate Henriette Warburg, of Folkestone, left f224,732 net (duty paid, £15,276). After specific bequests she left the residue equally between the Royal Netional Láté-Boat Institution and the People's Dispensary for Sick Animals.

#### SIR FRANK WOOD Former civil servant

**OBITUARY** 

B.G. writes :-A good Permanent Secretary, like the conductor of an orchestra, needs to know the work as well as inspire others. Frank Wood (who was secretary of the Ministry of Posts and or the Ministry at rusis and Communications) had some of the essential quality, with a special sense of the absurd and an absurd degree of courage in tackling the impossible. He would espouse lost causes end win. He would prick pretensian with the use of wit, a quotation from his believed Thurber or even an explerive, to be deleted. Easygoing with colleagues, be drove himself hard.

Against the prevailing fashion of huge Departments, the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications was small, sticking in, it was said, like a sore thumb, but it did not lack hig issues and challenges.

#### .MR CLAUDE B. **CROSS**

Mr Claude B. Cross, who was chief counsel fur Alger Hiss at the former American State
Department official's second trial for perjury in 1949, has died, aged 80.

Cross entered the Hiss case at the first trial, which ended in July, 1949. The jury failed to agree. At the second trial, in New York, Hiss was convicted. The chief prosecution witness was Whittaker Chambers, an. edmitted former Communist, who testified that in the mid-1930s Hiss had given him Government papers presumably for transmission to Soviet

Cross remained convinced of Hiss's innocence and just before his death be was preparing a motion for his former client's readmission to the Massachusetts bar.

Mr George Peter Gonlandris, who has died in Lausanne at the age of 65, was the senior member of the Petros J. Goulandris Sons shipping graup whose London interests are repre-sented by Capeside Steamsbip Co Ltd. Mr Goulandris is survived by a widow and a son, Mr Peter George Goulandris, who is closely concerned with the London operations of the group.

### Guestling, Sussex (duty paid, £15,030) £71,663 Kandisyde, Mr Alfred Thomas, of Finchley (duty paid, £57,945). £148,950

Rose, Mrs Celia, of Golders Green, (duty paid, £26,445) £138,697 Tatton, Mr Maxwell Alexander, of Dulas, Anglesey (duty paid, £39,574). £102,206

Queen's Bench Division

Law Report October 18 1974

## Contempt to publish names in defiance of judge's direction

Regina v Socialist Worker Printers & Publisbers Ltd and Another, ex parte Attorney **General** Before Lord Widgery, Lord Chief Juscee, Mr Justice Milmo and Mr

Before Lord Widgery, Lord Chief Jusoce, Mr Justice Milmo and Mr Justice Ackner

To publish the identity of complainants in blackmail charges whose names a trial judge has directed shall be concealed in his court is contempt of court.

The Queen's Bench Divisional Court so beld on a modon by the Attorney General to commit Socialist Worker Printers and Publisbers Lini and Mr Paul Foot, tespecdvely the publisher and author of an article in the Socialist Worker on April 13 endied: "Y, oh Lord, oh why..." on the grounds that the trial judge (Judge King-Hamilton, QC, at the Central Criminal Court on the trials of Miss Janie Jones for offences of prostitution and blackmail) having directed that witnesses he referred to by leters. Mr Foot and the publisher were in contempt by disclosing the identifies to that the publication tended and was calculated to prejudice the dne administration of justice by causing victims of blackmail to fear publicity and thus deter them from coming forward in aid of legal proceedings or from seeking the protection of the law and/or by bolding up to public obloquy witnesses who had giveo evidence in criminal proceedings.

Their Lordshlps, who found both Mr Foot and the company guilty of convempt, fined each 1250, with costs. An application for leave to appast to the House of Lords was refused.

Mr Sam Silkin, QC, the Attoroey General. Mr Gordon Slynn, QC, and Mr Harry Woolf in support of the motion; Mr Stephen Sedley for the company; Mr Ranald Waterhouse, QC, and Mr Michael Lewis for Mr Poot. The LORD CHIEF JUSTICE said that the trials began on December 3, 1973, and went on unoil April. At the beginning there was some discussion between the judge and counsel on whether the witnesses should bave their names disclosed when they came there was some discussion between the judge and counsel on whether the witnesses should bave their names disclosed when they came to the box to give evidence or whether they should be allowed to write their names down in such a way that they were concealed. Counsel for the defence, who was taking a strong line oo the quesdon of disclosure from the beginning, accepted that so far as the complainants in the hlackmafi charges were concerned it would be proper for their names to be

he proper for their names to be concealed. he proper for their names to be concealed.

It did not surprise his Lordship at all that course! should so readily have accepted that because all of their Lordships knew that, for more years than they could remember, it had been common practice in blackmail charges for the complainants to be allowed to give evidence without disclosing their names. That was not out of any feeling of tenderness towards the vicom of htackmail. A man or woman very often might deserve no such consideration. It was because there was a keen public interest in getting htackmailers convicted and sentenced, and experience showed that it was very perience showed that it was very difficult to get complainants to come forward unless they could

receive protection.

Doubtless fortified by counsel's attitude the judge gave a direction accordingly. The direction accordingly. The direction amounted to: "In my court there shall be no mention of the proper

shall Instead be called Mr Y and Mr Z ". tion after the event that it must be a contempt—it was a clear and deliberate affront to the court's the order was expressed to go beyond the four walls of the Central Criminal Court; but within those four walls the judge was saying "We will have no proper names of these two men, we will have those initials instead".

In his article not only was Mr. Foot crinicizing a system which

Foot crinicizing a system which allowed the names of witnesses to be concealed but he also quite plainly gave their names and addresses and certain descriptions to two men who he said were Mr Y and Mr Z. In his affidavit Mr Foot said In his affidavit Mr Foot said that he understood that the judge had requested the representatives of the press who were in court not to disclose the names. In 13 years of journalistic experience, he stated, he had always believed that such requests had no legally binding effect and that it was in the discretion of an editor or journalist whether or not to comply with

list whether or not to comply with list whether or not to comply with such a request.

His Lordship said that Mr Foot was referring to the fact that, quite apart from cases where a court might direct that a witness's name would be concealed, it was a commonplace that in all sorts of lingation the judge might think it right to turn to the press end say right to turn to the press end say
"Perhaps you may consider not
publishing that piece of evidence
or that person's name". It might well be that such an invitation or request had no legal effect. What the judge had done in the present case, however, was to give a direction.

a direction.

Looking at the relevant law of contempt of court his Lordship said that in a receot case Lord Reid had said that the law of contemnt in this country was uncertain ([1974] AC 273, 293). Unbappily there was no doubt that his Lordship was right in so saying. The Phillimore committee was doubtless going to recommend a review of this branch of the law in due course. a review of this branch of the law in due course.

There were many forms which contempt could take. One very broad grouping was to say that it was normally a contempt of court to do an act calculated to interfere with the dne course of justice. That meant to do an act which produced as a result a real likelihood that some interference with the due course of justice would

hood that some interference with the due course of justice would result.

His Lordship found of particular nssistance the Court of Appeal decision of Attorney General v Butterworth ([1963] 1 QB 696), which beld that victimization of a witness after proceedings had finished was contempt. Referring to Lord Langdale's statement in Littler v Thompson ((1839) 4 Beav 129, 131), Lord Denning said that he had no hesitation in declaring that the victimization was a contempt of court wbether done while the proceedings were still pending or after they had finished.

It was very important to appreciate what a big step was taken by that case. To try to influence a witness, to try to stop him giving evidence or try to make him alter evidence be had given clearly was contempt, and if done by two or more people together

hy two or more people together might well be an indictable con-spiracy. In Butterworth's case the spiracy. In Butternorth's case the proceedings were over and nothing which was done by a wirness thereafter could affect the decision, vet Lord Denning accepted, with gusto one might almost say, the proposition that a contempt was committed. He put it on two grounds. It was so obvious that

authority. The other ground was indicated in a sentence or two: witnesses in other cases might be affected and induced not to come forward is then became forward if they heard that a wir-ness in a previous case had been victimized after he had given

Counsel, particularly Mr Sedley, emphasized that the Butterworth case was comparatively new, percase was comparatively new, perhaps opening up a comparatively new spect of this branch of the law, and invited the court to say that it was probably obiter and that their Lordships were not bound by it. Whether that was true or not it seemed to his Lordship that the court certainly ought to follow Butterworth, the more so because it had been confirmed in Moore v Clerk of Assize, Bristol ([1971] I WIR 1663).

On the basis of Butterworth there was e prima facie case of contempt by Mr Foot and the company on both grounds. By publishing the names of the two witnesses in defiance of the judge's direction they were committing that sort of flagrant effront to the authority of the court to which Lord Denning had referred. Further, they were in

referred. Further, they were in contempt on the second ground also because it was quite evident that if witnesses in blackmail proceedings were not adequately pro-tected the readiness of others to come forward in other cases could be affected.

ceedings were not adequately protected the readiness of others to come forward in other cases could be affected.

Turning to the respondents' arguments, his Lordship said that Mr Waterhouse had submitted that no order was made by the trial judge that was specifically directed to the press ordering them not to disclose the names of the witnesses. That was correct. On his Lordship's reading of the direction the judge directed what was to happen in his court. That made no difference to the basis of the prims facic case.

The real vice of the publication from the Crown's point of view could only be judged by imagining a person suffering blackmail who was trying to screw up his courage and go to the police. He saw in the newspapers that the judge had allowed Y and Z not to give their names. The potential comptainant saw the prospect of bringing proceedings without disctosing his name. But, if he saw the names in the papers a day or two later he would realize that the protection he was hoping for was languagray. He would say to himself: "Even the judge connot protect me; look at this case."

That was the sting of the matter and it was not affected, by the fact that the direction was not in terms addressed to the press but was concerned with the conduct of the trial. The publication made the direction meaningless.

The main argument was Mr Waterhouse's hold contention that the judge had no authority in law to give the direction. If that were right, the whole basis of convenue would go.

Mr Waterhouse started by saying that the general rule which required courts to be open to the public were actually for the evidence being given. He said that the same avils would follow if the public were excluded from court. His Lordship is the end could

tain features of this type of case were not unlike those of one of the well-known exceptions to the no hearing in camera rule : cases involving secret processes.

involving secret processes.

In a sense whaf was going on in the present case was the same kind of thing. The complainant in the blackmail charge had a secret which he shared with Janle Jones, a secret which he had been paying money to keep a secret. If, by coming to court to see that she was charged with the offences, he could only do it by giving up the secret there was, one would think, a parallel of some consequence between the two proceedings.

His Lordship did not for a moment give credence to the idea. moment give credence to the idea that blackmail cases should be tried in camera. It would be dis-

astrous.

The real reason why his Lord ship thought Mr Waterhouse's sargument could not stand was be cause there was such e total and fundamental difference between che evils which followed from a court sitting in canera and the evils which followed from pieces of evidence being concealed as had been done in the present case.

The great witting of lawying the lawy astrous. been done in the present case.

The great wirtue of having the public in court was the discipline which their presence had on the following their presence had on the full of interested members of the public it was bound to have that effect that everybody was more careful about what they did. Everybody tried just that little bit harder. There was a disciplinary effect on the court which would he totally lacking it there were not critical members of the public present. In in camera cases, all the public and press were exicted in one fell swoop and their emperison of the public had gone.

Here the hearing was open but here the hearing was open but here were so with the public and so the public had gone.

endre supervision of the public had gone.

Here the hearing was open burn the names of witnesses were with held. Virtually all the desirable features of having the public present were to be seen. The only thing kept from their knowledge was the witnesses names. Very soften they had no concern with the names except for a somewhat an morbid curiosity. The actual conduct of the urial, the success or otherwise of the defendant, did not really nurn on that kind of see thing.

One could not fairly compare as the consequences of an in camera the

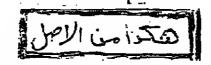
One could not raining compare an the consequences of an in camera the consequences of an open in the consequence of an open in the consequence of an open in the consequence of the cons a blackmail complainant had done something disreputable or discredifiable, had something to hide, and might not come forward unless his name would not be published. His Lordship was satisfied that comment had been made out on hoth grounds: affront to the authority of the court, and destroying the confidence of wimesses in potential future blackmail proceedings in the protection they would get. It was an act calculated to interfere with the due course of justice.

course of justice.

Mr Justice Milmo and Mr
Justice Ackner agreed. Justice Ackner agreed.

Counsel addressed the court on it penalty, stating that Mr Foot was 7 of limited means and that the com- 77 pany had liabilities of over £7,500 and assets of only £4,000. After a short adjournment, the Lord Chief Justice announced that each would be fined £250. Mr Foot

had acted recklessly and no world



# The case of i oing i me care ounch-drunk

Neil Allen

Ixing Correspondent

The punch-drunk boxer is not uply a spectre from the distant st. That is the evidenca proled in today's issue of The next which gives the case histy of e young middleweight xer whose ring career started 1962 and whose symploms of punch-drunk syndrome, or numanic encephalopathy, develed after 72 adult amateur bouts d 16 professional contests.

P. K. P. Harvey and J. Newsom vis of the Natinnal Hospital for ryous Diseases first saw the ser in November, 1973. As an ateur he lost about 10 bonts on ints, took no severe beatings, s not knocked out and expericed no episodes of amnesia ated to bouts. About onca a ek hetween the ages of 16 and he was sparring partner to prodonal boxers.

11. 21, the boxer turned prodonal boxers.

12. 11, the boxer turned prodonal, reining from the ring November, 1972. He had 25 fessional bouts, winning 18, ing four nn points and drawing 19. Ha was only knocked out to as a professional but another trest was stopped because of injuries he was receiving. In 19 of his last contests ha heat loxer who at one time was a tish champion.

The case report says that the ser's family first noticed his ech was slurred after 16 prodonal bouts. Six months ister started to shuffle slightly when king, his legs appearing stiff, er retiring from the ring his c and speed deteriorated. He eloped lability (instability) of id, becoming more aggressive socially unstable. An acute ressive illness with paranoid tures then led to his admission i psychiatric unit.

The report continues "He had wmmetrical extrapyramidal dis-Neil Allen

hrres then led to his admission in psychiatric unit. The report continues "He had with the report continues and the responsible of the report caracterized by an expressiless face, generalized poverty movement, cogwheel rigidity in four limbs". A lumbar air esphalogram revealed a cavum cum pellucidum, indicaring a ture of the tissues of the brain, authors of the report care ture of the ussues of the praint, authors of the report say the various symptoms left m in no doubt that the parient the traumatic encephalopathy

hey conclude "The onset of proms was at a relatively early and at a time in his career m most of his boxing experi-a had been as an amateur, s suggests that his relatively s suggests that his relatively nsive career as an amateur, pled with frequent sparring a professional boxers who were n beavier and inevitably more trienced, was a major factor the development of his ill.

1. We find it disturbing that punch drunk syndrome smill are despite modern medical mol of boxers. On the evidence he present case, hoxing experimol of boxers. On the evidence he present case, hoxing experias an amateur con predispose is development and there are a grounds for recommending lead supervision of sparring ", r Adrian Whiteson, medical rer to the British Boxing rd of Control, commented reday: "This is the first time my 10 years with the Board I have heard of such a case it haturally causes me con-

it naturally causes me conort of the hoxet concerned and te that as recently as January.

2. his own doctor described as perfectly notmal. He was lically examined before all his T Whiteson emphasized that it always possible for someone a hoxer to suffer depression nood swings and that some of symptoms described could e been caused by, say, multiple rosis of a blow to the build cb had nothing to do with lng. But be added: "This is isturbing report and strongly gests there should be closer ervision of sparring, especially

ervision of sparring, especially maleur boxing."

avid James, the former British teut hoxing cnach said: here has been medical concern re about the possibility of n.damage during sparring with ay gloves laoding with a dull ack over a wide area. There great danger of unscrupulous thoughtless people alluwing tature amateurs to spar with essionals whereas the best teurs can look after themteurs can look after thenies if the sparring is properly

understand that the British ing Board's benevolent fund given financial assistance to boxer mentioped in the medical oxer mentioned in the medical rit while he was in hospital, re is supervision of sparring he Board's own gymnasium on erstock Hill but now Dr White-will urge his colleagues in amateut and professional ing to make medical control

seball

#### ine pitching the ey to akland's win

akland, California, Oct 18.-land Athletics heat Los Augeles gers 3-2 here last night to the baseball World Series for the baseball World Series for third successive year.

De Rudl hit the first pitch the seventh inning for a home to clinch last night's victory give Oakland an unheatable lead in the best-of-seven as. This made them evan more thatic winners than they were \$22 and \$1072.

## Miller careful not to be hindered by troublesome greens

Golf Correspondent Venice, Oct 18

The weather relented for the sacond tound of the Italian Open golf champiooship here today. The fog dispersed and warmth returned to the land. Conditions became muth easier and only the graens, too sensitive to the tread of feet, presented problems.

A sood deal of cardining had to

A good deal of gardaning had to be done on each putt—John Miller was aspacially careful over this—and a strong case chuld have been made for allowing spike marks to be repaired as well as pitch marks. be repaired as well as pitch marks.

Miller ramainad at the head of affairs, fulfilling the truth of his rather rash statement at the baginning of the week that he was playing really well. He drove well with a graphite-shafted driver which be does not find adds much to his length hut which enables him to hit the sama laugth without hitting so bard. It is also a club which be says is without the fealing of twist in the shaft which was a feature of earlier models.

The second hole, which he was

of earlier models.

The second hole, which he was playing as the 11th as the whole field started at tha tenth, was again a bad one, for he missed from about two feet. He also dropped a shot at tha sixth hut that was a much tongher hole with the pin tucked away in bahind the distant hunker—hardly the position ona would have thought at this stage of a toutnament when every minute is needed to push the field through before dark.

minute is needed to push the field through before dark.

A good crowd turned out to watch, among them Jack Grout, the professional who taught Nicklaus his golf and who is in Italy coaching young amateurs and professionals. He is all praise for Miller's upright swing, and he also had a word of high praise for the promise of Dassu, the young italian turned professional.

Butler was the only other player who threatened to wrest the lead from Miller. In search of his first victory of the season, he completed the harder half of the course in 36, one under par, which made him two under par for the championship. His smooth,

which made him two under par for the championship. His smooth, sure putting stroke has stood up hetter than most to the vicissitudes of the greens and his tound was played at the tail of the field when conditions were at their worst. But the last few holes spoiled his card, as they had done to others throughout the day. He finished in 75 after having for a brief time shared the lead.

to others throughout the day. He finished in 75 after baving for a brief time shared the lead.

Miller Is left three ahead of the field with Torrance and Tupling, who holed long putrs for birdies on tha 16th and 18th to come home in 33, two under par, and Butler one stroke behind them.

Jacklin's tound was disappointing. For much of the time It had all seemed so right. The air was warm, the trees, except to the wayward driver, at their most elegant, and Jacklio's game at its charpest. He was driving well and it was the length he got out of two woods up the 13th that made his birdle there, outstripping Garaialde by 40 yards. He was also on target with his Irons and was, at almost every hole, in with a chance of birdie. The greens were still befiling to him and the rest of the field, and twice he missed from five feet. But after turning in two under par, he missed from five feet. But after turning in two under par, be holed from ten feet at the 11th for another birdie.

for another birdie.

The 12th presented another hirdie chance but he close the wrong club and the hall ran down the bank at the back balfway to the water. Again he holed from ten feet to save pat and at that point was leading the touroament. The rest was trouble. Bunkered at the short fifth, he came out into the hunker on the far side as McClelland had done the day before, indicating perbaps a harder

sand than usual. A five there was two strokes dropped.

two strokes dropped.

Two more went by, missing the greens at the 16th and 17th, and three rather tama putts at the 18th meant 39 back. Twice be may have been troubled by moving spectators, although he made no complaint to that effect. But I think a more likely explanation was that his concentration started to go.

A round of four hours 20 minutes A round of four hours 20 minutes is normal enough for three-balls, but it is an bour longer than cormal at home, whare play is in pairs. This is no excuse especially in the case of one as experienced as Jacklin, but it could catch a player out if he was not on his guard.

Another whose round suffered in the same way was O'Leary, although his lapse of four shots dropped in four boles cama aarliar in the round, between the 11th and 14th. His concentration may well have heen affected by a stroke that he dropped at the seventh, where he drove from the white the markers instead of tha yellow close beside each other. Ha realized the mistake before leaving the tee, drove again and added the first stroke to his score. Ha hooked off the next tee and the shine bad gona from his gama, which up to that point had heen at its best.

Drama was not lacking in that that point had been at its best.

Drama was not lacking in that trio. Off the first drive of tha day, the head flew off Townsend's driver carrying onto the fairway 50 yards ahead while the ball sailed down the middle. He was reduced to driving with his threa-wood but scored a 71—thare are worse courses on which to he restricted to a three-wood. An eagla helped at the seventh, where be noled his approach with a wedge, and the only stroke I saw him drop was five at the tinth, whare a wasp sertled on the ball and distracted him Into missing the green with a high push.

Fot much of the day young

missing the green with a high puch. For much of the day young Torrance was in the lead with a round of 73. It is commonplace on these greens to say that his sorre might have been much lower if he bad not missed a number of otherwise bolable putts. Much the same could be said of Gallachet, who counted eight putts missed between one and 15 feet in his round.

On the same figure of one over

one and 15 feet in his 10 and.

On the same figure of one over par for the 27 boles of the tournament is Downie, who is leading the five new recruits playing in their fits championship as professionals. He was up at 5.30 am for his 7.20 am start, which might have made him doubt fot a moment the wisdom of not temaining an amateur, but he will have been much reassured at baving dropped only one stroke to par in his first two competitive days. Ashhy, on a course that might be expected to suit him, was two strokes further back.

SYDNEY: New South Wales Open:
140. J. Newton. 68. 72: 141. E. Ball.
70. 71: 144. A. Gresham. 71. 73.
Y. Bennets. 73. 71. E. Cooper. 73.
71. M. Rembridge IGB: 71. 75. K.
Naole. 73. 71: 145. W. Mackiniosh
(New Zealandl. 72. 73: W. Godfrey
(New Zealandl. 71. 73: W. Godfrey
(New Zealandl. 71. 73: W. Godfrey
(New Zealandl. 71. 74.
SAN ANTONIO: First round: 65. F.
Agron: 66. F. Beerd. T. Aycock. R.
Massongalo: 67. B. Gronshaw Iail USI.
R. Sranion I. Australia. M. Hill. R.
Goalby. R. Greenwood. R. Erickson.
WATERVILLE: Kerrygold Journament
(second round. 9 holes: 108: R. Carr
ISution. 71. 75: 109: C. O'Conner
Sen I Royal Dublint. 72. 57: 110: L.
Higoris (Waterville: 73. 57: 111. J.
Ularner (Hartsbourne). 75. 56: A.
Layrer (Hartsbourne). 75. 56: C.
I Samminodaloi. 77. 35: D. Ford (US).
74. 36: 113: A. Wall 1U81, 73.57: J.
Lorreniclin (Neiherlands). 75. JO: C.
Greene (Milliown). 76. 37: 114: S.
Snead (US), 74. JG; R. Roshers (US).
76. 32: J. Kinselia (Carllo). 75. 39.

Ice hockey

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Boston Bruins 4. Philadelphia Fivers 1: St Louis Hues 5. Vonirral Canadiens 2: Wash Inglon Caolisis 4. Chicago Block Hawks 3: Buffelo Sabres 6. California Golden Scals 1.

Motor racing

## Grand prix racing not on the point of collapse

By John Blunsden
The recently publicized suggestion that grand prix racing may be on the point of collapse as a result of dwindling sponsorship is, to say the least, an exaggeration.

tesult of dwindling sponsorship is, to say the least, an exaggeration.

At the end of the closest-ever season of Formula I tacing, which collectively attracted a live audience of over a million people, the majority of the leading British-based teams are financially well equipped to take part in next year's 15 world championsblp races, details of which were published in The Times yesterday.

Emerson Fittipaldi and McLaren Racing, the new world champion driver and constructor, will continue to enjoy the backing of both Texaco and Mariboro next year, while Ken Tyrrell's team will once again race under the banner of the Elf petrol and oil marketing group.

John Player, who have supported Team Lotus since 1968, will make their 1975 plans known in about a month's time, but I think that Colin Chapman will continue to receive the support of his largest sponsor, if on a somewhat reduced level, and Player's intention to continue their involvement in the sport has already been indicated clearly this week by the announcement that they will sponsor a Formula Atlantic championship for a second year, for which the prize fund will be double the 1974 figure.

W. D. & H. O. Wills, who sup-

port Graham Hill's Lola team, are contracted to it for 1975, and the only Britisb-based tohacco sponsorship so far lost to motor racing is Rothmans, who bave had no grand prix involvement, but wbose final Formula 5,000 race will take place at Brands Hatch tomorrow. Yardley, who have tohacco industry connexions, have now completed their rundown of motor racing sponsorship (this year they hacked only one cat) as part of long-term markating strategy.

Although Firestone announced Although Firestone announced their impending withdrawal two months ago, leaving the Formula 1 tyre field free to Goodyear, there is now every reason to believe that both American-based companies will still be represented in grand prix racing after all next year.

As part of a long-term agreement with tace otganizers, members of the Pormula 1 Constructors' Association.

hers of the Pormula I Constructors' Association, representing more than 20 cars, will receive a 15 per cant increase in prize and appearance momey next year over the 1974 fee of approximately £75,000 a race. This will cover at least some of the increased operating costs caused by inflation.

Compared with some sports, therefore, motor racing at grand prix level remains healthy, which is important if it is to commute to provide the sort of top level entertainment it offered in 1974 and to remain such a useful shop window remain such a useful shop window for British engineering achieve-

## Arsenal can take heart from winter of 1947

By Geoffrey Green

Football Correspondent Next waek Leeds United, Liver-

pool and Derby County take their next step into European competition : next week, too, Don Revie will he announcing his first party of players as Eogland's new nstional manager to face Czecho-slovakia in the European Cham-pionship at Wembley on October 30.

In passing, the news from tha stadium box office is that advance bookings for the match is brisk and a crowd of 90,000 is expected to be present in the bopes of seeing England set their feet on the road back to the upper reaches of the game. Certainly, under new management, it will be interesting to see what naw thoughts Mr Revie may have for the future.

As a start be care all upper most

As a start, he can call upon most of the men who had a successful of the men who had a successful enough, unheaten tour of East Garmany, Bulgaria and Yugoslavia—all in the World Cup last 16—this summer. Under the cheerful, caretaker leadership of Joe Mercer, the players, on their own admission, thoroughly enjoyed their football then.

football then.

Mr Revie is likely to introdoce one or twn new faces. In his book, too, there may well be soma question-marks hovering over the names of Worthington and Weller, of a Leicester side at present struggling in the lower reaches of the championship; aven Keegao in view of the fact that be bas only recently returned to Liverpool-from a long period of suspassion.

Rall, too of Arsens, who lost Ball, too, of Arsenal, who lost his England place, through a broken leg last spring, may also bave dropped out of reckoming, for all the little man's eageroess to regain match sharpness and his old place in the national side.

place in the national side.

Other things are on the fasti before Mr Revie raises his curtain. While Lancashire, in tha persons of Liverpool, Everton and Manchester City, continue to crowd lpswich Town at the head of affairs, a dark cloud has settled over London. Arsenal are hortom, Tottenham Hotspur twenty-first, Oneen's Perk Rangers eighteenth, and Chelsea sixteenth—four clubs and Chelsea sixteenth—four clubs in a trailing pack of seven. With three sides relegated these days, all are in danger. Though the

season may seem young still, a quarter of the league programme has already been eaten up.

Today Spurs and Arsenal meet at White Hart Lane on an occasion wheo both will be biting their rails. With only two wins so far in seven bome league games, Spurs have been tottering and squandering like an iochirlated sailor. If they fail again they will be in even deeper waters, though Paters is now fir again to try to pull them together.

As for Arsenal, there was a point

As for Arsenal, there was a point in 1947 whan they stood deep in relegation mud. But the Inspired acquisition of two man supposedly nearing the and of their careers—Mercer, from Everton, and Rooke, from Fulham—duly saved them. The morning when the Fulham centre forward reported for duty at Highbury, George Allison, tha urbans Arsenal manager, said to him: "My boy, what we need is goals. We must get them by hook or hy Rooke." Next year Arsenal won tha itide. That is the way it goes.

or ny kooke. That is the way it goes.

On Wednesday night Totteoham suffered the smallest crowd in all their first division career—a mere 12,000-odd. But attendances generally continue on the slide—apart from Merseyside, Menchester United and, to a lesser degree, Newcastle. It is not all to do with success or otherwise. It is to do with entertainment. Players as a whole may be technically more proficient and akilful than in the past. Yet, trapped in a world of tactical stalemate, they have lost tha entertainment value and fun of old.

In these terms, an article by Bill McGæry, the Wolverhampton manager, in today's Leeds United programme holds some significance. He writes: "The new three-up and three-down system of promotion and relegation has brought wieds of fear whistling down the corridors of foothall. The game seems to me to be kiving on fear—fear of losing; fear of making mistakes; and fear of being too adventurous. I suggest changes in the off-side law. Would it not he better for the field to be divided into thirds, with oo off-side in the middle portion? Surely that would open up the game and give every team more space in which to work. Only then will clubs start to rediscover their attacking skill." Only then will clubs start to re-discover their attacking skill." It is certainly a talking point.



Alan Ball being prepared for Arsenal'a crucial match against Tottenham Hutspur today,

Not that tinkering with laws, long and well tried, often helps to improve any game. Basically, the real solution lies in the miods of those who play. But if a carrot is needed for a stubborn donkey, surely it could be offered by the award of points for goaks scored, a suggestion first aired by the late Arthur Drewry, prestident of FIFA, as long ago as tha mid-1950s.

Meanwhile, London today welcons two of the three joint leaders are at West Ham United for what are at West Ham United for what promises to be a civilized, articulate match. But Ipswich, cut back are match. But Ipswich, cut back recently as the lone frout runner and without a league goal since September 24, are beset hy Injury problems. Whymark is definitely missing with an ankle injury; Tall-hut and Viljoen, both midfield

Rugby Union

## Wales bring in Brynmor Williams for Shell Wasps face their first big

Rugby Correspondent

Ringby Correspondent

When considering the rugby menn available to them for Christmas the Welsb rugby public regard today's international against Tonga at Cardiff (3.01 rather as a succulent bots-d'oenvres before the main course, New Zealand, arrives on their plates at the end of November. So, as the chairman of selectors, Cliff Jones, concedes, the Welsb XV are really on a hiding to nothing. They will be expected not only to win but to win with some panache.

Wales have been obliged to make

with some panache.

Wales have been obliged to make one change in their side, and may yet have to make another. The scrum balf. Clive Shell, who has been troubled for some while by bruised rih muscles, failed to emerge satisfactorily from a cluh match on Wednesday evening, and his place now goes to Bryamor Williams, of Cardiff. The full back, Roger Blyth, hurt a knee back, Roger Blyth, hurt a knee when playing for Swansea against an International XV in mid week. The knee was still swollen yesterday, and he will have a late fitness test this morning. The prognosis gives him a 50-50 chance. Colin Bolderson, of Pontypridd, stands

Brynmor Wfillams played for East Wales against the Tongans in the first match of the tour, when the combined side by all accounts put op a thoroughly inept and disorganized performance. He is hig, strong, confident and primed with the essential skifts: the natural

Teams for Cardiff today

W. R. Blyth (Swansea) 15
G. Davies (Cardiff)\* 14
S. Fenurick (Bridgend) 13
R. Gravelle (Lianelli) 12
A. Finlayson (Cardiff) 11
J. Bevan (Aberavon) 10
R. C. Sheli (Aberavon) 9
G. Wallace (Cardiff) 1
R. Thomas (Lianelli) 2
R. Hussellen (Lianelli) 3

T. Evans (Swansea)

D. Quinnell (Lianelli) T. Cobner (Pontypool)

D. B. Llewellyn (Llanelli) G. Roberts (London Welshi A. J. Martin (Aberavon)

vided the selectors are sansfied about his fitness, Quinnell should be found a place that day—pos-sibly at lock where he plays for Lianell, but more likely on the blind side flank of the scrummage where he would be expected to stop Sid Going's machinations. When It comes to the New Zeuland match, the Walsh in their choice of tha froot five forwards will have a problem in settling on the most effective combination. I

5ami Tali 5i tafoti Talilotu Malakai

Ha'unga

Fa'aleo Fatal Saimone

Sala Fifita

Moion Pulumufila

front runner at tight head prop again. Gerry Wallace, on the loose head, and the two locks, Mike

Full-hack Right Whig Right-centre

Left-centre Left-wing Stand-off

Scrum-ball

Hooker

Front Row

Lock Lock Wing Forward

Referee: R. F. Johnson (England)

heir at Cardiff, it seems, for the moment when Gareth Edwards abdicates his kingdom and takes full time to his fishing rod.

None of the Welsh Lions in South Africa was considered for selection, and it follows that in almost every case their depoties an bope only to underlice a claim for themselves as first reserves. However, a good performance today by either of the centres, Siephen Fenwick and Roy Gravelle, could be rewarded a place against New Zealand. If skills and courage to taken as automatic requirements for an international player, then it can be added that John Dawes, the new Welsh national coach, also sets great storte by a candidate's judgment in all situations.

Derek Qminnell is playing this afternoon in the—for him—relatively familiar position of No 8.

All being well, of course, Mervyn Dail being well being well being well being

harder performers in a physically hard side. The backs are strengthened by the teturo of the wing, Talilotu, who injured a shoulder in the England Under-23

There was evidence in the Ton-gan effort against West Wales last Saturday of the counsel offeted them hy Carwyn James. Twice again this week they have listened to the maestro. There is a limit to what be can hope to achieve in three training periods, but there could well be a further improvement in their scrummaging and lineout techniques and io their tactical judgment generally. Sydney, Oct 18.—The Australian

Rugby Union conference today appointed a new coach in an attempt to revitalize the Australian team for coming internationals against England and Japan. David Brockhoff, of New South Wales, replaces the Queenslander, Boh Templeton, who was in charge of the national team in the unsuccessful series against the All

Blacks this year. Brockhoff takes over in an important year for Australian rughy with tours by England in April and May and Japan in July and August and a tour by Australia of the United Kingdom at the end of next season.

the formet Gloucester lock, he-cause Peters, sent off recently, has not been considered. His case comes up before the Middlesex committee on Monday. Mordell will captain the side In

the confined absoce of the in-jured Morgan with the New Zea-lander, Anderson, again at full back for Richards. Blackheath will have their cap-tain, Nealon back at No 8, after a

month's absence with shingles and influenza, but the flank forward. Naish, has a rib injury and is tewaish, has a rio trijury and is te-placed by Lodwig. Flitton, who was concussed against 5urrey in midweek, hopes to be lit. Pilheam. a Wasps forward for four years, will be in Blackheath's second row after playing a crucial role in a midweek tactical appreclation of the opposition. Substitutes are now permitted in

the compening at the first tound stage but the clubs have agreed to have only two teserves in atten-dance. Nealon said: "We don't dance. Nealon said: "We don't want four of our best men sitting on the touchline with only two allowed to play." Wasps' replacements are Isichei (forward! and Cooper (back)—Blockheath's are Curry and Sale.

London Welsh have attractive visitors in Llanelli, who will have Bennett and John J. Williams in their side despite supplying four men to the Wales team against Tonga. But the Exiles back divi-

sion, once their pride and for, is again depleted. Rees and Shankila

again depleted. Ress and Shankilla are both regolating filmess and Christopher Williams to the latest casualty with a dislocated clinor. He is replaced by Maldinent.

Baket may not play because of influenza and lestyn Thomas is standing by to make his first appearance. Reinforcements are non the horizon however for John Taylor is working his way through the junior sides and Boh Phillips has just re-started training.

Harlequint have their inite scrum half in as many weeks for the tuste with Rossin Park at Twickenham. Winship is the latest partner for Woodward, an 18-tear-old.

Cooke, a 19-tear-old number

Cooke, a 19-year-old number cipbt makes has first appearance and his namestake returns to the tentre after injury. But Early quins have front row problems, for T. Closton (back) and Earry ishoolder! both answing game at does wing Hamm and tith dimoned ribs. Looker and Strutchill come into the pach and Jening, will be on the wing.

Park will miss Ripley with will be cross-country renoving for his Cooke, a 19-year-old number

on the wing.

Park will miss Ripley who will be cross-country remoing for his club Polytechnic in Moles. Lank brothe his mass In a solidosely country game, so blanted and james will be in the bath remained Bann, the former Leitewer lock, partners Redgers.

Richmond, who have just cotts plead a middlends received defeating Northampton. Section dead Leicester, receive Unford University at the Altholic trained. With the University mach directly hocking a comest between the trace forwards and the Carthrings and American international last conditional neuromers, Davies (22), on American international last conditional international last conditional from Stellenburch University. He is the younger brother of the Springhok, Dougoil Molecular, the Springhok Dougoil Molecular.

The Richmond of Davier of the Springhok Dougoil Molecular, has influenza so Policy of fermer Hampshire forward. Letter the first team chance. Backwall, outstanding for Eastern Counties in midweek, leads da add who have won seven of their first eight games.

Weekend fixtures Kick-off 3.0 nnless stated

First division Birmingham v Newcastle ...... Carlisle v Derby ..... Everton v Chelsez ..... Leeds v Wolverhampton ...... Leicester v Sheffield U ..... Manchester C v Luton ..... Middlesbrough v Coventry .....

FA CUP: Third qualifying round: Aiton Town v Salisbury: Chesham Unified t Wycombo V anderers; Erith and Eeltredere v Sullon United: Casterbury City and the Common Control of Subury: Harlow Town v St. Abanta Edity: Hersham v Burgess Hill Town: Lestherhead v Bagenham: Leytonsione v Romford: Madstone v Medway: Ringmer v Southwick; Tooling and Milcham v Wealdstone; Wimbledon v Wokingham Town.

Soulitwiez: 1001mg and Wicham v Wokingham Town Winglone; Winnledon v Wokingham 1971MMAN LEAGUE: First division: Bishon's Stortior t Oxford City: Hayes v Enticld: Henden v Bromley: Illord v Dulwich Hamlet: Stough Town v Barking: Watthemstow Aremus v Kingstonian; Woking v Clapton. Second division: Carshalton Athletic v Aveley: Finchler v Crowdon: Hampton v Tibury: Harwich and Parkeston v Corinthlan-Casuals: Heriford Town v Staines Town. NORTHERN PREVIEW LEAGUE: Altincham t Varecambe: Buxton v Gainsborough: Fleetwood v Beston: Citethead v Wissan: Netherfield v MacCess edd; Northwich Vir v Grai Harwich and Cooker South Liverpool v Barrow. Altincham t Buxton v Gainsborough: Fleetwood v Buston: Cheshad v Wissan: Netherfield v MacCess es altincham per Stolmerida in Cooker South Liverpool v Barrow. Although the Barrow. Although v Barrow. Although v Barrow v Barrow. The Store of the South Liverpool v Barrow. The Store of the South Liverpool v Barrow. Second division Eastbourne Town v Wingate: Epping Town v Feltham: Favershem Town v Willesden: Homel Hempsteod v Edgware: Molessey v Egham Town: Ushridge v Addlestone.

Goif Royal Wimbledon v Cambridge Univer-Si Ives v Cambridge University Stypios.
Sandy Lodgo v Hertfortshire Colls.
South-East Country colls Icaqua
final at Emmer Green).

Second division Blackpool v Manchester U .....

No S Sjone Mofi\* Wing Forward Fakabau

Bollon v Cardiff ....... Biackhurn v Port Vale ...... Chester v Crewe ......

West Bromwich v Nottingham F .. Watford v Bournemouth ..... Scottish second division

Lacrosse

SOUTH OF ENGLAND LEAGUE: First division: Kenion v Hampstoad: Lee v Dio Sedeoolans; London University v Bucklural Hill: St Heller v Puriev. OTHER MATCH: Cambridge University s Asian.

Hockey

HOCKEY

LONDON LEAGUE: Beckenham v Surbilon; Cambridge University v Kampstead: Cheam v Reeding; Bulwich v Southlon; Cambridge University v Teddington; Meldenhead v Tourersity v Teddington; Meldenhead v Tourersity v Teddington; Meldenhead v Tourers; Wimbiddon v Richmond.

EAST LEAGUE: Bishop's Stortford Bedfort Arobourne v Norwich Exiles; Bury YMCA v Wisboth; Cambridge Cilly V Colchester; Dewild WGA v Pelkans; Norwich Union v Jpswith; Peterborouch v Norwich Grashoppers, UAV CHAMPIONSHIP; Bristof v Corter Southampion Bristof v Gotter Stouthampion Heath v City of Oxford; Slough v Mayes.

Third division

Scottish first division Arbreath v Partick ..... Ayr v Dundee U ...... East Stirling v Allo2 ..... Celtic v Hibernian ..... Meadowbank v St Mirren ...... Dumbarton v Aberdeen ...... Montrose v Stranraer ......

St Johnstone v Dunfermline ..... Rugby League

Television highlights

BBC 1

Fourth division Aldershot v Bury ...... Barusley v Hartlepool (3.15)

Alhion v Forfar ..... Cowdenbeath v Hamiltoo ......

East Fife v Falkirk ..... Dundee v Morton ...... Queen of South v Brechin ...... Hearts v Airdrie ...... Queen's Park v Clydebank ...... Motherwell v Kilmarnock ...... Stirling v Raith ..... Rangers v Clyde ...... Stenhousemuir v Berwick ......

> Rowing
> Weybridge long distance sculls. Snuash rackets
> South of England championahlus (a)
> Brighton).

Football: Preview (12.35)

IBA

Foothall: The Big Match (2.0)

Rugby Union Tour match

Tour match
Wales v Tonga est Cardift, 3 0)
Club matches
Aberillier v ' letropolitan Police
Birkenheal Pari ' Costorili
Bridgeend v Costorili
Bridge University v Cardiff (2, 25)
Cambridge University v Cardiff (2, 25)
Combridge University v Cardiff (2, 25)
Covenport Ser. Costorili
Chellenham v Loundbordend Coffense.
Orvenport Ser. Costorili
Chellenham v Loundbordend
Liverport v Bridge
Liverport v Bridge
Loundon Irish v Loundbord
Loundon Irish v Loundbord
Loundon Britan v Loundbord
Loundbord v Marchen
Nottingham v Walerion
Penarth v Birmingham
Penartham Croydon v Nunealon
Sitreatham Croydon v Nunealon Wales y Tonga vat Cardift, 3 Or

Tomorrow Hockey

Knockout competition Blackheath v Wasps (2.45)

Hockey

COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP: Cumbrin

V Cheshire (at dairnot)

OTHER MATCHT'S: Bedford-shire v

Suffolk (at Luion): Esset v Cambridgeshire (at Brentwood), Hortk-nithite v

Norfork tet Hitchin). Northambridgett

V Northampionshire (at Aldridgett
Oxford University v Oxford-shire (at

Koble Colleget: Warwickshire v Wittshire (at Covenity). Yorkshire v Lincolnabire (at York). Cambridge University v Northampionshire (at York).

EAST LEAGUET Cambridge University v Anderers v Heil Herls.

MIDDLESEN CUP: Furty mund;

Lyon v Harrow. Elset Lyon: v Harrow. SURREY CUP: First round: Surbilon v Wimbledon.

Rugby Uninn Pentypool v Oxford. Ebbw Valo v Redford .: 5.301.

Rugby League

rikst Brutston: Dresburg v Bradford (3.50), Fratherstone R. Jers v Bradford (3.50), Hallian v St Helens (5.39); Recliddie v Leeft, S. O. Without v Wakefuld (3.0); Verk v Castlebord (3.0) 13.0).
S-COND PRISION: Bird and v Litch
-(3.3): Hudderstied v Workenies
(3.3): Hull a Dentaster (3.0): Justica
(3.3): Swinton v Hull Engales Roters
(3.0): Swinton v Hull Engales Roters

# lubs at full strength while going is good

Sydney Friskin a a scene of mounting pres-t the club hockey player of y is often committed to other a of responsibility. The mands at higher levels are just laming to overlap and within seek the county championship gather momentum. will wenty-four of England's leading cises. yers, relieved from the stresses weekend training, are available the counties; but it will not long before some bogin to feel pinch, particularly Hertfurde, who will frequently have to t (when the pressure is only b Collison, Cotton and larker.

somewhat inconspicuous start the county championship is to made today in the northern son where Cumbria (formerly smorland and Cumberland) are home to Cheshira at Vickers, shire, who won the match 3—0 year at Bramall, are hipping better luck this season as they e only just beaten by Lanca-

shire in the deciding match last time. Mucb of the sting in Cheshire's froot line comes from Robert Smith (Oxton), a recent tecruit to the England party and a player of high promise.

Southgate probably temember how the compact in shire in the deciding match last time. Mucb of the sting in Cheshire's froot line comes from Robert Smith (Oxton), a recent tecruit to the England party and a player of high ptomise. For most of the counties in other areas tomorrow's matches will be more than useful exercises. Hertfordshire, who are cises. Hertfordshire, who are meeting Norfolk at Hitchin, retain most of the players who belped them to win the title last year. Among their more experienced bands is Davis, the goalkeeper, who has eatned his bundredth cap

who has eatned his bundredth cap for the county.

A match against the London Indians at East Grinstead should give Sussex plenty to do. The Indians are an exciting side capable of bringing out the best in any team. In the western region Wilsshire, still concerted with their task of reconstruction, are playing Warwickshire at Coventry. Southgate, reinforced by Aldridge, Collison, Cotton, Neale (captain), Owen and Whitaker (all

they just managed to beat a depleted Dulwich side last season in an exciting finish and are leav-Ing nothing to chance.

Tulse Hill, who have begun their second season in new premuses at new premises at Dulwich Common, are away to Old Kingstonians. Richard Staynot (Cambridge University, Buckinghamshire and England uoder-22] has only recently joined Tulse
Hill. Their party of 13 Includes
Dakin, Crosble (vice-captain),
Browne (captain), Nurse, Fawls Browne (captain), Nurse, Fawls and French.

There should be a rich crop of goals from the 11 matches on to-day's programme. The one between Teddington and Hampstead which was to be played tomorrow has been called off but interest should not be lacking in the Surrey Cnp and Middlesex Cup matches.

Queen's Park R v Liverpool .... Stoke v Burnley ..... Tottenbam v Arsenal ..... West Ham v Ipswich .....

Cross-Country Wycombe annual races (at High Wycombe).

Road walking RWA boys, youths and lunfor cham-cionables (at Choimsford, 2.0).

Bristol Rovers v Millwall ...... Brighton v Preston ........ Doncaster v Darlington ........ Fulham v Bristol C ........ Chariton v Chesterfield ...... Lincoln v Workington ....... Norwich v Portsmouth ....... Crystal Palace v Walsall ....... Mansfield v Reading ......... Notts County v Oxford ...... Grimsby v Gillingham ...... Rotherham v Southport ...... Oldham v York ....... Hereford v Halifax ...... Shrewsbury v Brentford ...... Shoffield Wednesday v Hull ..... Plymonth v Peterborough ...... Slockport v Scunthorpe ....... Sonthampton v Orlent ...... Swindon v Wrexham ...... Torquay v Bradford C (7.30). Sunderland v Astoo Villa ...... Traumere v Huddersfield ......

SOUTHERN LEAGUE: Premier Rivision: Barnet v fulldlord & Dorking: Dover v Grantham; Stourbridge v Barnet v Grantham; Stourbridge v Barnet v Grantham; Stourbridge v Barnet v Grantham; Stabie v Grantham; Sarnet v Willing-brough: Bedworth v Bromsgrove: Homestable v Gury Town: Goucester v Wilney Town: Merthyr T v Tamworth; Milton Keynce v Sandury South: Andorer v Grawley Bedgy Unicode Sasingsloke: Bognar Regis v Ramagale; Borchester v Bastings; Molropolitan Police v Gravasend; Waterlooville v Trowbridge.

OTHER WATCH: Cambridge University & Artion.
NORTH OF ENGLAND LEAGUE:
First division: Cheadio y Mellor; Heaton
Mersey v Old Waconlans; Manchester
University v Slockport; Old Stobiotradians
v Old Hulmlans.
WOMEN'S FEXTURES: South ctobs
and colleges tournament test Releatet:
1, M. Marsh Gollege v Choshire; Yorkshire v Lancashire 131 Yorki.

Road running

FIRST LIVISION: Keighley Warrins-lon: Wigan v Salford.

Football: Focus (12.35) Football: Focus (12.35)
Racing: Kempton Patk races at 1.30, 2.0, 2.35; 3.10
Boxing: McCluskey v Davies (1.40)
Motor racing: Brands Hatch meeting (2.10, 3.20)
Show jumping: Courvoisier tournament (2.45)
Rugby Union: Wales XV v Tonga
(3.40)
Football: Preview (12.35)
Angling: Woodblnc challenge (1.0)
Racing: Catterick Bridge races at 1.30, 2.0, 2.35; Newmarket races at 1.45, 2.20, 3.0
Ice skating: Prestige Trophics (3.10)
Wrestling: Blatchley promotion (4.0)

Rughy Union: Wales XV v Tonga IBA—tomorrow (7.35)

## Injury and conditions cause Allez France to drop out of big race

By Michael Phillips Racing Correspondent Allez France, unbeaten this year and hot favourite to win the Chamand hot favourite to win the Champion Stakes at Newmarket today following her great victory in the Prix de l'Arc da Triomphe ouly 13 days ago will not run after all. Her trainer, Angel Penna, who was on the spot, telephoned her owner, Daniel Wildenstein, io Paris last night and advised him to take this decision for two reasons. First, Allez France suffered a superficial injury to a hind leg while she was being loaded on to the aircraft that brought her from France to Camhridge yesterday morning. Al-Cambridge yesterday morning. Al-though this was no more than a slight cut and B graze it was enough in Penna's opinion to convince him not to risk one so

If he had any doubts about that the raio which fell so incessabily throughout the day finally convinced him that discretion was the better part of valour and that it would be wrong to chance his arm and take any sort of a risk. Allez France left France at 9.20 yesterday morning and arrived at Cambridge a little over an hour later. It was only when her protective bandages were removed on reaching the racecourse stables that the injury came to light. As so often happens in cases such as this a rumour about her condi-tion spread like wildfire after a reterinary surgeon had heen called to her ber, and betting on the race was suspended.

However halfway through the afternoon Lord Allendale, a afternoon Lord Allendale, a steward at the meeting, and Captain Nicholas Lees, the clerk of the course, visited the racecourse stables on the links and they were assured that although there had been a slight mishap all was well and that Allex France would ran. But the rain persisted and the going became heavier and heavier and it was this that finally promoted Penna to advise his prompted Penna to advise his owner to take the decision which has rohbed us of seeing a great equine celebrity and the race of of its glamour. Had she woo Allez France would have been the first horse to win

year. Last night Pedens were trying to arrange to fly Aller France home as soon as possible. The likelihood is that she will leave Cambridge at midday and that she will be back in her box to the state of the state

that she will be back in her box io Chantilly sung and warm by the time that 14 runners parade in front of the stands on a rain sodden Rowley Mile course at 2.15.

Without her, I must admit that I am completely at a loss to say who I think will win. On hetter ground I would fancy both Ksar and Giacometti, bot the rain that teemed down yesterday has undermined confidence behind them both. It is fair, I think, to say that it is a race to watch rather than it is a race to watch rather than one to bet on. Were I forced to name the winner, I would take a chance with Gacometti in spite of

name the winner, I would have a chance with Glacometti in spite of certain misgiviogs.

Ksar finished only tenth in the Champion Stakes last year. Until the rain began to teem down yesterday Bernard van Cuisem, his trainer, thooght that he had an excelleot chance of finishing in the money. Ksar runs his best races when he is fresh and he is fresh now, baving not run since he beat Shamsan, one of the Italien invaders this afternoon, by four lengths at San Siro in Septemher.

But Ksar was put firmly in his place by Allez Frace at Long-champ in the spring and he finished three lengths behind Coup de Feu in the Eclipse Stakes at Sandown Park in July.

Coup de Fen finished far behind Allez France in the Arc. The heavy ground was said to be the reason why he did not do The heavy ground was said to be the reason why he did not do better there. Yesterday's raio can have been no comfort to his coonexions. Ryan Price has always maintained that Giacometti is at his best oo firm ground hot this coit, who this season hecame this colt, who this season hecame only the second horse to be placed in the 2,000 Guineas, the Derby and the St Leger since the war, will take his chance willy-nilly. Since the Derby I have always maintained that a mile and a quarter is his ideal distance.

A study of the form book will show that El Toro, Coup de Feu, Mannsfeld and Averof are all much of B muchness. They finished secood, third, fourth and sixth 'respectively in the Prix sixth respectively in the Prix



Allez France and friend in Paris yesterday before leaving for their abortive visit to Newmarket.

at Deanville in August. Manns-feld had already beaten Northern Gem by half a length at Saint Cloud and Shamsan by six lengths

at Rome.

Pitrairu, one of the better three-year-old colts in training in this country, has shown that be can cope with soft ground, but will he stay a mile and a quarter? A race over a mile on very heavy ground on the Curragh in May exposed a weakcless in his stamina when he finished second in the Irish 2,000 Guineas. Pitrairu has won good races at Newhurz and Irish 2,000 Guineas. Pitcairn has won good races at Newhury and Goodwood since then, but I doubt if he has quite what it takes to win a race of this nature, certainly not to heat Alicz France. Averof, so stylish at Royal Ascot, where he bear Cellini in the St James's Palace 5takes, has ler his side down three times since then but Clive Brittain, his trainer, is not despondent. He told me yesterday that Averof is at his best only when he is fresh and that since August he has been trained with today in mind. Wittgenstein, another challenger from

Jacques le Marols, run over e mile France, finished last in the 2,000 Guineas on his only previous appearance in this country. He ran badly in his next two races but he recaptured the old sparkle when he wou La Coupe de Maisoo Laffitte in September.

To narrow down the SKF Cesarewitch, I have drawn up a short-list comprising Flash Imp, who won the race a year ago, Night Echo, Girandole, Seven the Quadrant, Japello, Ocean King, and the favourite Night in Town. I am convinced that Lester Piggott will suit Girandole, who has always given me the immestate Pigott will suit Girandole, who has always given me the impression that he needs a strong jockey on his beck. But Girandole has a severe task for a three-year-old—his weight is 8 st 7 lb. No three-year-old has woo this marathon carrying more than 8 st 3 lb this century.

STATE OF COING (official): New-market: Soft. Catterick Bridge: Soft. Kemptan Park: Btcoplechaso course, good to soft; hurdles, soft. Banger, gn-Hee: Good to soft. Kelso; Good. Lakcester (Menday): heavy. burgh (Menday): Good to cott. Font-well Park (Menday): Heavy.

Matthee, 10-1 Princely Son (4th), 12-3 Gien Strac, 14-1 Boone's Cabin, Noble Mack, 25-1 Mayday Melody, 10 ran, TOTE: Win, 42p; places, 18p, 25p, 7ap; dull forecast, 23.82, H. Gedi. of Hewmarksi, 1-31, 1-31, 1 min, 18.68sec, Blue Cashmers did not rain.

4.35 (4.36) BOARICEA STAKES
(3-y-0; £1.177; 1'-m)
Marinetta, b f. by Tom Rolfe—Flor
del Viente (Mr W. Reynolds), 8-6
Hillo Girt, b f. by Pago PagoFamian II (Mrs II. Davidson (. 9-3)
Singumber, b f. by Habitat—Another
Haughter (Mr J. Philipps), 8-11
ALSO RAN: 10-1 Relica, 33-1
Asheldham Lady 14th), 5 ren.
TOTE: Win, 149; ferecast, 40p. J. TOTE: Win, 14p: forecast, 40p. J. Dunlop, at Arundel, 11J. 13l. 2mir 17.97sec, Waks Lady did not run.

-Lester Piggott

113

316

Saint-Martin returns

Yves Saim-Martin will be back in England again next week to ride Sea Break for Irish trainer Smart-Muriess to the Observer Gold Cnp. Sea Break, a son of Sea Bird, won his only race to date last month.

such so event an inspection by the stewards will be arranged for to-

MOTTOW. Raciog at the Curragh today is doubtful following heavy rain yesterday. There is a stewards' in-spection at 7 am.

Fontwell Park doubt Further heavy rain over the weekend could leopardise racing at Foutwell Park on Monday. In

## A memory to brighten the winter

By Brough Scott

The popular belief that horses with flaxen manes and tails lack guts and toughness was kicked deep into the Newmarket mud yesterday when Carlo Vittadini's Grundy spreadezgled the field for the William Hill Dewhurst Stakes, finishing no less than six lengths clear of his nearest rival, the Middle Park winner, Steel Heart, with Baldur three lengths away

The driving rain had darkened Grundy's almost palomino markings bot his performance was one of which the memory should brighten the winter of all his connexious. Breaking fast from the stalls he actually led for the first 50 yards. Then the free running, newly blinkered Berfeit came past and set a strong gallop until weakening rapidly two furlongs out.

Eddery had always kept Grundy second and now as he was drawing hy Steel Heart and the French challenger, Piccolino, op his right and the once-raced Northern hope, Baidur on his left, Eddery struck for bome. For a few strides down the hill it looked as if the menace of Piccolt and Steel Heart would the hill it looked as if the menace of Piggott and Steel Heart would stay with them but as the whip ceme desperately through into the maestro's left hand you could see that Steel Heart was beaten and Eddery wisely keeping Grundy's long skimming stride stretched all the way to the line turned the defeat into a rout by the finish.

"He's a star", summed op his trainer, Peter Walwyn, and it is hard not to agree with him even if over enthusiastic ante-post backers should first recite the name of Appalachee, and of those nther two fallen hopefuls, Lunch-time and Habet, both from Walwyn's own stable. Grundy was bred in Houseman country at the

walwyn's own stable. Grundy was bred in Houseman country at the foot of Breedoo Hill at the Overhury Stud which Tim Holland Mortin manages for his uncle, the Jockey Club member, Ruby Holland Martin.

Grundy is by Great Nephew ant of Worde from Lundy, a mare by Wordeo II who stayed a mile and three-quarters, so there is every chance that Gruody, who saw out yesterday's seven furiongs so well in atrocious conditions will get the Derby distance of a mile and a half. For the present ha is 4-1 for next year's 2,000 Guineas with yesterday's sponsors William Hill and, even in the unlikely event of the horse never winning again, there is no doubt that Keith Freeman did wonderfully well when he ignored colour superstitions and paid 11,000 guineas for Grundy on behalf of the Italian owner Dr Vittedini, who was among the beaming throng in the winner's enclosure yesterday.

The biggest figure there in every

sure yesterday. The biggest figure there in every sense was WalwyD, who fittingly with this his eighty-eighth wioner, was passing even his record total of last year. But it was typical of the man that in this moment when triumph was his he should want

to share it and he strode across to shake the hand of the smaller, wirler figure of Matt McCormack, McCormack, as one of Walwyn's three head lade, hardly ever gen away to the race meetings but be away to the rate meetings but he has played an absolutely vital partico Grundy's successes. For when the cold first arrived at Seven Barrows he was very headstrong and it has been McCormack's first but sympathetic hands on the reine every morning which have turned Grundy into the beautifully-balanced and relaxed racing machine that we saw yesterday. balanced and relaxed racing machine that we saw yesterday. Those two adjectives also perfectly apply to Eddery who followed up this big winner with another brilliaux ride to take the Challenge Stakes on the Italian-owned New Model. So on this dismai afternoon he must flushly have put himself clear of Piggott. If he is to take ou the champion's mante there was really no better way to do it. For he had the way to do it. For be had the former champion behind him on Steel Heart and on Sariamer who

Steel Heart and on Sariumer who ran disappointingly.

But Eddery's two successes which so perfectly demonstrate his natural lostinctive gallooms at 16-1 on Duke of Marmalade. It was the sort of victory that is one of his specialities, closing gradually on the leader. Throretto but increasing his effort north by north so that the specialor can actually see the last trump about to be dealt. After watching that I felt how can Eddery follow up.

#### Late success for unlucky trainer

Victor Mitchell, who started the year with bad luck when his whole string of 12 horses were knocked out by a virus, finally got off the mark with Weeny Bopper at Catterick Bridge yesterday. Weeny Bopper, at 25 to 1 shocked speculators wheo holding on gamely by a short head from Buckiastieigh io the Moultoo Handicaphut Mitchell said: "I fancled my filly a bit today. She ran a good race et Woiverhempton last mooth when finishing sixth to Fair Mist, who won again at Haydock this week. At last my horses appear to be coming good. It would happen just as the end of the season is round the corner." Eric Apter who put np 2 lb over-weight on Weeny Bopper urged his mount loto the lead approaching the straight, and rode a powerful finish to hold off Buckfast-ieigh's late burst.

Bell's Lad is fast becoming a course specialist et Catterick Bridge. He made his score three wins this season at this popular local Yorkshire course with en

easy win by two lengths and a half from the top weight. Corraggle in the Brettanby Handich.

Jack Kenyon, the owner, said:

"I think we will have to confine his racing here. He has done enough this season, however, and has earned a rest".

Frenk Carr, whose stable is fit form and who saiddied Potterswille to win at Haydock Park on Thursday, did not see Bell's Lad's success as he was at the Newmarket Sales looking around for new stock.

#### Newmarket results

the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe and the Champion Stakes in the same

2.0 (2.2) BOSCAWEN PLATE (2-y-0: \$1.035; 1m) 

30 (2.33) FAKENHAM HAND)CAP
(£1.266 ; 1 m)
sike of Harmalade, b c, by Vaquety
Noble—Mock Orange (Mrs. J.
Bryca), 3-8-10 L. Pingort (10-1) 1
mteretta, b c, by Ribot—While
Paper (Mr J. Olin), 3-7-9
W. Carson (100-30) 2

Lintam hr C. by Linacre—Tamyria
(Mr A. Normand!, 3-7-7
ALSO RAN: 5-2 fay Laire, 11-1 So
Royal (4th), 12-1 Bloribo, Shenadoah, Tattemham Fair, 14-1 Notherkelty, 16-1 Wishing Star, Merry Kerry,
Sisodan, Captain's Escert, 13 yan,
TOTE: Win, Kl. 86; places, 65p, 27p,
35g, R. Armstrong, at Newmarket, Nr.
11,1 2m'n 44,74acc, Mount Cassine did
not run 1'11 2mm 44.74sec. Mount Cassino did not run
3.0 | 3.4| TATTERSALL HANNICAP
12-y-0: El.486: 71|
Biostery, b C. by Busied—Esquillina
(Mr J. Ballile). 7-11
7op b c. by Astec—700 Of The
Pops | Lord Retherwick!. 9-2|
J. Mercer (12-1) 2
Giselle, b f. by Pail Mall—Flanna
(Mr J. Wheatey). 8-6
ALSO RAN: 5-1 fav Chil The Kite.
11-3 Nortelk Light. 7-1 Sodor, 10-1
Pearl Wedding (4th). Cupids Cave.
Mourndyke, 11-1 Pure Maole, 11-1
Cardinal Welsey, 16-1 Ribellaro, 11Cardinal Welsey, 16-1 Ribellaro, 11Cardinal Welsey, 16-1 Ribellaro, 11Cardinal Welsey, 16-1 Fibellaro, 11Cardinal Welsey, 16-1 Fibellaro,

5.35 15.37) BEWHURST STAKES

(2-y-0: £26.271: 7f)
Grandy, ch c. by Great Nrohew—
Ward From Grundy (Dr C.
Vittadini). 9-0
Steel Heart, b C. by Habitat—A.l.
(Mr R. Tikkoe). 9-0
Ealdur, br c. by Habitat—A.l.
(Mr R. Tikkoe). 9-0

Ealdur, br c. by Breton—Night Off
(Mr L. Heiliday). 9-0

ALSO RAN: 8-1 Stamen. 12-1 Piccoimo. 50-1 Top Level (4th). Berfeit, Blo
Venture. 8 ran.

TOTE: Win. 22p; piaces, 11p. 11p.
15p; dual forecast, 20p. P. Walwyn, et
Lambourn. Gl. 1-al. 1min 53,6786c.

GHALLENGE STAKES (£5.377; 6f)

Hew Model, b C, by Reform—Cover Giri. (Mr C, d'Alossid). 4-9-7

Mideummer Sign., ch. c, by Mideummer Night II—Aura Lominus (Mr B. Walsh). 4-9-7

Tackerton, b C, by Hard Tacker Burton (Mr E. Concol). 3-9-2. .... 0. Surkey (£5-1)

ALSO RAN: 5-4 fav Saritumer.

**ADVERTISEMENT** 

"The Five Greatest I Ever Rode"

TOTE DOUBLE: Binstery, New Model, EST. 35. TREBLE: Duke of Marmalade, Crundy. Marinette, E19.15. Jackpot not won. Consolation dividend. E130.70 (ose whning fictal, paid on first four legs). Post of Cl. 556 carried forward to Newmarket today.

Newmarket programme [Television (IBA): 1.45, 2.20 and 3.0 races]

1.45 FRED ARCHER HANDICAP (Apprentices: £1,333: 11m) 1.45 FRED ARCHER HANDICAP (Apprentices: 21,505; Aqui)
101 232313 Fee Mai (II) (G. Barber-Lomax), A. Goodwill, 5-9-8
1102 043223 Our Manny (CII) (R. Houghtyl, G. Harweod, 5-9-5
1103 1-01300 King Godipos (C. St George), B. Hills, 5-8-13
1104 4-01520 Promote (II) (Lady Beaverbrook), I, Baiding, 6-8-9
1104 4-01520 Promote (II) (Lady Beaverbrook), I, Baiding, 6-8-9
1104 Alaska Historian (II) (C. Penserl, R. Jarvis, 5-8-13 Lagal Fiddle (L. Benhami, Miss Wilmot, 5-7-8

Pilosy (Mrs R. Grahami, W. Sichhenson, 3-7-7

S. Hitch
Sapslovd (II) 1G, Harwood, G. Harwood, 7-7-7 R. Smith 3

Tonstroy IA. Kebnedy, A. Broasiey, 7-7

Pinchario (D) (3), Routiedge, H. Collingridge, 5-7-7

Pinchario (D) (3), Routiedge, H. Collingridge, 5-7-7

120 00-2000 ets Pretand (Mrs H. Renshew), A. Budgett, S-7. A. Nutter S 13 121 0-00000 Neer Retation (Sir K. Butti, B. Hobbs, S-7. C. Rodrigues 10 4-1 Gritti Palect, S-1 Pee Mai, 6-1 Baniel, 13-2 Our Manny, 8-1 Alaska Highway, 10-1 King Occipus, Promoto, 12-1 Aidie, Unblased, 13-1 others. 2.20 CHAMPION STAKES (£36,106): 1}m)

202 103130 Coop de Feo (CD) 1F. Sasse; 0. Sasse, 6-9-3 ... P. Eddery 6
203 001200 El Toro IR. Appere). J. Audon, 6-9-5 ... J. Cruquet 10
204 000430 (Coss (II) 1D. Ziackburni, T. Corbett, 1-9-5 M. Thomas 11
205 102101 Ksar (CI) (Lady Rotherwick), B. van Chisen, 4-9-3
206 20-3110 Relay Race (C) (Sir R. Macdonald-Butharan), H. Greft, 4-9-5
21. Mercer 2

Rciay Race (G) (Sir R. Mattonato-parameter).

J. Mercer Sharman | P. 70kn| I. V. Segnani, S.-0.3 ..., P. Bictolia Star Appeal (W. Zeitchatzi A. Pehikotter, 4-9-3 G. Starkey -Alley France (D) | D. Wildenstoin I. A. Penna, 4-9-0 V. Sahi-Martin Averof (C) (Capt M. Lennay), C. Srittain, 3-8-10 B. Taylor Contraband (Sir C. Soames) F. Palmer, 3-8-10 B. Taylor Glecometti (C, St. Gnorge) H. Price, 3-8-10 L. Despiti Magneticid (D) (Marchese Inclas della Rocchetta), A. Bide, Magneticid (D) (Marchese Inclas della Rocchetta), A. Bide, Magneticid (D) (Marchese Inclas della Despitial Matchingon) 218 G12202 Northern Gem (D) /8. Roberts), Doug Smith, 5-8-7 E. Eldin 5
3-1 Pitcairn, 7-2 Giscometti, 3-1 Geug de Feu, 13-2 Ksar. 8-1 Mannariel, 10-1
Wittgenstein, 12-1 El Tero, 14-1 Contraband, 16-1 Relay Race, 25-1 olnars. 3.0 S.K.F. CESAREWITCH HANDICAP (£10,737: 21to)

Catterick Bridge programme [Television (IBA): 1.30, 2.0 and 2.35 races]

1.30 BATLEY HANDICAP (£422: 1m 7f 180yd) 

Catterick Bridge results 3.0 (2.2) GRAVEN PLATE (\$207: 1'm Anyd)
Aunt Augusta, bt f, by Courach—
Pinjara (Mr. M. Reinie: 57-8
Pinjara (Mr. M. Reinie: 57-8
Ho Jake, b f, by Abave Sespicion—
Blapousa (Mr. J. Fenien: 5-7-1

Craig Prince, br g, by Sar Miss—
Pagam Princess (Mr. E. Wermer),
4-8-7

ALSO RAN: 5-1 bt fav Vigo Bay, 6-1

La Lion, 6-1 Birthday Parade :44n:,
16-1 Baladino, 20-1 Grimshy Town,
35-t Solliers Jonny, 9 ran,
7076: Win, 30p: pieces, 15p.
15p. dust forceast, 88p. N. Cellaghan,
at Newmarket, 31, 51.

416 G20210 Tap Secret (B.Ldr R. Milsom). P. Robenson. 7-11
417 O02212 Sataria (B) (Nrs G. Alington). R. Jervin, 7-10 M. Thomas.
419 D40312 Shuffling (CD) (T. Gorby). B. Lunnoss, 7-7. R. Fon 7.
423 204004 Riverengeld (D) (Mrs L. Grioge). R. Jervin, 7-7 E. Johnson.
425 C00000 Most Appealins IR Rury). M. Masson. 7-7. B. Johnson.
4-1 Kiyoswanes. 9-2 Old Penny. 3-1 The Old Pretender. 6-1 Top Securit
7-1 Nico Tack. R-1 Safaris. 10-1 Shuffling, 12-1 Top Secret, 10-1 others. 4.15 HOUGHTON STAKES (2-y-o: £2,152: 7f)

All Roses (Lady Holhfield), J. Clayton, 8-11, Attorney Cameral (D. Lavidson), P. Welwyn, 8-11, Civil List (L. Freedman), N. Muriest, 8-11, Liephilev (Cir P. Oppenhalmer), H. Wregg, 8-12 Dermitor IJ. Mullion! I. Baltins. 8-11.

Humpir Oumpir IJ. Thursby! J. Clayton, 8
Juliand IA. Strothers. J. Dunion. 8-11.

Meadham IA. Budsett. A. Budgett. 8-11.

Hever Second II. Prenn! J. Winter. R-11.

Pronnts IC. Humpirist. B. Hills. 8-11.

Oulet Firs. IJ. Whitney) J. Tree. N-11.

Toussaint | Str. K. Buttl. B. Hobbs. 8-11.

Toussaint | Str. K. Buttl. B. Hobbs. 8-11.

Toussaint | Str. K. Buttl. B. Hobbs. 8-11.

Hateoxi Mirs. A. Huril. U. P. Cordon. 8-8.

Hateoxi Mirs. A. Huril. U. P. Cordon. 8-8.

Hateoxi Mirs. A. Huril. U. P. Cordon. 8-8.

Hateoxi IL. Holliday!, Orays Smith. 8-8.

Ketobaki | Z. Vochida', J. Winter. 8-8.

Light Layer | S. Joell, H. Kottul. 8-8.

Orchy | II. Holliday!, Orays Smith. 8-8.

Horthern Time | S. Vochida', J. Hindey, R.R.

Orchy | II. Willist | S. Vochida', J. Hindey, R.R.

Orchy | I. Willist | G. Gnulandrin) R. Armstrono.

Oues' of the South ID. Devidson). P. Willing | C. Chill | Mrs. S. J. Outet | Elbo.

SNAILWELL STAKES (Div I: 2-y-o: 51,079: 6f)

O Bettlecry (R. Moller), R. Wreige 9-0 ...... 1

OOO Baaofft Larty R. McAlpina), A. Blidgett, 9-0 ... A

Bubble Two (C. Ansell), P. Moore, 9-0 ... A

Extrevery (Larty Rotherwick), 8. van Cutsem, 9-Florence (Mrs A. 7smk)), D. Marke, 8-17 ... Lady of Barlen (Mr D. Wooden), B. Wooden Mydika IR. Lambi, R. Jarvis, 8-11

5-1 Double Two, 7-2 Trade Fair, 4-1 Penny Post, 6-1 Grey Chest, 8-1 Cap cabans, 10-1 Battletry, Genesh, 14-1 others.

5.10 SNAILWELL STAKES (Div II: 2-y-o: £1,079: 6f)

5 04 Borkeley Souare (G. Tewnsend), J. Oxley, 9-0 (
18 Harry Hedges (P. Williams), R. Jarvis, 9-0 ... N
20 0 Man'c Glew (Mal J. Rubin), W. Btenhenson, 9-0 ... N
22 Man'c Blymore (E. Lambion), P. Robinson, 9-0 ... N
23 Parsifal (Buke of Boweshire), B. van Cursem, 9 Chappelle Blanche (G. Leigh), G. Harwood, 8-11 Francella (Ld Derby, B. van Cullern, 8-11 ... Cracemount IH. Willse, B. Hobbs, 8-11 Little Wild Buck (Princess Octlingen-Spielberg), W. 

Newmarket selections

By Our Racing Gorrespondent

1.45 Grittl Pelace. 2.20 Clacomettl. 2.0 Seven the Quadrant. B.35 Shurring. 4.16.

Attorney General. 4.40 Grey Chast, 5.10 Berkeley Square. 1.45 Gritti Palece. 2.20 Kar. 3.0 Girandole. 3.35 Shuffling. 4.10 Civil List. 4.40 Cionesh. 5.10 Serkeley Square.

**Catterick Bridge selections** 

ay Our Racting Correspondent
1.30 Beholden. 2.0 Piccadilly Stta. 2.35 Baggin Time. 3.16 Swift Fire. 3.45
Charlotte's Web. 4.15 March Hara. 4.45 Hard Held. 2.0 Piccadilly Etta. 3.15 My Sunny. B.45 My Honey Bee

# 15 000400 My Sueny, P. Davey, 8-11 ... 16 000000 Hadine's Choice, R. Doyle, 8-11 ... 18 000000 Pryy Court, R. Holiushead, 8-11 ... 25 420300 Swift Firs, R. Houghlen, 8-17 ... 26 040030 Tunstall Jone, W. Gray, 3-11 ... 27 022222 Two Balls, Henys Smilh, 8-11 ... 28 02000 Valle, R. Hom, 8-14 ... 29 0 Well Sottlad, T. Harling, 8-11 ... 3-2 Two Zells, 4-7 My Sunny, Swift Fire, 11-2 fluich /alid, 10-1 Tunstall Jane, 14-1 Government Warning, 20-1 7alid. 10-1 Tunstall Jane, 14-1 Government Warning, 203.45 YARM STAKES (2-y-0 fillies: £283: 7f) 2 00001 Mory McQuakor, W. Gray, 9-2 2 00001 Mory McQuakor, W. Gray, 9-2 2 4 Cartier fairon B. Richmoud, 8-11 2 00001 Marchuna, W. Wharton, 8-11 2 000420 Marchuna, W. Wharton, 8-11 2 030000 Marchuna, T. Sheddon, R-11 2 00000 Willow Warbiar, R. Hollinshead, 8-11 3 000000 Willow Warbiar, R. Hollinshead, 8-11 5 Charlotte's Web, 7-3 Mary, McQuakor, 4-1 My 4.15 RIPLEY STAKES (£231 : 14m 40yds)

10 ren. TOTE: Win, 400: places, 17p. 200: due) forecest. £1.64. F. Carl Malton, 2'si. hd. 4.30 (4.32) NORTH RIGINI PLATE (2.70 fillies: 2207: 3ff Kaiso Belle, ro f, by Town Crist-Janabolle (Ar E. Weynes), 8-11 S. Perts 113-8 187)

### A limited edition of fine prints after the original oil by the American artist Richard Stone Reeves

Lester Piggott, after 20 years of riding Classic winners, has chosen no historic way to announce for the first time—
"The Five Greatest I Ever Rode."

And Richard Stone Reeves, the American artist who is regarded by toost experts as the greatest painter of thoroughbreds in the world, has completed a remarkably important work for his first English racing priot.

The artist and the jockey spent months creating the painting—both in America and Newmarket. Together they have created a masterpiece—the definitive statement on one of the most spectacular race-riding careers of all time. SIR IVOR, the rich bay winner of the 1968 Guineas, Derby, and Washington International, stands in the centre —"The bravest horse I've ever ridden, with the fastest

acceleration of them all." CREPELLO, who won the windswept 1957 Derby with the mighty Ballymoss toiling hebind him, stands regally in his stall—"A wonderful racehorse. I never had to ask him for anything. He just won by bimself."

RHEINGOLD is shown pulling up after winning the 1973 Prix De L'Arc De Triompbe. Piggott says: "One brillisht victory rarely signifies greatness. But I don't believe I ever sat on the horse that would have beaten Rheingold on that particular day at Longchamp."

NIJINSKY, the 1970 Triple Crown winner, is painted walking in the early morning mist in Tipperary.—At his peak Nijinsky was terrific, and he will rightly be remembered as a very great racehorse.

PETITE ETOILE waits impetiently while being unsaddled. Mr Reeves was originally commissioned to paint the flying grey filly by her owner, Prince Aly Khan, who died

tragically, weeks later. The artist never completed his painting until now. "I kept all the preliminary sketches for 15 years", he says, "Lester helieves she was the greatest filly he has ever seen, never mind ridden. Bot it was sad to paint Prince Aly's famous colours again."

The print, made on the heaviest fine-art paper, is superb. Mr. Reeves signed and numbered each one—befora Lester Piggott personally added his signature.

The lithograph plates were destroyed after 750 prints were made. 250 have been allocated to Lester's many admirers around the world. There are 500 available in England at 597.20 (ioc. V.A.T.).

If you would like to become so original owner, please send in your cheque made out to The Print Gallery, with the order form below. Delivery: 21 days.

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Pi (O	ease enter my subscription immediately for "Lester ggott's Five Greatest" by Richard Stone Reeves. verall size: 29 x 231 inches, in perfect colour). I close my cheque for £97.20 (Shipping handling linded in U.K.)
Na	me
Ad	idress
Si	mature

LEGAL NOTICES No 001675 of 1974 in the MIGH COURT of JUSTICE Chancery Division Companies Court, in the Matter of AVON CDUNTY INVESTMENTS Limited and in the Matter of The Companies Act. 1948.

Notice is hereby olven list a PETITION for the WINDING-UP of the above-named Company by the High Court of Justice, Charcery Officion was presented on the Iolic day of July 1974 to the said Court by Faibrent Properties Limited of Park House, Charlotte Street in the City of Stisiol.

And that the said Perilien is directed to be heard before the Court stiting at toral Courts of Justiles, Strand London, 17234 21, on 28th day of October 1474 and any Creditor or Contributory of the said Company destrous to support or oppose the making of an Order on the said Perilion may appear at the time of the hearing in person or by his Coonsel for this gurpose, and a copy or the Perilion will be furnished by the undersigned to any Creditor or Contributory of the said Compony requiring such copy or contributory of the said Compony requiring such copy on anymen of the regulated charge for the same.

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**SPORT** 

IC Willirench racing

## Consistent Kamaraan should gain ich reward at Longchamp

ench Racing Correspondent ris. October 18

Only once out of the first four to seven races this year, the Aga ian's Kamarann should gain a h reward for his consistent permances Io the Prix du Conseil
Paris at Longchamp tomorrow
town until this year as the Prix.
Conseil Municipal, this evon
the £27,000 added, carries peoal
s graded according to the
portance of races won.

amaraan has woo three times. ice as a two-year-old and ooce his first outlog to March of this ir, but is onpenalized and re-yes 11th more than weight for es fill more man weight for the from the top-weighted metus. Since his victory Kaman has run fifth in the Prix Daru, and in the Prix Hocquart, third the Prix du Jockey-Club and and Prix de Paris, second to the x Royal-Oak and fourth in the x de il-Arc de Triomphe. x de l'Arc de Triompbe.

x de l'Arc de Triomphe.

Admetus, who will represent mace in the Washington Inferional next month, is accostomed high weights. He was first past post when carrying the maxim penalty lo the Graod Prix de auville oo his most recent out.

Unfortunately his jockey, wrice Philipperon, struck the ond horse Ashmore over the d in tho closiog stages and the cings of the first two were ersed. Usually held well off those to the straight, Admetus will it difficult to concede the ght if such tactics are pursued the prevailing heavy ground.

Ireater danger to Kamaraan may the prevailing heavy ground.

Ireater danger to Kamaraan may
to from Steioway. Ramirez Bod
oquill. Steinway, who was
his thooght of lo the spring,
t off the course between ruog B disappointing tenth In the
k db Jockey-Clob oo Juos 9 and
ring a comfortable victory io

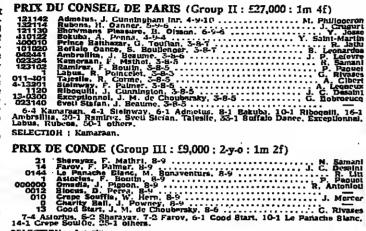
the Prix Moti Talisman et Salnt-Cloud on September 30. He beat Ramirez, ridden by Lester Piggott, by a length and a half but was receiving 71b. They meet oo level terms tomorrow but Steinway should again come out on top. A soo of two champfoos, Ribot anni Quill, Riboquill has ruo only four imes. He finished so excelled amaraan in the Arc.

Others who should the well are the foundation of the Grand Prix de Condé will prove ao extreme test of stamina for two-year-olds. Astorius, who won his only race defeating Sharayaz over a mile at Evry, looks the best. Sharayaz

should again come out on top. A soo of two champtoos, Ribot and Quill, Riboquill has ruo only four imes. He finished so exceleon ixth, four lengths hehind camaraan in the Arc.

Others who should ruo well are ambrellita, the winner of the Prix ic Royallieu lest Sunday, Labus, is soo of Busted, who has woo his only race and has been trained for this eveot, Exceptiooool, who is reported to be regaining his form, and Bakuba, who has ruo second in major Germao events on his last two outlogs. International interest is maintained by the presence of Rubens from Germany sod Showman's Pleasurs

#### Main Longchamp races tomorrow



Bloodstock Sales

#### 41,000 gns for King **Emperor** colt

Last night's period of the Newmarket Houghtoo yearling sales supplied the most expensive yearling of the week when the Irish based former National Hunt jockey, Willie Robinson, outbid his fellow trainer, Dermot Weld, to take a colt of American parentage for 41,000 guineas.

Robinsoo was bidding for the American husinessmao, John Ringling North. The colt is by the Bold Ruler stallion, King Emperur, out of Anchor Song, whose three winning offspring include the two-year-old filly Artemis, trained by Bruco Hobbs.

An agent, George Blackwell, the

withing orisping inclinde the two-year-old filly Artemis, trained by Bruco Hobbs.

An agent, George Blackwell, the buyer of Thursday's second most expensive yearling, was back in action to purchase a Sir Gaylorn colt, out of a half sister to the Arc de Triomphe winner, Migoli, for 32,000 guineas. The colt is oot of Ruby of Iran, the dam of four winners, notably the Americao trained Rudy Rullah, who woo 17 races. Mr Weld, the underhidder for the King Emperor colt, had better luck with 8 soo of Levmoss, but this sucoud foal of the winning El Gallo mare, Toast Record, cost him 20,000 guineas.

Duriog the two periods of vesterday's sales there was a combined total of only 15 five figore lots, compared with 31 on the Friday in 1973. Tho day's aggregate of 495,200 guineas, with the average falling by 3,421 guineas. With only 63 yearlings loft in the cataloguo for the final day's business, the week's takings so far amount to less than half of the total of nearly four millioo guineas of 12 mooths ago. Nicotytwo lots brought an average of 5,382 guineas. Tho 1973 figures for 107 lots totalled 941,920 guineas and sveraged 8,803 guioeas.

## 'oday's National Hunt programmes

#### empton Park

elevision (BBC 1): 1.30, 2.0, 2.35 and 3.10 races] D NOVICE STEEPLECHASE (£923: 2m 4f 90yd) 0 NOVICE STREPLECHASE (£923 : 2m 4f 90yd)

013u-11 Highland Abbe, L. Kensard, B-11-9 A.
43224-1 Porskan Camp, F. Gundell, 6-11-9 B.
20110-1 Sydnoy Carton, C. Kindersley, 5-11-7 W. S.
00131-1 Ynnworth, D. Nicholson, 5-11-7 W. S.
4012-24 Shretta, D. Kindersley, 7-11-2 C.
4023-04 Ludicrus Sextus, D. Darmail, 7-11-12 G. D.
4024-04 Ludicrus Sextus, D. Darmail, 7-11-12 G. D.
4024-04 Sextican Frolic, G. Hassoil 5-11-2 J. W.
4024-04 Semetiting Husting B-11-2 J. W.
4024-04 Semetiting Residue B-11-2 J.
4024-05 Semetiting Husting B-11-2 J.
4021-1 Loon, F. Willer, S. 11-0 R.
4021-1 Loon, F. Willer, S. 11-0 R.
4021-1 Loon, F. Willer, S. 11-0 R.
4 Highland Abbe, 4-1 Sydney Carlon, b-1 Perstan Camp, Loon, 8-1 Y.
4 Highland Abbe, 4-1 Sydney Carlon, b-1 Perstan Camp, Loon, 8-1 Y. -4 Highland Abbe, 4-1 Sydney Carlon, 6-1 Persian Camp, Loon, 8-1 Yahworth, ethinge Missing, 10-1 Forty Score, 12-1 Man on the Moon 16-1 others. GENESIS HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,494 : 2m)

Olddy Girl (0), J. Thorn's 111-1. Tep Pribrity (D), J. Cifford, 5-10-5. Parkhouse (1) Mrs Easlon, 5-10-0. Serah's Choke, D. Marks, c-10-0. Heath Sore, J. O'Donoshue, "-10-0 Mockalbon (0), J. Long, 5-10-0...

2 Vikrom, 6-1 Perambulate, Single Spur, 7-1 Post Early, 8-1 Persian Mairsly, 10n, 10-1 Dutrage, Crando King, 12-1 Sestrel, 14-1 Top Priority, 16-1 others. 11 Red Rum, 9-2 Royal Toss. b-1 Spanish Stepe 8-1 Rough House, Fort R. 10-1 Fighting Chance, 14-1 others.

3.10 AMATEUR RIDERS HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,019: 2m)

3.40 HANDICAP STEEPLECHASE (£870: 2m)

3. 01ff30 Brigand Prince (I), E. McNaliy B-11-7 ... M. Stanley
3. 2403-42 Shoe (CO), F. Waley, M. S. 1-1-7 ... M. Stanley
4. 2403-42 Shoe (CO), F. Waley, M. S. 1-1-7 ... M. Stanley
5. 2403-42 Shoe (CO), F. Waley, M. S. 1-1-7 ... M. Stanley
6. 00-021 Only M. S. 1-1-1-7 ... M. Stanley
6. 00-021 Only M. S. 1-1-1-7 ... M. Stanley
7. 000-021 Only M. S. 1-1-1-7 ... M. Stanley
7. 000-021 Only M. S. 1-1-1-7 ... M. Stanley
7. 000-021 Only M. S. 1-1-1-7 ... M. Stanley
7. 000-021 Only M. S. 1-1-1-7 ... M. Stanley
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7. 000-021 Only M. S. 1-1-7 ... M. Stanley
7. 000-021 ... M. Stanley
7. 000-0

4.10 NOVICES HURDLE (3-y-o: £745: 2m)

#### angor-on-Dee

NOVICES' HURDLE (Div I: 4-y-o: £204: 2m 92yds) HANDICAP STEEPLECHASE (£342 : 2m 180yds)

Puckham, M. Scutamore, 10-11-13 P. Duogine intra U. Bach. 8-11-12 B. McNally Phillidea (CO) 1. Yarnol. 7-10-9 C. Jones La Danze. W. Francis 7-10-0 A. Taylor The Roamer. S. Underhill. 9-10-0 B. Charley Walkbampton, P. Ranoam. 6-10-0 HANDICAP HURDLE (£342 : 2m 92yds)

5 NOVICES' STEEPLECHASE (£204: 2m 180yd) Ansther Kind. D. Ruthards. 6-11-7
Banouo, F. Rimell. 6-11-7
Carotheo, E. Muller. S-11-7
Crimosa Cerpost. A. W. Junes. 5-11-7
Casalle. Coffoa, T. Healey, 7-11-7
Casalle. Coffoa, T. Healey, 7-11-7
Kenete. Royal, J. Edwards. 6-11-7
Lapley Gorze. J. Buwer, n-11-7
Perfect Nonegase, R. Multiphy, 7-11-7
Ruthiosa, W. Clay, B-11-7
Third Redecreer, N. Mellor. 6-11-7
Triorynagetha. G. Owen, 6-11-7
Welcher's World, R. Edwards. 6-11-7
Welcher's World, R. Edwards. 6-11-7 2 Third Ordermer, 3-1 Another Kind, 7-2 Crimson Catpet, 11-2 Banoue, 8-1 cker's World, 10-1 Caradoc, 12-1 others.

5 HANDICAP STEEPLECHASE (5519: 3m 214yd) 

ingor-on-Dee selections

S Barrolo 2.18 Ph sham 2 45 Maylord Grove. 3.18 Another Kind. 3.45 hen. 4.15 Louis al.

Kelso

2.15 FERNEYHILL HURDLE (Handicap: £170: 2m) 2.45 KALEWATER STEEPLECHASE (£374: 2m 196yds) 3.15 ANTHONY MARSHALL STEEPLECHASE (£821: 3m)

3.45 STICHILL HURDLE (£204: 2m)

4.15 ECKFORD STEEPLECHASE (£312: 2m 196yds)

00-0 330-30 0100-03

Kelso selections

2.15 Smell Cuelomer. 2.45 Pdiar 8ear, 3.15 Scott. 3.45 Damasco. 4.15 Aucklahder. 4.45 Rum Year.

Kempton Park selections

1.50 Nichland Abbe, 2.0 Perambulato, 2.35 Red Rum, 2.10 Cortimarket, 3.40 Clure Dawn, 4.10 Sigon Ray.

Market Rasen NH results yesterday

**ENTERTAINMENTS** 

UHIVERSAL, Lower Regeof 81. THE STINO (A), Proge. Oally 2.30, 5.30, 8.30, Sep. Perfe All sexus bookable. Ho ghone bookings. Late show Sat.,

VARNER WEST EHR. Locostor Square. Tel.: 43.9 (791. Malcolm McDowell m Lindsay Anderson's O.LUCKY MAN I (X). Music and Songs by Alan Price. Sep. Perfs. 2.00, 5.05, 8.10. Late Show Irl. & Sat. 11.15 p.m. Michael Caine, Anthony Opina. Jamrs Mason THE MARSEILLE COHTRACT (A). Cont. Proge. 2.30, 4.35, 6.30, 8.30. Late Show Fri. & Sat. 11 c.m.

3.35, 6.30, 8.30, Late Show FFI. & Sat. 11 on Filling's AMARCORO (X) Sen. Perfa. All seats bookable. Div. 2.30, 5.50, 8.30, Late Show FRI. & Sat. 11.30 p.m.

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And that the said Petilion is directed in the heard before the Court of Institute of the Court No. 002532 of 1974

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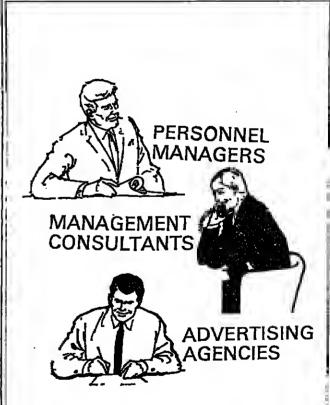
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Stock Exchange Prices

## A good day for equities

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began Oct 14. Dealings End Oct 25. § Contango Day, Oct 28. Settlement Day, Nov 5. 6 Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.



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Bigh Low Stock Price Chigo Head Title	DUSTRIAL 56 Cont and 18 81,683,7 2.7 31 K. Sh205 5 2.7 7.5 4.5 1516 28 Fermore 22 2.7 7.5 4.5 1516 28 2.7 7	Die Vis 1973/74   1973/74
\$95, 944, Treas \$645, 1874 \$991	11.6   16.5   3.6   17.   2.7   Creation for 3   1.7   1.4   1.5	Charlestand   Chin de Num: Fig.   Chin de Nu
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## HHITMES **BUSINESS NEWS**



## dustry's financial deficit ared by £1,750m in e first half of this year

financial deficit of insend commercial comad risen by £1,750m,
to figures released by the Ceotral Staristo figures to reneve inquinty pressures.

The figures also show that stock appreciation rose massively in the first six months. In the first half of 1973 the undistributed income of industrial

re rejuctant to increase it borrowings because already high sbort-lebtedness and beavy

not prune their capital despite the grave problems faced. There ct, an increase in fixed formation, compared same period 12 months sainly because of a rise

n United States

on, Oct 18

s Correspondent

lational City Bank cut

lending rate to 111 per 111 per cent today.

ouncement this morn-

shortage, as best evi-

may obtain 800 mil-

to Paris on November ince Fahd Ibn Abdul

ıg Faisal's heir. ≘al wih Saudi Arabia,

mes off, will insure flow of oil equivalent one third of her total of 120 million tons a

ling to Lc Figuro today

owing ara tha indax (January 16, 1962 =

r raiail pricas, not y adjusted, raleased by

arimeni ol Employment

183.5 184.9 186.1

189.4

11.0

10.9

**ETAIL PRICES** 

es for five months

slightly lower.

nemical Bank of New uced its prime rate to ent from 11; per cent frer the First National for an unnamed customer. This

vel since May 10 and ing \$279m from an unnamed from the record rate customer in short-term repur-

ceot in the last three chase agreements. These agree-

anks are still taking a ments involve dealers selling government securities on the hasis that they will repurchase

its policies much.

he Federal Reserve; moving 10 ease the date of monthly sertlements by

by rates on Federal ducing countries. The volume serves that banks bor- of these payments is now esti-

each other, and which affected by Fed money be about \$5,000m.

nce in deal with Saudi

bia for 800m tons of oil

s of oil from Saudi tween 14,000m and 10,000m er 20 years under the francs a year—would be invested by Saudi Arabia in joint yested by Saudi Arabia in joint

ce. ain source of fioacce banking sector. Ioduscommercial companies £2,670m from hanks rst six mooths of the ibstactial increase over period in 1973. Company now be becoming re reluctant to increase ik borrowings because already high sbort-

deficit.
The large increase in the barges.

company sector's deficit may be dua to the three-day week. Because companies felt that conditions would eventually return to normal they maintained employ-ment, while output was reduced quite severely. The result was inevitably a drop in profits.

But the public sector was also ce of capital goods. heavily in deficit. Its net in-ures confirm the Con-rof British Industry's amounted to £2,042m in the first

market operations-which are

now holding at 10 per cent and

transaction, handled by the Federal Reserve of New York, was followed by the Fed invest-

oil companies to the oil pro-

the price might be between 350 and 400 francs (about £36) a

ion. The sums involved—be-tween 14,000m and 16,000m

industrial ventures which would

provide an important outlet for

French industry and a relief for

the balance of trade.

The agreement with Saudi
Arabia is part of the policy
laid down by the Messmer government and pursued by the
present one of insuring Freoch

oil supplies through bilateral

arrangements on a government

to government basis.

industry's financial deteriorated dramatic be first half of 1974. I with the first half of financial deficit of instance of the compared of th seasooal adjustment and are therefore consistent with a smaller public secur borrowing requirement and financial deficit in the 1974-75 fiscal

> There has been considerable discussion in financial circles in receot weeks about the bebaviour of the public sector's finances in the third quarter, with some speculation that the deficit was much larger than the authorities had expected. Coo-ditions in London money markets were easy for much of the autumn.

the autumn.

If the public sector deficit is above target, this will help the company sector. However, tax payments bave recently become due and are now biring into companies' liquidity. There is a growing body of opinion that the effects of the three-day week on companies' financial positions will be fully felt only 12 tions will be fully felt only 12 months after the event—in the 1974-75 tax gathering season.

### west US bank prime IBM denies takeover bid by Arabs

From Frank Vogl Washington, Oct 18

The Fed bas often intervened in the money market to soak-up foreign cash inflows in recent s against a background money policies by the esserve system, decliness borrowing at leads and increasing lnflows toney market of cash producing countries.

Toreign cash inflows in recent months. Now, however, it seems to be increasing liquidity by aiding actively the flow of these funds into the market, and there are no doubts that the cash is coming from oil producing countries. ing to buy the company,

stock to any Arab consortium". This extraordinary statement was prompted by a Middle East news agency report, issued in Cairo but based on diplomatic sources in London, that a con-sortium of Arah states is nego-tiating to purchase the world's

The report is being trested a company's overall perform-with great scepticism in Wash-ington and on Wall Street. There

Mr. Campbell Adamson said were already deep suspicions that a total abolition of price that it had no solid foundation, control would inject over hut had surfaced in an attempt by unknown persons to manipu-late the IBM sbare price.

some investment experts in oilproducing countries were seriously considering trying to

Other experts stressed that the Arabs recognize fully that it would be politically dangerous to try to acquire such a major concern as IBM. A full acquisi-tion would almost certainly ba

share price, is in excess of

Mr Denis Healey will give full

support to plans for a European

Community loan for member countries with halance of pay-

mems problems wheo the fin-

ance ministers of the Ninemeet in Luxembourg on

Monday, according to reliable

sources bere.
The Chancellor of the Ex-

chequer has, the sources indi-cated, abandoned his earlier scepticism about the proposed loan scheme. He now sees it as

an important mecbanism in

wider plans to recycle surplus oil reveoues.

It is not yet clear wbether

Monday's meeting will achieve

final agreement on all details

of the proposed machinery for

the loan. The Europesn Com-mission's draft regulation



Mrs Williams: expected to announce changes in Price Code on Budget day, Novembet 12.

#### **CBI** repeats call to end price control By David Young

Representatives of the Confederation of British Industry repeated its belief that a total abolition of price control would add only one and a half to two per cent on the retail price index, when a delegation met Mrs Williams, Minister of Prices and Consumer Protection

yesterday.

Mr Campbell Adamson, the CBI director general told Mrs Williams that unless such a small increase in the retail price iodex was allowed unemployment would rise, exports drop, imports increase and inflation continue.

cootinue.

He said that a continuance of control would lead to further sbortages of goods in the sbops.

Mrs Williams is expected to announce the changes she proposes in the price code on November 12, the same day as the Budget, The CBI had, however, told

The CBI had, however, told Mrs Williams of measures it feels should be introduced if price controls are abolished.

These include a formula which would allow planned investment by companies to be taken into account when applying for price increases. 100 per ing for price iocreases, 100 per cent wage increases to he classed as allowable increases instead of the present 50 per cent, and an extension to price control safeguards to cover individual products rather than a company's overall perform-

control would inject over £1,000m into industry. This would be reflected in a rise of the index much smaller than most people expect.

The CBI delegation which met Mrs Williams was made up of representatives of some of Britain's main retail groups, locluding Boots, Great Universal Stores and Mace, the largest voluntary supermarket group. It stressed to Mrs Williams that competitive market forces would not allow increases to rise much heyond 2 per cent. Mr Campbell Adamson once again stressed that what the CBI was asking for is not cash help but to be allowed to retain more of the money industry generates for investment and to safeguard

the Council of Ministers. The West German government has suggested a ceiling of 3,000

million units of account (pre-Smithsoniao dollars). The Ger-mans also require assurances

that the accounting of the loan can be kept out of their national budget.

The loan would be accompanied by a measure of Community surveillance on economic policy. But Britain has

mic policy. But Britain has

plenty of experience of sucb conditions from the massive

IMF loans of the 1960s.
The fact that Britain might

one day need such a loan has

probably affected Mr Healey's attitude to the project. At the present time Italy is the likeliest

employment.

**Full Healey support likely** 

the loan. The European Com-mission's draft regulation decided to start drawing on its envisages an open-ended opera-\$2,500m Eurodollar loan and

tion, with the siza of the loan still has another standby los heing fixed on each occasion by \$1,200m from the Iranians.

for EEC loan proposal

"We stressed to Mrs Williams" Mr Campbell Adam-son said "that the situation is

a dynamic one downwards and that the abolition of controls is vital to the furure of industry' Dearer power call: Electricity prices to the home needed to be increased at least 15 to 20 per cent. Mr Ronald Richardson, deputy chairman of the Electricity Council, said yesterday. Higher geoeral tariffs would be on top of the current 6 per cent adjustment needed to cover higher coal costs.

## Aviation review promised instead of British Caledonian takeover

By Edward Townsend

Mr Peter Shore, Secretary of State for Trade, stung trade unionists and left wingers last night by informing union leaders that the Government would ors mat the Government would not nationalize British Cale-donian, the country's "second force" airline which has had to institute a big cut-back in routes

and staff.
Instead, he promised an urgeot review of Britain's civil aviation industry.

Mr Shore's view that state intervention was oot regarded ss sn immediate solution came at the end of a day of mounting pressure from unions and back beach MPs calling for nationali-

Now Mr Shore appears to bave giveo added impetus to the Government's review, which be-gao last spring, of the airline industry. It was not expected to reach a conclusion for several

months.

Mr Shore told union officials that British Caledonian with other airlines throughout the world had been facing a drop in the demand for air transport since the fuel crisis and in common with other airlines they had been obliged to take economic measures.

mic measures.

A department spokesman said: "British Caledonian had been baving talks with British Airways about routes, but it would have been wroog to com-pel British Airways to transfer

Dan-Air Services, the airline subsidiary of Davies & Newman

Holdings, stands to lose approximately £2m worth of

husiness next year as a result of British Caledonian's deci-sion to reenter the European

inclusive tour market.

cial judgment, thus transferring a loss of bealthy competition? British Caledonian losses to in the airline business.

The Department of Trade this week rejected a suggestion.

Two Labour MPs, Mrs Reoee
Short and Mr Neville Sandelson, both called for BCAL to be nationalized immediately and it also emerged yesterday that civil aviation union leaders are likely to press the Government to sell the airline's assets to British Airways, the state-owned airline, or confiscate BCAL's profitable African routes, a move clearly designed to make the independent carrier nonthe independent carrier non-

viable.

This is the lioe to be taken by Mr Clive Jenkins's politically-influential union st an early meeting of the Civil Aviatioo Joint lodustrial Council. The Association of Scientific, Technical and Managerial Staffs argues that the Government should implement a little-noticed Labour promise that the airline should be deprived of its commercial lifeline to East Africa.

line to East Africa.

British Airways, which yesterday said it feared that losses io its current year would total £12m, bas agreed with BCAL to take over a number of bookings on the important North Atlantic route. BCAL is suspending its operations on the route from November 1.

Criticizing suggestions of nationalization, Mr John de la Haye, BCAL's deputy managing director, said yesterday that the creation of "a monolithic stateowned structure would lesd to

Rival move may cost Dan-Air £2m

of £100,000 on a turnover of

f6m in the year ending Sep-tember 30. It was described

yesterday by Mr John de la Haye, deputy managing director of BCal as "one of the very few

current investment conditions.

Earlier this week, the Jessel

share quotation was suspended

when the group said it was unable to meet a £6m capital call by London Indemnity.

Yesterday's statement from

the two companies added that

provided guaranteed surrender

values were reduced-a propo-

sal put forward under rescue arrangements heing undertaken

by a group of leading life offices—"it is likely that any reduction in other benefits will

which includes coach holidays a final stage of negotiations with

and charter bolidays as well as other tour operators, inclusive tours made a profit BCAL describes its proposed

The Department of Trade

an organization capable of earn-ing large amounts of foreign curreocy and providing a valu-able service."

Talks cootioued yesterday on redundancy terms for the 827 BCAL employees who will lose their jobs as a result of the cut-

Some hope came from two sources. Laker Airways immediately told BCAL that it had jobs for about 25 clerical and ground staff and the Air Transport and Travel Industry Training Board said it was examining the possibility of retraining pilots from fixed-wing aircraft to cope with the shortage of mein needed to fly North Sea beliropters.

BCAL's rationalization prothough one of several, in the development of Concorde. Initial destinations planned by British Airways for Concorde include New York and possibly Washington. Schedules can be rights have been agreed

iovolvement with European inclusive tours as "csutious". But it says it would immediately

consider increasing its scrivities in this area if minimum rates could be established.

tis pressing the Civil Avia-tion Authority to apply the controversial minimum rates principles already announced for

family relationship was in no way the determining factor in bis appointment, and apologize

for any embarrassment he may have suffered.

London stock markets bad a good session yesterday. Govero-ment bonds were firmer after fresh falls in United States prime rates, and equities re-

spooding to the speech by the Chancellor of the Exchequer with another round of gains.

The FT index closed 6.7 up

at 210.3, and The Times index was 1.93 bigber at 80.83. Turn-over, however, was thin, busi-

oess being largely restricted to the leading stocks. Industrials were cheered by good results from Hawker Sid-

deley (5p up at 190p), and by

a recovery in the shares of Philips Lamp, which had fallen

oo Tbursday.
Investor's week, page 21

Adjourning sine die yester-

day's meeting called to approve the Brown Boveri proposals for George Kent, Mr John Vaughan, the Kent chairman, said that talks had continued between

the company and the Department of Industry and "1 can assure you that the Government has not yet made up its mind".

Despite this the Government of the company and the Department has not yet made up its mind.

s still expected to make up its

Decision next week

on Brown Boveri

Share markets

have another

cheerful day

#### P&O selling oil supply ships to US operator

By Michael Baily
Shipping Correspondent
P & O is negotiating to sellits fleet of 26 oil supply vessels, its fleet of 26 oil supply vessels, 20 of which are operating to the North Sea, to the leading American operator, Tidewater Marioe, of New Orleans. The price is expected to be about \$30m (nearly £13m), compared with a valuation of \$18m in 1972 when P & O bought out its Dutch and French partners to take sole control of the fleet. The reason for the sale is understood to be that too many people are trying to get in on people are trying to get in on the North Sea act in P & O's view, with resulting depression

view, with resultion depression in rates of return.

But a group spokesman emphasized last night that if the deal goes through it would in on way reflect a loss of interest by the group either in the North Sea, where it has mote than £20m invested in drilling blocks and a new supply terminal at Montrose; or in oftshore supply ships where it shore supply sbips where it still has five vessels operating and two more oo order for its Australian offshore subsidiary.

#### More stockbroking firms to merge The stream of mergers and

redundancies among stockbroking firms continues unabated.
Yesterday, Montagu, Loehl,
Stanley Co and Spence Veitch
announced they were merging
from November 25. All the partners and associate memhers of Spence Veitch, with the exception of two retiring members, will become associated with Montagu. A spokesman said there would he about 20 redundancies.

dancies.

Meanwhile, Hoare & Co, one of the City's largest houses, reported that it was cutting staff by 60, to 555. Total staff level has been redoced 11 per ceor to 615 since August, 1973, through natural wastage. No research staff is included in the latest redundancies.

#### Veto on contracts

Electrical contractors were urged last night not to tender urged last mgnt not to tender for Government or local government contracts which were let on a fixed-prica hasis. Mr Mike Stothers, president of the Electrical Contractors' Association, told ECA members: they "simply can't afford to do them" because of inflation.

### **EEC** bananas inquiry

The European Commission is examining whether United Brands, the hig United States fruit corporation, is abusing a dominant position in the European banana market. The inquiry follows a complaint by one of Denmark's biggest fruit importers, Olsen, which alleges that United Brands of Rotterdam, a European subsidiary of United Braods, restricted supplies to its own agents.

Union Carbide project Union Carhide Corporation is studying a \$750m project for a petrochemicals plant in Egypt, according to Mr Taher Amin, the Minister for Economic Co-operation in Cairo. Mr Amin said American interests were studying another project for metals, sulphur and phosphates extraction.

Gerling offer

Herr Haos Gerling said in Cologne yesterday that he was prepared to make a contribution of up to DM200m (about £30m) to briog about ao agreed settle-ment in the collapsed Herstatt Bank case.

### Jute mill closing

Low and Bonar group said yesterday it was closing a juta spinning mill and a weaving factory in Dundee because of a sbarp acceleration in the falloff of orders for jute products and "no sign of an improvemeor withio a geoerally declin-ing iodustry. About 375 employees will be made redun-

Concorde director British Airways has appointed

tor of Concorde. Mr Davidson is now deputy commercial director of the Overseas divi-sion of British Airways. His first task will he to prepare detailed marketing and operat-

#### Tannery to shut

George Dutton & Sons' leather works, the oldest manufacturing firm in Northwich, Cheshire, will close on November 2, making 43 employees redundant, including the great-great-grandson of the founder. Work will be switched to the Bedfordshire factory.

#### Detroit cutback Car industry sources in

Detroit said Ford was considering a cuthack of at least 5 per ceot of its white-collar em-ployees, and is delaying some 1976 product programmes.

Tokyo import finance Banking sources in Tokyo yesterday said the finance ministry had deposited an estimated \$500m with Japanese hanks to belp pay Japan's import bill.

Trade Bill target

Mr Toby Jessel, MP In our issua of October 16 it was suggested that the pre-sence of Mr Tohy Jessel on the board of Jessel Securities was regarded by critics as an instance of nepotism. He was, in Welfare Insurance vided a reduction is made in the fact, an original director and high gusranteed surrender values of its policies to reflect sbareholder of the company. We wish to make it clear that his

further statement is expected

At the same time, Catel Trust a Jessel associate, announced that it was to adjourn next

week's extraordinary geoeral meeting, called to approve the acquisition of Jessel's unit trust group, Jessel Britannia. Plans for the sale were first announced last month.

#### **Dowgate writes** off £5.2m loan to Selmes company

There was grim news yesterday for sbareholders in Dowgate & General, the investment trust where Mr Christopher Selmes, the rootroversial fioaocier, is a director and sizable sbareholder.

The group bas written off the whole of the £5.2m load it advanced to CST Investments, the private company through which Mr Selmes made his £20m bid for Grendoo Trust a year ago. Dowgate has lost investment

trust status and the auditors' eport contains heavy qualifications. Last year's pre-tax loss after the write-off was £5.1m, against a 1973 profit of £266,000.

# hint puts 19½ pon

cussions were in progress that might lead to an offer for the The brief annouocement was

191p to 123p 10p to 224p 5p to 190p 3p to 30p 2p to 65p

Sp to 16Sp 3p to 93p

21p to 281p 6p to 19p 5p to 48p 10p to 200p

3p to 38p 5p to 160p 7p to 135p

### Gallaher shares Shares in Gallaher, one of the

minority from American Brands, its United States parent. prompted by speculation in the stock market, which took the price up to 108p io early deals

The earlier offer was worth 215p per sbare, but yesterdsy the market was anticipating a bid for the minority at around the 250 lovel.

Glaxo Hidgs Hawker Sidd

Nal Carboo

Lindustries

Sealed Mir Sleter Walker

Seccombe Mar

Time Products Teacher

Warren, J.

Plessey Reed Int

#### How the markets moved

## Rises

Sp to 145p 6p to 139p

decided to start drawing on its \$2,500m Eurodollar loan and still has another standby loan of \$1,200m from the Iranians.	Falls	3p to 27p 3p to 29p 4p to 33p 2p to 18p	
heneficiary.  As Mr Healey indicated in bis speech last oight at the Mansion House, the Government has	Boots	6p to 139p 6p to 131p 6p to 182p 9p to 29p 5p to 182p	

Finlay, J. 4p to 78; Harland & Wolff 4p to 7p

Equities moved higher, although Equities moved higher, although turnover remained disappointing. Glit-edged securities were firmer. Sterling eased 2 points to \$2.3328. The "effertive devaluation" rate was 18.6 per cent.

Gold gained 50 cents at \$155.50. SDR-S was 1.19379 on Friday.

while SDR-£ was 0.511873. Commodites: Sugar furnes scored fresb gains and cocoa advanced between £21 and £28.50. Base metals were generally quiet with oo outstanding movement. Reuters index was 1.5 lower at 1,236.6. Reports, pages 21 and 22

Lawson High Yield

Switzerland Fr Yugoslavia Dur 40.50

#### On other pages

Bank Base Rates Table

22 Unit Trusts: Brown Shipley Unit Fund 21

### Peace hopes at Barrow By R. W. Sbakespeare There were glimmers of bope

of settlements of two crippling pay disputes at the Vickers shipyard and associated engineering works at Barrow-in-Furness last night. However, 4,300 workers refused to return while further peace moves are made and last

Yesterday's talks were be-tween the Vickers' management and local officials of the Con-federation of Shiphuilding and Engineering Unions, and repre-sentatives of 2,300 ancillary workers agreed to a recommendation by the management that a grievance over differentials between their memhers and skilled workers should be referred to the Conciliation and

#### viable tour operators in the United Kingdom at present.". Blue Sky holidaymakers would The business comes from Blue Sky, the British Caledonian inclusive boliday sub-sidiary, whose bookings will he diverted to the pargot company occupy most of the capacity in the four BAC 1-11 jet aircraft which BCAL is allocating to the reentry project he said. However, the airline bas also reached controversial minimum rates principles already announced for advanced booking charter flights to the United States and Canada to European inclusive tour services. as part of the rationalization Tha Blue Sky operation Talks on purchase of

By John Flender London and Manchester Assurance, one of the larger quoted proprietary life assur-ance groups, emerged yesterday as a potentisl huyer of Welfare Insurance. A brief statement from Edward Bates and Sons (Holdiogs), Welfare's pareot company, said that talks had reached an advanced stage. A

early next week. Edward Bates, the financial and hanking group, acquired Welfare from Brooke Bond Liebig for £5.5m last year and subsequently injected £2m of new capital into the company. In the stock market Edward Bates's shares rose 9p to 29p on the news.

The directors of Jessel Securities and its troubled insurance subsidiary London Indemnity and General Insurance, claimed last night that the shortfall of assets below liabili-ties at London Indemnity was

# American bid

United Kiogdom major tobacco groups, leapt from 1034p to 123p yesterday on news that dis-

American Brands already owns 80 per cent of Gallsber, following a tender offer some eighteen months ago which increased its stake.

#### mind whether to support the Brown Boveri or GEC plans for Kent hy early next week. GEC's extended offer closes oo Tuesday. The Times index 80.83 + 1.93FT index 210.3 +6.7 THE POUND

Austris Sch Belgium Fr Canada 5 91.75 2.34 14.25 Denmark Kr 13.90 9.00 11.25 6.15 8.75 10.95 Finland Mikk France Fr Germaoy DM Greece Dr Hongkoog 5 Italy Lr 1665.00 Japan Yn 725.00 Netherlands Gld 6.30 Norway Kr Portugal Esc S Africa Rd

1.785 132.00 10.10 6.65 2.33

Mr William Eberle, American Special Trade Representative, expects the Trade Bill to be approved by Congress by mid-December, he said in Wasbing-

#### 195.1 196.8 203.5 208.4 208.5 194.7 201.3 204.0 205.7 210.4 210.8 212.9 208.9 211.2 17.0 17.7 SUMER SPENDING al Offica yesterday:

180.2 185.4

191.8

owing are the figures for ers' axpenditura, saason usted at 1970 constant relaased by tha Central

8,462 8,585 6.6 5.9 7.9 8,739 9,051 8,796

8,960

15.1 -- 11.8 7.4 0.1 -- 1.4 8,955 8,957 8.818

#### Conoco and state industries study ethylene project By Roger Vielvoye

Energy Correspondenr
Continental Oil (Conoco) and
two nationalized industries, the
National Coal Board and the British Steel Corporation, are to investigate the feasibility of building a 400 million to 500 million ton a year etbylene plant on Teesside. If the companies go ahead

they would expect it to start production in 1978-79, two years ofter the commissioning of a joint BP/ICI plant of similar capacity also on Teesside.
The projected Conoco plant
would use North Sea crude as a feedstock and apart from any ethylene cracker it would in-volve the production of propy-lene hutadiene and possibly

cyclohexane. A plant of this size would cost well over £100m. Conoco and the NCB could use some of the products in their existing chemical opera-tions but the bulk of output

#### Mr Whitlam decries Leyland plant switch

would bave to be sold.

Melhourne, Oct 18.—Both Mr Gough Whitlam, the Prime Mimster and Dr Cairns, his deputy poured cold water on suggestions that the Leyland plant in Sydney should he sold to a Japanese company for small car manufacture, and that imports of Japanese cars should

Mr K. Enderby, the Minister for Manufacturing Industry bas heen asked by the Labour caucas to investigate the preservation of the Leyland factory to protect the workers' night all production was balted. More than 7,000 workers are

#### Mr Frank Cary, chairman of International Business Machioes Corporation, stated today: "There is no truth to a report that an Arab consortium is try-An official company state-ment noted earlier that "IBM has no knowledge of any nego-tiations for the sale of IBM

largest computer company.

At the opening IBM shares on the New York stock exchange put on \$63 to \$1864. The shares rose in numerous foreign centres where they are quoted. Some New York brokers helieved that while the report was greatly over-statiog the situation it could well be that

huy a considerable volume of IBM smck.

blocked by the Congress. The present marker capitalization of IBM, based on today's

S27.000m. Oil money prop for Wall St: Mr Khaled Abdul Saoud, a Kuwaiti fioancial adviser, said in Beirui that Arah mooey had helped avert a collapse on United States stock markets. Mr Saoud said the money would be needed in the future wheo oil reserves

### PERSONAL INVESTMENT AND FINANCE

#### Grouse

The situation at Jessel Securities has brought to a head once more the fears that a unit trust group helonging to a financial conglomerate might use its investment management powers to buy for the unit trusts shares in associated companies in order to shore up the share price.

These fears were groundless in the case of Jessel Britannia, which has only I per ceot of its £40m of funds invested in associated companies.

The problem for the industry in general, however, is that there is nothing to prevent a unit trust massgemest group from stuffing unit trusts with shares in which they have a vested interest io maintaining a strong share price. If the assets are on the books at the time of the half-yeerly accounts, then all is well and good; the list of associated company shares in portfelio will he there for all to see. But what happens during the interval

hetween the half-yearly accounts? As long ago as 1970 the Association of Unit Trust Managers issued a recommendation that "where the price of the units has, at the close of the distribution period, heen affected to the extent of over. 5 per cent of such price by gross profits or losses on investments purchasad and sold during the period and where such investments do not appear in the current or previous list of investments, then the names of such investments shall he shown in the report".

This is fine—as far as it goes. But does it go far enough? At the time it made the recommendation tha Association of Unit Trust Managers did advise the Department of Trade (to use its latest ritle) that it would he sensible to incorporate this voluntary requirement into a legal requirement. However, nothing has been

A second consideration along similar lines is to what extent would it be desirable for management companies to Indicate in their portfolio list those companies in which the pareot company has interests other than that of a straightforward investor?

The independent unit trust group is now virtually extinct; many that remain are part of larger froancial organizations whose commercial interests in certain companies may not necessarily coincide with the hest interests of

## Oxygen crisis in the City

Tha following is the text of Communique No 2 issued yesterday from Junta HQ. Whitehall: From: General Sir Herhert Herbert, GOC Xth Financial Division

To: All Ranks 1. In addition to the existing shortages of sugar, salt, post-men, dustmen and lavatory paper, the Field Pioneer Consumer Research Squadron has reported that the country is also suffering from a noticeable shortage of air.

2. This accounts for the fact

that a significant majority of the population is walking about in a dazed and apathetic manner, to tha prejudice of good order and military disci-pline. Although hy no means exclusively confined to the finaocial sector, the effect is clearly visible in this portion of the battlefield and will there-fore he eliminated immediately in the following manner.

The Biological Weapons Establishment, Leadenhall Street, has indicated the cause Leadenhall of this situation and its cure. Oxygen concentrations in the City of London bave dropped by almost 1 per cent, accompanied by a similar risa in the amount of carbon dioxide present in the air. Intelligence sources have uncovered the existence of a suhversive organizatioo koown as The Green Revolution, which is responsible for the present

4. This organization consists of a tightly knit group of politi-cally motivated plants which are deliberately reducing the oxygen supply—restriction their photosynthetic activities hy means of a work-to-rule io an attempt to disrupt the economy. 5. Green Revolutionary activists claim that such action is not industrial in oature but merely physical, and results from the fact that the weather has been unrelieved by so much as a single ray of sunshine since tha end of August. Photosynthesis, it is claimed, takes place at a lower intensity under these in order that the release of bot conditioos.

Statements of such a nature sible. Executives will of course are to be treated with caution, maintain a lively outlook, since it is reported that a oum-though not so lively as to in-

Investment trust valuations



"Financial personnel are therefore instructed to conserve oxygen....

her of plant subversives have actually gone so far as to commit suicida in furtherance of their aims, in order to release poisonous methane gas in the process of decay that automatically follows. Financial personnel are there-

fore instructed to cooserve oxygen in order to prevent ics unoecessary usage, at the same time remaining alert to the possibility of sabotage by all members of the Vegetable Kingdom. 7. Io particular, displays of plants in offices will be placed uoder armed guard at all rimes, in an area where they are subjected to the possible maximum daylight. Plants will not be permitted to die under any cir-cumstances and all Mother-inlaw's Tongues and Busy Lizzies in old yoghurt pors will be called io from outlying typing pools and the like, for com-pounding in a central security area delineated for the purpose. 8. As regards the conservation of oxygen, it is imperative that all ranks talk less and do more, air he reduced as much as pos-

Net Asset Velue ofter deducting prior charges

volve running up stairs two at a time, or similar behaviour that could lead to hyper-inflation of the lungs.

9. In particular, no activity will be undertaken which increases the amount of oxygen deht above the levels laid down by OC Bank of England from tima

10. Moreover, the financial community will ensure that imports of foreign air are kept to a minimum, and that nothing is allowed to stand io the way of the exploitation of the country's vast resources of oxygen contained io the water that surrounds its coasts.

11. Finally, there have been rumours of liquidity problems in financial circles, hut the military command considers that in view of the aforesaid recent weather conditions such fears are exaggerated and unjustified Financial personnel will therefore deal ruthlessly with any idle talk on this subject, concentrating instead on the mora

Income bonds

## LIGI bond-holders' uncertain outlook

of guaranteed income and growth bonds in the country, all in need of reassurance after the news this week that London Indemnity and General Insurance, one of the biggest companies io this field, is at the moment unable to meet its commirments to policy-holders without outside assistance.

· The announcement from Jessel Securities, the parent company of LIGI, that the insurance subsidiary was no longer technically solvent withont a further injection of capital which could not be raised, follows close on the heels of other failures in the guaranteed income bond husiness. There were notably Nation Life, in the process of being liquidated, and Vavasseur Life, which was bailed out hy the Pruden-

Unfortunately it is not possible to give a blanket reassurance that there will be no more failures. Tha life assurance industry does believe that the worst is over, but it does acknowledge that perhaps another three or four, mainly very small, compenies might run into difficulties as a result of heing over-extended on their guaranteed income hond port-folios.

The biggest question mark

has heen raised over Welfare Insurance, the subsidiary of the Edward Bares hanking group which has been trying to dis-pose of Welfare. The parent kind of rescue operation which render facilities.

redemptions and the proportion of income bond business represents a smaller percentage of the total life fund than was the case with Jessel where only £80m, was our related to income bonds.

But to offset against the possible and that is the operative word-mishap which might overtake a very limited number of companies, one must re-member that the bulk of the guaranteed income bond business is in the hands of the major insurance offices.

For example, Norwich Union, Commercial Unioo and Eagle Star have been to the fore. Then there are the newer insurance companies such as Trident Life, backed by the Schlesinger group which in turn is part of the giant Anglo American mining ficance company. In the short life bonds, the

business was entirely dominated by Save & Prosper and M & G, which between them took in more than £150m of guaranteed income bonds. The money in these two instances has been controly placed in the money markets, and with pnnitive surrender values, S & P makes the point that it would actually profit if all its hondholders surrendered their policies tomorrow.

Putting the incoma bonds problem into this kind of per-spective, however, is of little consolation in the policy-holders who might have their fingers burnt in the LIGI affair. So



Oliver Jessel, chairman of Jessel Securities.

a sector of the insurance iodus-try would like to put in train for LIGI policy-holders. If the courts were willing to vary the terms of the LIGI in-come bond contract (the Insur-

ance Companies Amendment Act, 1973, permits this) then the iodustry could effectively act as guarantors for the income and final redemption payments to policy holders who would, as a quid pro quo. lose their sur-

Assuming that the rescue operation were to succeed along these lines—the carliest that any form of preliminary anouncement can be expected is late next week—it would probably be possible to bail out any other company in similar difficulties on the same prin-

One cannot ignore, however, the fact that sections of the conventional insurance industry are opposed to rescuing LIGI for precisely this reason, that it could he seen as an open invitation for any suspect company to rely on the good will of sounder companies to underwrite any of monagement excesses.

This nhjection might prove academic if, as seems likely, the Government proceeds with its tentative plans for making an industry-wide rescue fund

omigatory.

If a LIGI rescue operation fails, the alternative for policy-holders is that the company will go into liquidation and that they will ultimately receive their pro rata share of the wound-up life and anouty fund. In these circumstances the LIGI policy-holders who had taken out a unit-linked life assurance con-tract, the Money Manager scheme linked to Jessel Britan-nia unit crusts, would inevitably

suffer, too.

The Money Manager policy is a monthly premium policy linked to a range of Jessel Britanian and the sufficient of the suffici annia unit trusts. The total amount involved is not largeat the very most £3m-but here there is a fundamental difference that there is no deficiency

in respect of assets and promises to policy-holders. If a rescue operation is successful, theo there should be no problems for the policy holders. Although technically whole of life policy which does not mature until death, the satisfactory state of this minor part of the life fund shool make no difference to police make no difference to possession bolders cashing in their unit linked policies as and when they wish.

If the rescue operation falls they unfortunately will receive the same treatment as the linkers will be the same treatment as the linkers.

come boudholders.

As for direct unitholders to the 16 Jessel Britannia uni trusts, there is no need for them to worry. Assuming the very worst for Jessel Securities, and outcome for the unithoder would be a change of management—the proposed deal will catel Trust, a Jessel associate in acquire the group has falls theretake. incough when the receive managed to sell off the un-trust management group as going concern to another me agement company.

whether this would affect the successful performance received the funds is another matter other than both being subsidiaries of Jessel Securities that is no connexion herween Jessel Britannia and LIGI.

Unicholders' funds in the Jessel Britannia; they are the custody of the trustee to the funds, in this case the Midlen Bank Trust Company.

Insurance

#### Getting the most out of SAYE with an annuity High rate taxpayers usually do butlons have to be made on a thing which will have to be met society. It can he withdrawn if you have bad a buildly

not want a high yield which is monthly basis. chase price of an investment.

despite the apparently low yields, they are well worthwhile society. for those paying higher rates of tax-when one considers the grossed up equivalent.

National Savings certificates are popular with high rate taxpayers because the latest issue gives a compound interest rate of 7.59 per cent-free of tax. The return from the latest Save As You Earn contract is eveo more attractive in terms of oet interest-7.97 per cent if cash is taken after the five-year con-tribution paying period, or 8.43 43.75 per cent, it could still he per cent if the investment is left mer under the contract. undisturbed for a further two years

Francis Kinsman Lit is easy, however, to over less basic rate tax—on the contribution look SAYE, because the contributerest element. This is some savings hank or the huilding

Net Asset Value

heavily taxed as investment An annuity office, Capital income. They would prefer tax- Annuities Ltd, operated a frea capital appreciation or a scheme with the old series of interest element, even at the tax-free discount off the pur- SAYE contracts. It is continu- younger ege levels, is oo more ing it with the fresh scheme, than £16 and it tails off to One of the advantages of whereby one can pay a dissome of the National Savings counted lump sum at the outset contracts is that they accumu- and the SAYE payments will he late on a tax-free basis. Thus, made on one's behalf to a only for five years and thus the

> For each £10 of moothly contribution (total £600 over the five-year contribution paying period), Capital Annuities needs to be paid only £550 at the outset. In return, it pays the £10 a mooth towards the at a specific example for a 47. SAYE contract, and tax at 33 year-old man who pays a lump per cent on the interest sum of £550 at the outset. element.

Incidentally, there is a margin, so that, even if the basic

There is, however, the ques-

E million Company

by tha individual, hut it should not amount to all that much. After all, the gross annual

very low amounts at the older age levels. This is chiefly hecause the annuity is payable trustee savings bank or building great hulk of each payment consists of a return of capital. But, for simplicity, Capital Annuities is giving everyone (irrespective of age or sex) the

same actual return from the contract. Perhaps the easiest way of seeing how the acousty part of the contract works is to look

This produces a gross annuity of £126.96 per annum. The interest element is £15 and tax at

33 per cent absorbs £4.95, leaving £122.01.

Of this, £120 (ie, month) is lovested to the SAYE contract, and the small balaoce There is, however, the ques-tion of the higher rate tax doe quite separately from the SAYE

Annual prior charges

Dividend

at any time.
Should basic rate iocome tax he increased in the future, it is this regular "surplus" which will be used to meet the higher tax charge on the luterest element. But. of course, one is

pence a mooth. The practical effect, there-fore, with this cootract is tha: one pays £550 at the outset to secure contributions of £10 3 month for five years towards a standard SAYE contract with a trustee savings bank or building society.

thinking only of a matter of

Apart from the very modest surplus mentioned above, one will have the right, after five years, to withdraw £740 from the SAYE contract. If, however, the money is left invested for a further two years, £880 can e withdrawn. There will be no income tax

There will be no income tax or capital gains tax to pay in respect of these paymeots.

We have been thinking in terms of £10 a month, as this is the unit in which Capital Annuities deals. But, with the per month can be paid to both a trustee savings bank (or the Department for National Savings) and a huilding society.

Savings) and a huilding society.
So, for anyone who does out have a second series SAYE contract at all (they were announced only in this year's Budget) it is possible to have four Capital Annuities contracts costing £550 each—two with the trustee savings bank end two with a huilding society.
There is, however, a possible complication over the huilding society contract. This is hecause, if you have had a SAYE contract with a huilding society in anybody

tract with a huilding society in the past, any fresh contract must be with the same huilding

society.

Although Capital Annuities oparates this scheme with a number of huilding societies, it does not necessarily follow that it will have a scheme with the society with which you may have had a contract in the past. Thus,

society scheme, it may not possible to put £1,100 as a lum towards another. Of course, 51,100 can be put to a trustee savings but through this scheme.

This can be quite a good wi of banding over owney children without it autracting significant amount of interpless which will then he aggregated with the parent's income tax purposes. But there is drawhack that a child must at least 16 to be eligible. SAYE.

So far, so good, but there always the possibility that scheme will not run its h course. Death, for instance, no intervene.

The rules are quite clear h

money which has already her paid into the SAYE contra from the annuity. In the eve-of death after the first yet but before the end of the fif year, the full amount paid;
will be returned, together we
interest at 8 per cent per anni
No interest is paid if ooe in
within the first year.

All is oot lest under

anouity of one dies. Capa Annuities will repay Annuities will repay original purchase price of ments already made under

to cancel the SAYE count the position is rather differ in tha first place, the inter under the SAYE cooract. he only 6 per cent whenevertheless, may be grattractive for a high rate.

Secondly, the acousty not he commuted at will; anybody wants to stopy SAYE contract, they can do hut the annuity will cooling he paid. This, therefore, we mean arranging with Cap Annuities for it to pay you, annuity, instead of paying it. annuity, instead of paying the SAYE contract.

John Drummon

# Yourhouse could provide you with cash for

Christmas can be a difficult time if you're retired. You want to be generous to your family and friends, but prices are rising so fast...

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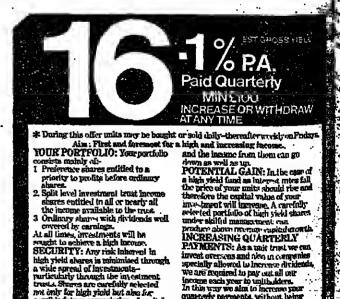
Finance Act and are endorsed by all the major political If your house is worth at least £10,000 write for further details. There are several plans available; we will make sure that you get the best for your particular circumstances.

Post early for Christmas To make sure that you benefit from the plan by Christmas, post the coupon now.

<b>/</b> -	To Peter Cowling, Managing Director,————————————————————————————————————
Name_	Telephone 01-491 3256
Addres	Telephone
Estima	ted House Value £
Outsta	nding Mortgage, if any, £
(A man m	lo. My date of birth is  nust be at least 65, a lady 70)  two of us. Our dates of birth are  and  both be 75 or over)
Registero	ed office: 4 Curzon Place, London WIY 7AA. Registration No. 10955 HIP/T/Ci

Sapilit	ies		Olvidend	at
E mills	ON COMPANY	Date of Valuation		market-value
40.2	Edinburgh Investment	30.8.74	4.54643	152 95
7.3	External Investment	30.8.74 1.10.74	2.1 2.1	95 51}
5 8	Grande	30.9.74	1.4	
29.7 28.5	Guerdien Investment	30.9.74 30.9.74	1.4 2.88 1.55 4.08 1.0 0.45	451
43.1 34.5	Investment Trust Corporation	30.8.74 30.8.74	4.08 1.0	125
8.3	Jardine Jepan Investment	31.8.74	0.45	93; 44 65
4.1 15.1	Londen & Helyread	30.9.74	1.575 2.45	65
20.7	London & Provincial	30.8.74	2.25	† 64
78.1	Mercantile Investment	30.8.74	1.61	64 52 247.30 54; 17
24.7	Northern American	1.10.74	21	54)
0.9 34.8	Scotlah Northern Investment	5.10.74	2.273 1.925	17 <sup>-</sup> 61
47.6 23.5	Great Northern Investment Guerdlen Investment Guerdlen Investment Investment Investment Investment Investment Jurdine Jepan Investment Kingside Investment Kingside Investment Londen & Helyread London a Montrose Investment Londen & Provincial Mercantile Investment de Conv Loan 1983 Northern American Save & Prosper Linked Investment Scotilah Northern Investment Scotilah Northern Investment Sectond Allisnoe Shires Investment Co Sterling United British Securities Baillie Gifford & Co Scottlah Mortgege & Trust	30.9.74 80.8.74	1.925 4.2	81 115
1.9	Shires Investment Co	30.9.74	- 5.8	75 109
33.1	United British Securities	30.8.74	8.5 5.7	141
86.2	Baillie Gifford 3 Co Scottlain Mortgege & Trust Edinburgh & Oundes Monks Investment Winterbottom Baring &ros & Co Ltd Outwich Investment	30.9.74	2a 26	674
44.6 27.5	Edinburgh & Oundes	30.8.74 . 30.9.74	2.6 1.05	821 291
7.5	Winterbottom	30.9.74	3.325	111
† 12.7	Outwich Investment	t	7.5	437
12.7			7.5	437
10.6	Crippe Warburg Ltd Sizewell Europeen Investment Atlenie, Beilimore & Chicego West Coast & Texas Regional Edinburgh Fund Managers Ltd	30.8.74	1.0	631
† 27	Atlania, Baltimore & Chicago	30.8.74 30.9.74	0.\$ <b>6</b>	w 32
38.6	Edinburgh Fund Managers Ltd	90.9.74		26
8.5	Crescent Japan Investment	30.8.74		w 80
6.5	F & C Group Allience Investment Cardinal Investment do Corv Ln 1985/67 City & Gracochurch Investment do Corv Ord 25p F & C Eurotrust Foreign & Colonial Investment General Investment (Scotland) Ltd Scottish Nailenal Glasgow Stockholdoro Jebn Govent & Co Ltd	16.8.74	3.6	128
10.0	do Conv Ln 1985/67	30.8.74	3. 75 00.82	128 1051 256.90
t	do Conv Ord 25p	30.9.74 30.9.74	‡	<b>.</b>
3.0 74.8	F a C Eurotrust	30.9.74	0.8 2.24	40 <u>1</u> 973
11.3	General Investors 3 Trustees	30.9.74	27	66
33.0	Scottish National	30.8.74	2.68	78
8.1	Jehn Govern & Co Ltd	30.8.74		_
87.8 16.0	Border 3 Southern Stockholders	30.9.74	4.3	1741
5.4	General Stockholders towestment	30.8.74	6.4	39 274
22.4 28.1	Lake View Investment	30.9.74	4.3 · 2.1 6.4 2.5 1.35 £4.00	72 66)
18.5	do Conv Losn 73/98 London 3 Aberdeen Investment	30.8.74 30.9.74	£4.00	£72.20 100+
29.4	General A Southern Stockholders Oebanture Corporation Lid General Stockholders Investment Govett European Investment Lake View Investment do Conv Losn 73/98 London 2 Aberdeen Investment GT Nanagement Lid	30.9.74	1.4 S.O	233
Ť	GT Management Lid Barry do Corw Loan 1993 GT Japan Invasiment Northern Securities Hambros Group Hambros tryestment	30.9.74	İ	‡_
7.0	GT Japan Investment	30.9.74	ac1.5	"
6.9	Hambros Group	30.8.74	2.45	761
25.5 23.4	Hambros trivestment	30.9.74 30.9.74	*4.0 6.8	75≩ 130
11.0	Bishopsgate	30.8.74	4.0 1.47	103 <del>1</del>
11.0 1.9	City of Oxford Investment	30.9.74 30.8.74 30.9.74 30.9.74 30.8.74	2.0	57 39
3.a		30.8.74	_	26 <del>1</del>
69.9	Henderson Administration Ltd Wilen investment	30.8.74	°1.5	61 <del>1</del>
13.9	Electric & Ganoral Investment	30.9.74	1.0	82 <del>]</del>
6.9 6.9	Washington Investment	30.9.74 - 30.9.74	0.9S 0.91	32‡ S7}
3.4	Mendig Investment	30.9.74	1.0	28 <del>1</del>
f	Lowiand investment	30.9.74	t	Ť
† 5.1	City a International	30.9.74 30.9.74	· 3.06	, † <sub>77</sub>
10.6	General Consolidated Investment	30.9.74	1.925	48
54.1 2.0	Moorgate Investment Co	30.9.74 30.9.74	4.4 1.8625	883 37
17.7	Curry & Sime	30.8.74	6.0	122
† 19.9	Brilieh Assela	30.9.74	1.225	† ·
19.9 <b>20.9</b>	Alianic Assets	30.0.74	3.67 0.8	106; w 54]
t	Leonald Joseph & Sone Lld	30.9.74	0.5	1 -
3.1	Angio-Walsh Investment de Conv Prei 30p	30.8 74 - 30.8.74 30.8 74	1.37 4.375	55:
4.9	Leopold Joseph Investment	UU.U.1 T	1.4	55) 112
4.2	Thanet Investment	30.8.74	2.3325	68
18.6 8.8	Throgmorton Trust	30.9.74 30.9.74	a.0625	40 56 ·
	Martin Curie & Co C.A.		•	
9.7	Canadian & Foreign Investment St Andrew	30.9.74 30.9.74	2.875 2.75	† 79
46.3	Scottish Eastern Investment	20.9.74	2.75	81

• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				•	
14	Scottish Onlarie Investment Co Securities Trust of Scotland Western Canada Investment Co	30.9.74 30.9.74 30.9.74	9.5	† 8221	
	lemin Saumente e co				
24.2	Caledenian	30.9.74	*1.225	48	
88.7	Clydesdale Investment	30.9.74	*1.1375	45	
11.1	Glandevon Investment	30.9.74	*2.1	₩ 55	
3.2	Glendevon Investment Glenmurray Investment Scottlish & Continental Investment Scottlish Western Investment	30.9.74	*1.225	44	
14.4	Scottish & Continental Investment	30.9.74	1.0	w 521	
39.9	Scottish Western Investment	30.8.74	*1.68125	58	
1 <b>2.6</b>	Second Great Northern Investment	30.9.74	°1.46	S31	
	Naydale Lid				
2.8	Simonalde Investment Co	30.8.74	0.7	× 641	
	M M Dathard J C Com 114				
	N. M. Rothschild & Sons Ltd	27 0 74	. 45	100	
3.4	Equity Consort Investment	27.8.74	5.45 .		
	do Oelerred 50p	27.9.74	2.68	253.40	
4.0	Equity Issues	27.9.74 27.8.74	£4.75 \$.95	113	
4.9	Poheder Wage Crown	27.0.14	3.85	113	
9.4	Ashdown Investment	30 8 74	2.625	82	
•	do Geterred 50p de Corv Loan 1994 Equity Income Schroder Wagg Group Ashdown Investment do Conv Loan 1988/93 Bradstane Investment do Conv Loan 1988/93 Conlinental & Industriel Trans-Oceanic de Conv Loan 1988/93 Westpool Investment do Conv Loan 1988/93 Stewart Fund Managers Lid	30.8.74 30.9.74	€4.75	£57.20	
13.1	Broadstone Investment	30.8.74	£4.75 2.59	85	
	do Conv Loan 1968/93	30.3.74	£4.50	256.60	
21.2	Conlinental & Industrial	30.9.74	3.95	1103	
18.1	Trans-Oceenic	30.9.74	3.95 2.94	100	
	de Conv Loen 1988/93	. 30.8.74	£4.50	£52,60	
5.9	Westpool Investment	30.8.74	1.925	611	
	do Conv Loan 1989/94	30.9.74	25.00	255.30	
	Stewart Fund Managers Lld				
37.7	Scottish American Investment Co Scottish European Investment Co	30.9.74	2.625	44	
8.9	Scottish European Investment Co	30.9.74	1.0	44 <u>1</u>	
	Touche Remnant a Co				
40.2	Atlas Electric 3 General	30.9.74	1.05	30}	
165	Bankars Investment	30.8 74	1.731	401 W 4.7	
8.2	CLRP investment	30.9.74	1.099		
15.5	City of London Section	30.9.74 60.9.74	1.4 1.9	43 <del>1</del> 88	
19.4 13.2	Cost partel linion	30.8.74	1.56	64	
78.a	Attale Electric a General Bankars' Investment CLRP Investment Cedar Investment City of Lendon Zewery Continental Union Industriel & General Internationol Investment Ephere Investment Standard Investment	30.8.74	11	29}	
16.2	International Investment	30.9.74	1.645	w 50i	
19.5	Sphere Investment	30.8.74	1.98	59	
25.4		30 9.74	8.4338	1025	
14.9	Trust Union Lid	30.8.74	1.8	59	
28.4	Trust Union Lid	30.9.74	2.85	50	
2.7	TION THREE-MONTHLY East & West Investment	30.9.74	0.91	301	
5.8	General Contlish	30.9.74	3.0	51	
3.6	do Conv Loan Stock	30.9 74	£5.50	£64.20	
0.8	General Scottish	30.8.74	1.375	223	
	London Scottish American	31.7.74	6.05	101	
30.2	London	31.7.74 30.9.74	9.18875	1512	
	do Cony Loan 1985/87	30.9.74	00.32	£59.10°.	
† 29	Safeduard Industrial Investmente	30.9.74 30 9.74	6.0	96	
	Scotilsh Cities Investment United States & General United States Debenture Corp de Conv Loan 1893	30 9.74	6.0	96	
10.6	United States & General	30.8.74 31.7.74	3.5875	111	
81.0	United States Debenture Corp	31.7.74	2.2	85	
	de Conv Loan 1993	31.7.74	£5.00	275.00	
6.0	do Conv Loan 1998	30.9.74 30.9.74	4.2 £4.50	107 £59.20	
2.4	The Years Companies Immediately	30.9.74	2.425	361	
24	The Young Companies Investment East of Scotland Investment Mgrs	30.8.74	2.723	305	
t	Aberdaen Trust	60.8.74	t	t	
<b>S.7</b>	Dominion & General	31.8.74	4.9	141	
15.7	Aberdeen Trust  Dominion & General  Pentland Investment	31.8.74	2.45	741	
	Flactra Komeo Groun				
85.8	Cable do Corv Loan 1985/90 Globe Investment Conv Loen 1887/91	60.9.74	3.8	x99	
	do Conv Loan 1985/90	30.9 74	£8.25	£77.10	
96.8	Globe Investment	30.8.74	2.4	x 65} .	
	Conv Loan 1937/91	30.8.74 30.9 74	25.50	z 65) £51.90	
34.2	Cables Investment Telephone & General	30.9.74	19.0	\$53	
11.5	Telephone & General	30.8.74	S.S	x 1144	
	do Corv Loan 1987/91 Tsmple Bar Investment	30.8.74	26.00	£45.80	
5.8	Ismple Bar Investment	30.9.74	4.0	x 831	
	00 CON EDEN 1903/30	30.9.74	€5.75	£\$9.00	
	Gartmore Investment Limited				
3.2	Allilund	30.9.74	5.569	101	
	do Capilel 50p	30.9.74	0.2785	49 .	
15.9	Anglo Scottish Investment	30.8.74	°1.3475	30	
1.7	Ashmele Investment English & Caledenian Investment English & Scottlah Investors	30.9.74	1.05	33.	
10.2	English & Caledonian Investment	30.9.74	1.9	551	
12.2	English & Scottish Investors	30 8.74	*2.8	115	
8.3	Group Investors	30.9.74	1.275	301	
3.3	condon a Gartmora Investment	30.8.74	0.21	48	
4.7	Longen & Lennox Investment	30.9.74	7].5	41	
3.3 4.7 11.7 7.7	London & Gartmora Investment Londen & Lennox Investmant London & Lomend Investment Londen & Strolhcylde	30.9.74 30.9.74 30.9.74	*1.5 1.8 1.2	42	
1.1	LONGEN & SUDINCYICS	30.3.74	1.4	28 25 <del>1</del>	
5.2	Mexicum investment	30.9.74	1.225		
3.8	New York & Gartmore	30.9.74	1.2	. 29	
	Kleinwort Benson Lid	00 6 =4			
9.9	Brunner Investment	30.9.74	2.345	52,	
15 4	Charter Trust & Agency	30.9.74	1.3375	85 <u>1</u>	
	Lazard Bros & Co Lld	00 C T			
±.	Embarkment	30.9.74	a t	Ţ	
29.2	Raeburn Investment	a1.8.74	2.8	925	
18.8	Romney	30.9.74	2.0	30	
• An	plies le Ordinary/" A " Ordinery enly.				•
ᇎᄭ	usted or scrip issue.		_		
	mgany will announce year-end result sh	out ly	•		
† Co * Co	nveriible stocks ere treated as fully	nonverted =	the rete	for the ne	137
	morning date or where a lique is me				



Lawson High Yield Fund 'A brand new unit trust from an experienced team of Scottish Offerof Units at 93-9p until Friday October 25th 197

HAISLIAIO

#### EDITED BY MARGARET STONE

stor's Week

## Ourally . Stock profits

pearance in the equity t last week, even if gilts ok much less convinced eflation no longer meant led twist to the inflation-

ket expectations were ned by the Prime Minfresb assuranca on comliquidity and by the scement of the Budget Equity indices gained 10 per cent over the week mover showed a welcome

recovery survived some cortabla news from fortabla news from Lamps and, nearer from Hawker Siddeley, ton Bros and British man. All the indications iat equities have dis-i further evidance of thing recession and will e to risa gently—with for profit-taking—ahaad

tential danger, however, be any further upset in iancial sector after the it Jessel Securities. But s shook off this news reply wall, and tha FT at 205.7 ahead of news of Of difficulties, closed at

solution to the Jessal us is likely within the eek or so: and only if arket is wrong in its ion that the insurance will find a antisfactory would the equity rally ny real jeopardy. Hance portance of yesterday's nat talks on the sala of : Insurance, the E. Bates ary, ara at an "advanced

is name on Thursday to of those who have called ent action to relieve the isls in industry. As coinwould have it, Jack igeneral secratary of tha irt and General Workers

is simply no use", he pressing actions which the closure of firm the closure of firms we

arise in the first place and what November Budgat?

unprecedented rates in the past pile. tbree years. At the sama tima its selling prices bave been first-out basis of valuing stock, stringently restrained under price control.

The accountants argue that

So as long as costs ara rising faster than prices and no allow-ance is mada for productivity, industry's margins and cash resources will be progressively squeezed. Unhappily, the

answer to industry's troubles is one which holds out least political appeal. The completa removal of prices restraint would undoubtedly be ragarded by the unious as a hetrayal of the estal contract. the social contract.

ft is not eotiraly surprising, thau, that tha Confaderation of British Industry has haan con-cantraing much of its fire on tax concessions in recent weeks. However, sinca tha crisis is axpected to come to a head at the start of the tax-gathering season in January, tha scope for manocuvra is limited.

Any concessions would have to be retrospective to reduce corporation tax hills that have already bean assessad. That seems to paint either to a deferment or a reduction of tha cor-poration tax rate fixed at 52 per cant io March, along with more paripheral massures such as the abolition of the advaoce cor-poration tax surcharge.

Alternatively, a mova to provide industry with tax raliaf on stock appreciation could offer a politically attractive option.

Stock appreciation takes place

Stock appreciation takes place whan the cost of industry's raw material and other, stocks is rising over tha course of the financial year. By the tima the goods bave passed through the manufacturing process, the cost chose the same day to of replacing tham has risen. In mion members to tone order to maintain the sama level

not, bowever, make any allowr,"
ances for these raplacement
ly, then, there is some costs in working out profits.

e-Budget rally duly made measure of agreement about the When looking at stock at the pearance in the equity nature of the problems in in- end of the year, during which tast week, even if gilts dustry. But how did the crisis goods bave been acquired at different prices because of inaction is open to Mr Healey flation, accountants asume that to mitigate its effects in his a company has sold thosa stocks that were acquired first, while findustry's raw material and the latest purchases are the waga costs bave been rising at ones that remain in the stock-

This is known as the first in

if the stock was acquired at helow today's cost, then a ganuine profit arises if it is sold for mora than that historically low figure, regardless of the cost of replacing it. The loland Revenue takes the same view and taxes profits on the hasis of historical costs.

The United States accounting profession, on the other band, is prepared to allow companies to charge their most racent costs of acquiring stock in striking a profit. This is the last in-first out hasis or LIFO which reduces profits in an inflationary period.

tionary period.
The economists argue that companies should charga that replacement costs of stock against profits, which raducas profits avan farther, although tha cash raceived by companies undar all thraa methods remains, of coursa, the same-except in so far as different tax systems accept tha differant bases of stock valuation. bases of stock valuation.

At present the CB1 appears to be considering a method where-by tax raliaf is granted on the difference between a company's opening atock at the start of the year and its closing stock (which will probably ba higher in terms of value though not necessarily in volume) at the end of the year, valued on the FIFO basis.

This is a rather cruda way, parbaps, of eliminating the stock appreciation, but one which would not upset the Accountants and which might be better than nothing as a temporary measure. As a supplement to cash injections into iodustry by the banking system and the Government, it looks a possibility for Mr Healey's consideration.

#### erest relief on a see-saw

was no problem up to I annual Interest being ole. The 1969 Finance ted the political see-saw dence. interest.

st paid on loans raised and improve land and s was allowable. So too ans usad to acquire an In a partnership or a impany, or for the purf plant and machinery ng motor cars) for use tnership or employment, dy, to pay estate duty. left many types of inereft of tax relief-for 2. on loans raised to buy and shares or private

72 the new government ed the allowance for all interest save for a tire-sallowance of £35 in ceres. It was to be expecit the next change in nem would return us to nation which prevailed 1 1969 and 1972. is largely what has hapin this year's Finance t there are new conattaching to money bor-

for the purchase and ment of land and buildis article I look at the or new loans taken out Sudgat day March 26, nera ara transitional pro-

Bank Gro

Gen z\_Indust

:O al D

Growth P Vontagu o Fuod

Gr\_& 15c

ec Plus '' Blue Chio' am Sec Life M

-32.4 -32.6

-34.1 -34.4 -34.6 -34.7

-36.7 -40.5 -46.5 -38.2

-38.4 -38.1 -40.9 -42.6 -43.3

r tax relief on interest will deal with these in a later mother who is to live in it rent

money must be borrowed to pur-chase or improve land (this includes buildings) which is the borrower's only or main resi-A caravan is included provided it has an overall length

exceeding 22ft (excluding draw-bar) and an overall width excaading 7ft 6in, or alternatively the caravan, taken with the land on which it stands, is a ratabla bereditament A bouseboar, defined as a

boat or similar structura designed or adapted for use as a parmanant habitation, is also included if it is the borrowar's only or main residence.

Relief can also be claimed if the land, caravan or houseboat is the only or main residence of a dependent relative living in it rent free, or of a former or sagarated spouse.
A dapendent relative means a

ralative of the borrower or his spouse, who is incapacitated by old age or infirmity from mainnaining him or bersalf. ft also includes the mothar of the borrower or his spousa, pro-vided the mother is widowed. separated or divorced.

Now for the crunch. Even though the money is borrowed for one or all of the purposes f have just outlined, the maximum loan oo which interest can be claimed is £25,000.

If, for example a morroage

or new loans taken out If, for example, a mortgage of £40,000 has baan raised to huy two bouses, one being the for loans already in only residence of tha borrowar

nstant changes In the existence on that date and I and the other for bis widowed by individuals is an ingress that these is a later with the sample of the way che the tax system is lated for party political was no problem up to by individuals is an ingress to be eligible to the infree, only five-eighths of the

Unfortunately busband and wife are not allowed £25,000 each, even if they are separately assessed or bava made the ately assessed or bava made the wife's earnings election. Where they each borrow separately tha amounts will be aggregated Bridging loans because the second materials continue to be a problem, the board expect the remainder of the year to show satisfactory results. Bridging loans bave not been overlooked. On a change of a main resideoce interest is allowable—without, it appears, a ceiling being stipulated—for one year. This period can be one year. extended if the Inland Revenue

considers it reasonable Relief for interest on bank overdrafts bas bean completely withdrawn, subject to one year's grace for those in exis-tence on March 26, f974, which I will look at in a subsequent articla. This is a point to ba borne in mind when consideriog alternative ways of financing—for example, an extension to one's main residence. ft must not be forgotten that

the Government has committed itsalf to a further restriction of tha ralief sometime in the futura by limiting it to the basic rata of tax. It is intanded that those paying at the higher rates, which (including the inrange from 38 per cent to 98 per cent, will ha danied tha additional tax raliaf at these highar lavals.

When this is to become law is as yet unknown.

Slater Walker Inc -15.3

INCOME

Canlife Incoma

GT Incoma

Vera Di Palma

-14.9

-18.9

-6.0

-24.1

FINANCIAL NEWS

## Hawker Siddeley tops £21m in 12 pc interim rise

Against market expectations the Hawker Siddeley aerospace and engineering group has pushed its interim pre-tax profits ahead from £19.6m to £21.6m uo sales £49m higher at £299m. Although the last annual meeting heard that order books for the current term were firm and the Overseas earnings posi-tion seemed likely 10 remain sound, the market was expecting profits to be roughly maio-

Referring to the HS f46 project, which the board said earlier this week was being dropped because it involved commercial risks "of a magnitude which it would he improper for the company to undartaka", tha diractors say that all costs of the project have been accounted for.

As a result of this and a consideration has number of other factors, the interim results are not strictly pacted to accrue.

number of matters relating to long-term contracts and projects have been settled, giving a higger contribution to earnings than would cormally be ex-pected, and offsetting these against HS 146 costs has thrown up a net surplus of £732,000 which is shown as an excep-tional item. After adding in this and a contribution of 11.23 m, against £8£1,000 from Hawker Siddeley Canada, atri-hutable profits are ahead from £11.1m to £13.4m.

The dividend is increased

from 7.78p to 8.52p, while earn-ings a share go up from 23p to 28p.

Tha da Havilland Aircraft Co

of Canada was taken over by from May 31, and while the consideration has not yet been finalized, about f17m is ex-

#### Geo Sandeman up 42 pc on lower turnover

Although not matching last £2.83m aarned in 1973 and the turnovar from £5.27m 10 £5.08m. Tha board states that the in-dications are for a "useful" in-

Although not matching last £2.83m aarned in 1973 and the yaar's 82 per cam leap profits of Geo G. Sandeman, the port, sharry and hrandy shippers, advanced 41 per cent to £1.41m total will be 3.49p, against 3.12p. pre-tax in the six months to June 30. This growth was achieved in spite of a decline in meeting in Juna. Then he said

crease in profits over the record time profits would be higher. Stanley three days later.

#### Fillip from overseas sector to **Austin Reed**

A satisfactory outcome to the year is seen at Austin Reed Group, given that the profitable growth of the company's retail husiness abroad continues, and Christmas at bome is not tho difficult. Meanwhile, control of overheads has enabled the group to maintain reasonable interim profit margins before charging interest, with trading profits going ahead from £925,000 to £1.17m on turnover of £11.2m, against £10.1m. agains: £10.1m.

However, high interest combined with the cost of opening new stores, depressed United Kingdom retail orofits. After interest charges of £490,000, against £172,000, pre-tax profits are down from £753,000 to

sre down from £7\$3.000 to £687,000 before adding a surplus nn the sale of properties amounting to £239.000. Retained profits are ahead from £282.000 to £468,000, while the dividend is raised from 0.7 µ 10 0.75p. Mr Barry Reed, the chairman, says that the manufacturing companies increased their pro-fitable sales to trada customers. particularly oversass. Retail trading conditions were difficult in Swedan and Holland in the first quarter, but thay improved

#### Brokers to merge

subsaquantly.

In another stockbrnking marger, the partnarship of meeting in Juna. Then he said Spance Veitch will be dissolved that although growth was not oo Novamber 22 and merged axpected to be as great this with that of Montagu, Loebl,

## Shortages hold Mettoy in check

While the results of Mettoy, the "Corgi" toy makers, for the 36-week period to September 7 shows good gains in sales and profits, the board say they fall short of budget baving been advarsely affected by the three-day week and by the shortages of raw matarials. These sbort-ages compelled the group 10 buy substantial quantities at figures greatly in excess of list prices. This costly effort was necessary to avoid falling too far behind in satisfying growing demand

for the group's products.

Taxable profits in the period jumpad 32 per cent from £444,000 to £586,000 on the back of turnover up 35 per cent from £8.47m to £11.48m. The interim dividand is up slightly from 1.43p to 1.49p. The order position for bome and export markets is greatly in excess of last yaar and although supplies of raw materials continue to be

#### Glendevon Trust goes liquid

Glendevon Investment Trust, a Murray Jobustone company that was mada public in f971, makes known that it has made a further net realization of equities sinca year end on July 31. In his annual review Mr J. A. Lumsden, chairman, says the board, in the prevailing uncertain conditions, bas reduced the trust's exposure to any further deterioration in equity markets and bas mada a net raglization of equines amounting to £1.6m. As a result about 6S per cant of total assets are now in cash or on short-tarm deposit, and total equities are about equal

Framium currency has been purchased so that the trust holds foreign currency totalling £3.4m exclusive of the premium against total currency loans of £4.f5m. In addition, the cash elements in the Hope Street Fund and Murray Fund attributable to the trust's boldings in tha funds total £720,000 total £720,000 exclusive of tha premium.

Goodman & Stockman A "very difficult" second

balf, in which higher material prices and rising labour costs meant no benefit was gained from spring orders, brought almost halved profits of £196,000 pre-tax last tarm for Goodman Brothers and Stockman.

Briefly

KADUNA SYNDICATE
Dividend for 1973 up from 12
per cent to 17.6 per cent gross.
Turnover £700,000 (£551,000).
Taxable profit, £114,000 (£76,000).
Earnings a share £07p (£.48p).

KINNARD TEXTILES
Turnover for 1973-74, £1.57m
(£1.43m). Ner profit, £71,000
(£14,000). Earnings a share,
5.61p (1.1p). Profit excludes surplus of £22,000 on sale of property.

PICCADILLY THEATRE Pre-tax profits for 1973, £98,000 (£30,000) Gross dividend np from 7.35 per cent to 8.27 per ceot.

N INDUSTRIAL IMPROVEMENT

For year to March 31 net profit f51,000 (£55,000) after tax with earnings 4.2p (4.50) a share. At revaluation figure of £150,000, over 220 acres of agricultural land sold. Further sums receivable.

Taxable profit £104,000 (£261,000) for half to June 30. Dividend held at 1p pet with earnings at 2.16p (5.910) a share.

KINNARD TEXTILES

E FOGARTY

E UPTON

Currently good orders have £73,000. There is no interim been received, but margins remain under pressure and the company is rediracting its selling and production operations. The dividend is held at 1.31p.

#### Dollond purchase in Milan

Dollond International, a sub-sidiary of Gallaher, has acquired the whole of the share capital of Istituto Ortico Vigano, SpA, opticians based in Milan. Vigano will be run parallel with Filotecnica Salmoiraghi SpA, which became a subsidiery of Dollond International earlier

Through the two companies
Dollond now has coverage of
most of the major centres of population in Italy, including Sicily.

#### Grand Central-Highland

Just over a month ago Kuril Plantations, an unquoted Malay-sian company, closed its offer for Grand Central Investment Holdings baving gained about 85 per cent of tha GCI equity. Now GCI is making a conditional bid worth £68,800 for Highland Taa Co of Ceylon. The terms are nine GCI units for every five Highland 25p sbares which values the Highland sbares at 12p and for their part the Highland board bave irravocably agreed to accept for their own boldings amounting to over Sf per cent of the ordinary.

## R. 'A. G. Crossland

On turnover up from £1.36m to £1.57m, interim taxabla profits of the R. & A. G. Crossland electric lighting equipment group bave improved from £161,000 to ££66,000. The dividend is maintained at 0.45p

Order books for the lighting and water fittings divisions are still very good, and although the pressings section is currently suffering from the effects of troubles in the motor industry, the hoard is optimistic about prospects for tha full year.

#### Lane passes interim

Percy Lana Group, tha Staffordshire-based makers of glazed window assemblies, ara having a lean time. Following last year's profit fall of 19 per cent to £468,000 in tha first balf to Juna 30, taxabla profits bava slumped from £327,000 to

dividand. Last year an interim of 1.50 was paid followed by a final payment of 2.6p. a mal payment of 2.6p.
Sales in the period expanded from £2.68m to £2.9m, and after tax net profits worked out to £37,800 against £f76,500. The hoard say the group has adequate cash facilities for present trading requirements and the trading requirements and they

remain coofident on future profitability.

#### **Boulton hits tenth** successive peak For the tentb year in succes-

sion thet urnover, profits and current trading activities of William Boulton (Holdings), the Stoke-on-Trent based machinery makers bave attained peak levels. Taxable profits for the year ended June 30 rose by 22 per cent from £655,000 to £801,000 and this was struck fater more than doubled interest charges of £250,000 against £111.000. Group turnover £111,000. Group turnover bounded from £10.9m to £13.4m and the attributable profit £270,000 to £364,000. The final dividend is being raised from aqual to 0.77p to 0.84p which is the maximum permissible undar the prevailing restictions which brings tha year's total up from equal to 1.36p to 1.42p.

#### Coronation boosts earnings

Lourbo's Corocation Syndicate saw its net profits for the year to Septamber 30 rise from R5.46m to R6.49m. Dividand iocoma amounted to R7.44m and other income Rf69,000, while tax took R1.12m. At the associated Tweefontein United Collieries, net profits increased from R3.67m to R3.74m.

#### Sidney C. Banks

Although turnovar of the Sidney C. Banks group of grain merchants which cama to the market in December 1973, has jumped from £8.fm to £17.5m, taxable profits for 1973-74 ara ahead only slightly from £268,500 ro £398,000. On attributable profits of £133,000, against £146,000, the board is paying a dividend of 7.69p as was forecast in the prospectus. Earnings a sbara are 6.19p against 5.04p.

Recays of constraint rights. Because of constantly rising costs, and in spite of afforts heing made to contain them, the company will do wall to exceed the results for the past year, the

M. F. NORTH M. F. NORTH
Pretax profit, £59,000 (£41,500)
including interest receivable, £29,0000 (£8,000). Interim, 0.36p (0.35p), earnings per share, 0.18p (0.18p). Board present major modernization orogramme is coming to end and group heginning to reap benefits.

On various dates between September 25 and October 9 Sears Holdings acquired interest in further 600,000 ordinary shares of Freemans (London, SW9). Sears now have total interest of 19.45

Lest term pre-tax was £182,000 (£149,000) with dividend total held at 1.11p net.

Loudon & Montrose Inv
Distributable revenue £403,000
(£321,000) for year to 5eptember
30. Net asset value 101p (203p)
a share with total net dividend 3.65p (3.06p).

Eagle Star-English Property
Eagle Star now holds 11.93m
EP shares (20.4 per cent excluding incentive scheme shares).

#### Stock markets

## Leading shares strong

The first week of the equity market tradiog account ended well yesterday, with industrial shares rising steadily on the expectation of some moves towards reflation on Budget Day. The financial sector was steadier on the news that talks for the sale of Edward Bates side advanced.

Market indices recorded further gains—the FT index closing 6.7 up at 210.3 and The Times index 1.93 higher at 80.83. But the one flaw in the day's trading was the low level of nurnover. Recorded burgains totalled only 5.744, and most of the business was restricted to the major stocks.

On the financial pitches, shares in E. Bates rose by 9p in 290 on the announcament that London & Manchester Assurance may buy Welfare Insurance. Lending hanks held firm, although gains were not large. A recovery among insur-ance shares highlighted Phoenix Assurance (1070) and Lagal & General (73p), Barclays Bank (145p) and Lloyds Bank (125p) added a few pence.

The weak spnt, once again, was Slater Walker Securities whose shares dipped 5p to 48p (after 470) after an unenthusiastic raception for the news that it intands to inject cash into its insuranca section.

The multi-national stricks, which attracted some investment interest, moved higher. Philips Lamp regained 25p of the loss suffered after disclosing cut-back olans on the oravious day ,to close at 540p.

An active stock was Gallaber, which touched 108p on strongly spaculative huying, but fell back to 99p at the official close on the lack of a statement from American Brands, the parant group. When American Braods disclosed that talks were taking place, shares in Gallaher quickly jumpad to f23p, a net rise of f91p. Bats (182p) found buyers. Rumours that the Arah states

were seeking further investments were not taken too seriously in London, But suggestions that IBM was their prime targat, sent tha London quotation soaring to £125 at one time, although denials of the rumour brought the shares back agaio in New York. Glaxo Holdings (224p), Fisous (182p), Beecbam (139p)

all did well yesterday. Smaller gains lifted ICI to 167p and Courtanids to 74p. There was strong investment demand once again for Reed International

Weak soot among cagioeerings was Harland & Wolff, 4p down at 7p (after 6)p) following Thursday's disclusure of a heavy trading loss. But Vickers (93p) regained some of the ground lost since the shipyard strike, and GKN (152p) and Tube Investments (182p) moved up on the hope of Endeet moves to helo industry's cash situation. Hawker Siddeley strength-ened an profits above market expectations, and closed 5n up at 190p tafter 192p). BLMC remained firm at 30p.

Consumer stocks appeared satisfied with the Sequember index of retail prices. British Home Stores (1650 after 1670) made fresh headway, and Marks & Spencer (124p) and Boots (131p) found buyers, helped by the chairman's remarks. Great Universal Stores pur on 3p to

Universal Stores pur on 3p to 120p. But Birton (23p) were unsettled by the prospect of trading figures next month. Particularly active were the food shares, where Tate & Lyle (123p). Cavenham (180p) and Reckitt & Colman (160p) saw buyers, think of a bid interest in Associated Food life at the

in Associated Food lifted the shares to 58p.

Nor were the consumer durables left out. Thorn Electric (107p), Decca (118p) and EMi (84p) all closed with minor gains, reoresenting recoveries from tha shaduw thrown over the sectur by the statement from Philips Lamp.

With the market suddenly

taking the viaw that even the property sector utight benefit from government plans, hear closing was enough to drive property shares higher. Land Securities out on 4p to 1021p. Hammerson "A" 5p to 240p and Great Portland Estates Sp to 134p.

Cautious but persistent huy-ing of oil shares left BP 5p bigher at 2760 and Burmah 4p higher at 1740. Gold sharas on tha other hand were overlooked yesiarday. But Union Corpora-tion, at 326p, convinued to look for a fresh bidder.

The gilt adged market enjoyed a fairly good session, although the level of business was quite modest. The fresh fall in the prime rate of two major United States banks, together with the evidance of lower inflation—revealed by the latest retail price iodex figures helpad government bond prices to improve. Short-dated stocks closed with a net gain of 1/f6 polot, but medium and long-dated stocks improved by between an 1 and 2 point.

#### Latest dividends

All dividends in new pence of	r appro	oriate cu	rrencies.		
Company	Ord	Year	Pay	Year's	Prev
(aod par values)	div	ago	date	total	rear
Sidney Banks (25p) Fin	2.6			7.69#	7000
Arthur Bell (50p) Int	2.9	2.06	2/£2	71004	6.76
Bishopsgate Tst (25p) Int	2.08	2.0	30/1f	-	5.58
Wm Boulton (10p) Fin	0.84	0.77+	2/1	£.42	1.36+
Clayton, Son (50p) Int	1.5	1.5	8/1		5.0
Goodman Bros (5p)	1.31	1.3f		1.31	1.31
Hawker Siddeley (£1) Int	8.62	7.78	6/£		16.03
Mettoy (25p) Int	f.49	1.43	3/1	-	2.92
N Industrial Tst (£1) Fin	1.5	1.5	31/3	4.71	4.5
Austin Reed (25p) lot	0.75	0.7	7/12	7	2.89
Geo G. Sandeman (25p) Int	1.49	0.89	<u></u>	3.49*	3.12
E. Upton (25p) Int	0.99	1.28	_		3.51
	recast.	Provision	onal fore	cast.	

### Fraser Ansbacher sells stake in wine shipper

88.6 per cent stake in Cotrali policy on investment banking Ltd, wine shipping and forwarding agents, to the National Freight Corporation. The con-

Fraser Ansbacher has sold its lina with the group's stated

For the f973-74 perind attributahla profits of Corrali amounted to 5221,000 and net sideration is £1.74m cash against tangibla asaets at the end of a book valua of £696.000 at last year ware £526,000. Share-bolders of Fraser are to be cirfarch 3f last year.

Frasar acquired the bolding cularized with the full details in f972 and its disposal is in of the disposal in due coursa.

## GR Dawes defers re-listing

In making known the results of G. R. Dawes Holdings, for-merly Nevilla Group, for 1973-74 and tha favourable onthurn for the first half of 1974-75, the board says it has again dacided to dafer an application for re-admission of the group's shares to the Stock Exchange Official

fn the full year to March 31 profits attributable emerged at £f.15m against £1.14m, while after-tax earnings a shara work out at 12.27p against 13.56p. The final dividend is to be

7.Sp. Accounts for the half-year to Saptember 30 for G. R. Dawes and the wholly owned banking subsidiary show pre-tax profits were £303,000 against £284,000 for the whola of 1973-74.

CLAYTON, SON & CO Out of interim turnover £4.59m (£3.01m) pre-tax profit £71,000 (£91,000). Improved results expected from major contracts to be completed by year end.

# Is your portfolio worth more now than in July 1970?

## **Brown Shipley Unit Fund**

Since the Brown Shipley Unit Fund was launched in July 1970, the income units have risen by 7% compared with a fall in the F.T. All-Share Index of 39% for the same period (to 7 October 1974).

Investors in the Fund benefit from the advice nf Brown, Shipley & Co. Limited, Merchant Bankers. For details of the Brown Shipley Unit Fund. apply to:



Founders Court Management Services Limited, Fnunders Court, Lothbury, London EC2R 7HE. Telephune: 01-606 9833

trust performance RUSTS: Medium and Income Funds (progress this year and in three years). Unitholder Index 1079.8; 30.3 per cent fall from December 31, 1973.

B Unicoro Trustoe
Equity & Law

-24.2 Wieler Growth F
Discretionary F
National Century

-22.3 Target Profes
-7.8 Nat Invs Sec
-28.3 Target Consumer
Friends Provident
Capital Priority
Hiff Sam Capital
-35.0 National Inv
Capital -12.1 -24.2 Inc/Grow -17.1 pley or Gro Securities Cap F Capital Lifa Bal -36.3 -36.9 -36.9 ur Inc Ass rt Benson F Unit Trust -24.2Stronghold Priority
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Framlington Cap F

Equitas lascot Sect Leads

Schroder General EP Growth

Oceanic Growth Trades Union

Private Port

Barbican

Archway Income F Brandts Income -44.0 -49.3 -52.9 -46.2 -37.2 -36.1 -33.3 -42.8 -47.8 -50.2 -48.4

-47.1 -49.2

M: Trust palued monthly. F: Trust valued every two weeks.
Statistics supplied by Money Management and Unitholder,
30 Finsbury Square, London BC2.

-31.7-19.4Drayton Income Sebag Incoma -21.1
lomian Income M -21.1
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S & P. Scotylelds -27.0
Hill Sam High Yield -27.1
Abacus Income -27.3
Nat High Income -27.3
Allied High Income -28.1
S & P Hocome -28.1
Jessel Extra Income -29.3
Hill Sammel Income -29.3
Matonal West Inc -29.6
M & G Conv Inc -29.9 -32.7 -32.9 -12.2 -18.8 -36.9 -31.5 -22.2 -40.5 -33.7 M & G Conv Inc —29.9
M & G Divideod —30.1
Piccadilly Extra foc —30.8
Clyde High Incoma —31.2
Vavasseur High Inc —31.2 Key Income -31.3 5 & P Ebor High Ret -3f.5 -31.7 Jessel lucome Allied Equity Inc Target Income Abbey Income -29.6 -31.8 Cres High Distr Oceanic High Inc Tynd Natcom Inc M Mutual Income P & M Income Unicoro Extra Inc Morgan Gren Inc Unicoro Income 5 & P Ebor 5el Inc F Hambro Income Mutual High Yield High foc Prior -36,2 -31.3 -41.8 -16.8 -45.9

High foc Prior
Lloyds Bank Third
Trident Income
Tyndall Income
Bridge Income
Schroder Inc F
Brit Life Dividend
Examples on Ver -46.1
-55.2 Bridge 1-52.6 Schroder Inc 1-54.3 Brit Life Dividend -9-56.5 Framilington Inc 1-54.1 M & G Extra Yield S & P Sconnecma A: Change since December 31, 1973, income excluded offer to offer. B: Change over three years to October 17, 1974, income included offer to bid.

Interim profit £56,000 (£117,000) pre-tax. Dividend cot from 1.280 to 0.99p in "interests of liquidity". RISHOPSGATE TRUST
Interim pre-tax revenue £278,000
(£299,000) with net asset value
of 901p (210p) per stock unit.
Dividend 2.08p (2p).

EATON CORPORATION Nine months net income \$69.9m (\$65.6m), or \$4.05 (\$3.69) a share. WIRE & PLASTIC PRODUCTS Turnover in half year, £400,000 £330,000); pretax profit, £97,000 £68,800); iaterim dividend 1.34p (1.28p).

MERU GROUP
Mr L. Pearl, chairman, says
first-quarter supports view that
current year will see further
growth and improvement of
group's affairs. STOCKLAKE HOLDINGS Group not able to issue its annual report within six months following date of end of financial

ronowing tale of the prelate. Delay caused by late completion of one subsidiary's accounts. Beard hope they will be issued before December 5. SCOTTISH & CONTINENTAL INV
Net revenua for 1973-74 is
£419,000 (£435,000), before tax.
Dividend is held at 1p net (np
from 1.42p to 1.5p gross). Earnlogs a shara, 1.15p (£.66p).

SCOTS NORTHERN INV
Interim net revenue fell from
f489,000 to £404,000 because of
exchange rate fluctuations oo servicing costs of tha multi-curcency loan. Tha net asset value
a share dropped from 99,49p to
70.53p. Divideod for year to be
maintained. SCOTS NORTHERN INV

B. J. BALDWIN H. J. BALDWIN
Group pretax profit, £54,000
(£43,000); deficit tarried forward,
£37,800 (£74,000); earnings per
share, 0.75p (0.61p) oo dividends
for year—preference dividend in
arrears from October 1, 1964. Com-

pany is controlled by Hartley Baird.

SEARS-FREEMANS

For year to June 30 pre-tax f172,000 (£33,000) ont of turnover of £603,000 (£279,000]. Total dividend f.17p net (0.52p), aubject to Treasury consent for final. W. Thorpe

Chamberlain Phipps
For 388,000 shares and £39,000
cash group has acquired Gradewell
Last Co, Leicester. Nat assets at
December 31 were £128,000.

nf. Inc. Mconda mco Steel bland Oil I. Elchfield

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#### FINANCIAL NEWS AND MARKET REPORTS

Carlot.

London Grain Futures Market

(Gallat .--EE origin. BARLEY Bloody.

--Nov. 15.5.5.5.7 July WHEAT Steady.

--Nov. U.S. out Jan. Cab. 85.5 March.

(OF J.C. May C.Z.20). All a long 100.

**UK** copper

consumption

Total United Kingdom copper consumption during August was 43,326 tons, according to World Bureau of Metal Statistics figures, released yesterday.

rejeased yesterday.

Monthly average consumption during the first eight mobils was S.5 per cept down on the monthly average for 1973 as a whole at 53.307 tons. Consumption of refined copper during August was 31.316 tons being in the monthly

reflecting the usual seasonal fall-off. The monthly average for the first eight months was thus brought to 14,632 tons, 4.7 per cent below the monthly average for Imports of refined copper are

period January-to-July, 1974, compared with 35,270 tons for the same period last year, a fall of

37 per cent.
Production of copper and cop-

per alloy semi-manufactures and castings totalled 51.370 tons in August and brought the monthly

Massy-Greene emphasizes that

it is unfortunate that this drew so heavily on the solid achieve-

ments of earlier years. While the boom added nothing tan-gible, the odium of the mal-

practices has attached itself to the wbole industry to the detri-ment of the bona fide

Attacking the misunder-standing to which the industry

is being subjected—and bere be is referring to the peculiar argument that mining com-

pames invest primarily to avoid tax-Mr Massy-Greene rightly

points out that the tax deferment cart has now been put in front of the investment borse—a feature which has spread to both Canada and Ireland to the detriment of their mining industries

Over the past five years the group has invested \$107m, benefited the Australian balance of

payments to the extent of \$367m and remitted a mere

Net profits in the September quarter at North Broken Hill

jumped 77 per cent to SA1.35m. The value of mine production rose from \$6.47m to \$10.5m, off-

set by costs of \$5.33m (\$3.95).

After an estimated New South

Nchanga agreement

\$14.8m to its London parent.

**NBH** earnings

jump 77 pc

companies.

industries.

## **Commodities**

#### Further rise in sugar futures

Although the London daily SUGAR price was unchanged at 1400 a long ton, futures scored further gains.

They opened at the limit up levels established on Thursday afternoon and very little selling came into the pools, which by the end of the morning session totalled 706 lots.

In the efternoon futures were

end of the morning session iotalical 706 lots.

In the efternoon futures were immediately bid up to the new limits in most positions on a rarry-over of huying which had accumulated in the morning's pools. However, the higher levels soon attracted profit-taking and trade hedging operations in the nearer contracts which saw huyers back away no a scale down basis. Jobbing and arbitrage activity caused irregular price movements at times. At the close prices were £3.50 to £6 higher.

The closing tane was firm. Dec. £16.00.5.30 (alter £13.00): March. £16.00.50 (alter £13.00): March. £16.00.50 (alter £13.00): March. £16.00.50 (alter £13.00): March. £16.00.50 (alter £13.00): March. £16.00 (alter £13.00): March. £16.00 (alter £13.00): March. £16.00 (

27. 50 lover sestima. Maria Clased months was 0.50 discovering three months were both 25 lower.

Afternoon.—Cash wire bars, 2367.

Afternoon.—Cash wire bars, 2367.

Afternoon.—Cash wire bars, 2367.

Afternoon.—Cash wire bars, 2367.

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Losses C. 2567.66.

Bildement. 2568.00. Sultonent. 2568.00.

Sales 2.500.

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Marting levels. Sool. 1.18.10

market (fixing levels. 1.18.10

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818MUTH.—99,09 per cent, 58.00. \$8,50 per lb. QUICKSILVER is now quoted at \$205-\$260 a flask of Tolb.

60 a flask of 7eib.

188 FR about stordy. Nov. 27,00
1700 ger tillo: Dec. 27,35-27,940n

Narch. 28,35-540; April 140ne,

36,29,530; July Sept. 20,40-29,950;

170-36,800; April June,

100; July Sept. 31,35-31,40p,

les, 100 lots 15 tomnes cach,

ystella gulet, 5001, 26,50-27,750;

8, Nov. 27,50-27,600; Dec. 27,22-50p. 50p. — Greasy Joinnes steady. — Dec. 1045-10p oer Min: March, 160.5-0p: May, 160.5-53.0p; July, 161.5-55.0p; Oer, 164.5-55.0p; March, 164.5-55.0p; March, 165.5-00.0p. Sales, 32

oo.0p; March, 103.5-00.0p. Sales, 22 1018
Bridford,—Prices ore static but only artilicial support in the primary markets i.ees them unchanged. Almost every other market influence in wool is weber and this does not only apply in the United Kingdom. Business in Bradford is very quiet with illile hope of introduction to prevent forther declines in machiners activity and employment. World depand is insufficient to take much more than half available supplies. Too quiotations: 4-5 werg, 1759; 90°S super, 1049; 59°S carded, 112p; 38°S sarded, 112 sured like Bangladesh while 'C 's erred Oke Bangladesh while 'C 's erred Oke-Not, E'17.50 seller Bangladesh while 'U grade Oct-Not, E'07.50 seller o long lon. CALGUITA closed Sisal quiet. No 1. \$1,103 a long. Sisal quiet. No 1. \$1,103 a long. \$1,105: No 2 ord. \$1,105: No 3 ord. \$1,085: UG, \$1,070. All sellers. No 1 tow, 5920 nominal; No 2 tow, 5910 nominal;

tow, 5920 nominal: No 2 tow. 5910 nominal: Second Price of the State of the St

Righer. Robustos closed slightly steadler. Robustos closed slightly steadler. Robustos closed slightly steadler. Rov. £476.0-76.5 a long ton; Jan. £482.5-85.0; March. £472.5-77.0; May. £470.5-72.0; Sopl. £471.0-72.0; Nov. £470.6-72.0; Sopl. £471.0-72.0; Nov. £470.6-71.0, For 50 kilos; Dec. \$55.50.60.00; Feb. \$65.00-65.40; April. \$85.00-65.40; Sopl. \$65.00-65.50; S aics. 4 lots.

IDCOA Libures closed itm and

costly of the day's highs with gains

maker from C21 to C28.50 a metric

that Design said that private raperly

f on betanish actuals buying everning

y a leading Unied States manufac
trace (nough) to be in the region of

.000 long ions; growled the market

Mining

#### CGFA says it is Australian

Following the disclosure by the Australian Statistics Bureau that foreign ownership of the Australian mining industry increased in 1972-73 from 48.7 to 49.6 per cept, Consolidated Gold Fields of Australia has heep quick to explain its own philosophy. philosophy. Iu a letter to shareholders,

Iu a letter to shareholders, Mr J. B. Massy-Greede, chairman, points out that Consolidated Gold Fields of London has a 33 per cent direct stake in the company, while the public has a 36 per cent holding and joint venture participants have the remaining 31 per cent. CGFA went public in 1966, partly to encourage public inpartly to encourage public in-terest in sound mining ventures and, with other mining groups, drew attention to the financial needs of a permanent mining industry.

### **Bank Base** Rates

Barciays Bank 12 %
*Hill Samuel 121%
C. Hoare & Co *12 %   Lloyds Bank 12 %
Midland Bank 12 %
Shenley Trust 121%
20th Cent Bank 12 %
Williams & Glyn's 12 %

Members of Accepting House

#### The Times **Share Indices**

with its main unside impetus in the shape of hedge covering. This brought out sympathetic support in various other terms.

Dec. 0372,5-3.0 (after \$878.0); March, 7783.0-4.0; Marc. \$771.0-1.5; The Timer Share Indices for 15,10.74 (base date June 2, 1964) original base date June 2, Sales, 5.530 lots, including lour pullons, 1530 lots, including lour pullons, 1530 prices, daily, 76.50 cents per its: 15-day average, 77.00c; 127-day. Calatte of the Bullet, whiteAT.—US dark northern agong number two 11 per cent, Nov. 2105.85 dare; abligated Tibury suller. MAIZE.—No. 5 Jeflow American-Fregels, Dct. 275: Nov. 174.50, Dec. 475; Itans-shipment east coast actions. A long ton, cit UK unless stated. index lay. Earn-index No Yield ings No. Yield Latest Previous Latest . . . . The Times industrial share index state in the industrial share index state in the industrial share index state in the industrial share industrial share in the industrial share industri Control

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Con Largest financial shares targest financial and moustrail shares 57.36 10.60 industrial defection is 100% — Industrial projection estacks 14 90 15 50% — 319 - War Loan 229 15.821 --A record of The Times Industrial Staro Adjusted to 1964 base date.
 Flat interest yield.

#### **Money Market** Rates

31,216 tons, bringing the monthly average for the first eight months of 1974 to 41,115 tons, nearly 10 per cent down on the average monthly consumption of refined Bank of England Minimum Leuting Rate 11bg (Last springed 20 8.74 \* Jearne Englass Base Rate 12ca Obsourd Mkt, Camp c Upon till Close 1 Week Fited 10b-10bg monthly consumption of refined copper during 1973.

Consumption of copper in scrap form continued to be less severely reduced, reaching 12,110 tons during August, bringing the monthly average for the first eight months to 12,192 tons, only 5 per cent below the monthly average for last year. Treasury Bullet Day .
Selling .
Selling 2 months 10% .
1 1 months 10% | Prince Bank Bills Dyes, - Traden Dyes, | months | 12-11g | J. months | J. mo for last year.

Production of refined copper was 10,700 tons during August. Imports of refined copper are also well telow 1973 levels, with the monthly average for the first seren months at 29,569 tons. 11 per cent down on average monthly imports during last year. Exports of refined copper were also down, totalling 22,221 tons during the Jone of Antibodie Markete 2 days 104 Antibodie ( 7 da) 11 o muniti 1 minuti 11 1 year A inonths to munitu 1 year Interhank Marketon First Class Figure Courses Mil Rules -Country 124 Country 13 Finance Hotter Brooklate 1:59 -Application 1222/m allotted fluori Bids 1222/m received f. Largueck 52727 received f. Largueck 52727 received 7274 Average rateful 88807, Last weekful 94857 g Xviturek 6180m replin a 180m

Recent Issues F Anglian Wir 10th Pl 111 Eastbourne Wir 10th Pl 111 Fesex Wir 10th Pl 1129 Flaance for find 14th 1129 Pl Newcastle Vir 10th Pl 1144 FOT 16th Christian

#### mining boom about 1970, Mr Foreign Exchange

Prime rate reductions by two major United States banks had virtually no impact on foreign exchange rates yesterday. National Cirbank and Chemical Bank had both been expected to drop their primes to 111 per cent, so their move came as no surprise and bad been accompted for in edvance in the rates. Trading was in fact very thin, and dealers said business was at its slackest for some time.

Sterling closed 2 points down on the day at \$2.3328 against the dollar. A relatively small overall spread of \$2.3315 to \$2.3345 was seen. The effective rate was unchanged at the 18.6 per cent level (against the world's major currencies) that it has held since Thurs-

#### Discount market

Another unexpected Treasury swing against the discount marker made life for the discount bouses rather more difficult than anticipated yesterday.

The Bank of England was crentually required to help the market on a large scale, buying Treasury hills and corporation hills, directly from the houses.

hills and corporation mus, arrectly from the houses.

Identifiable factors soggested that this was more than sufficient to meet the market's needs, although rates still remained firm at the close, with final halances picked up in the range of 10-111 mar can.

per cent.

The minimum lending rate was unchanged at 11! per cent, despite a fairly sharp fall in Treasury bill Wales government royalty, up from \$636,000 to \$1.91m and tax of \$1.51m (\$473,000), the resi-due increased from \$731,000 to

#### Mexico 'top silver producer by 1976' Zambia Copper Investments,

Anglo American Corporation (Ceptral Africa) and the Zambian Government have now agreed terms for the future running of Ncbanga Consolidated Copper Mines. Proposals will also submitted for the Seuhur Antonio Madero, the director of Penoles Mintog Company, one of Mexico's biggest silver mining firms, said Mexico will he the world's top producer by 1976. By then, he said, output will rise to 60 million onnes, lifting Moxico from third to Gest will be submitted for the approval of ZCI shareholders—ZCI uwns 49 per cent of Nchanga—with a circular being will rise to 60 million ounces, lifting Mexico from third to first place among producing countries. In two years' time Penoles' new Guanajuato mines 172 mles Northwest of Mexico City will be proposted on or hefore October 30. Andrew Wilson ducing 10 million ounces a year-

#### Wall Street

New York, Oct 19.—Stocks on the New York stock exchange posted a small gain today as the bank prime rate continued to decline.

The Dow Jones industrial average advanced 3.44 points to 654.88. About twice as many issues edvanced as declined.

Volume totalled 16.460.000 shares

Volume totalled 16,460,000 sbares Silver 20c limit up Now York, Oct 18.—COMEX 5tlVER moved to the tagor end of the \$4,50-5.00 trading range, closing at the 25.00 trading range, closing at the 25.151 trading range and the part of the part

0.40 cents lower to 1.00 cents higher, the daily limit, lan; 40.71c nominal; March. 40.00.9, 20c; May. 38.30.77.55c; July. 5.80.20c; Seql. 35.05.475c; Det. 35.85.475c; Det. 35.85.475c; March. 29.50c. Spot: July. 5.8.00c; July. 58.00c; July. 68.00c; July. 68.00c; July. 68.00c; July. 68.00c; July. 68.00c; July. 68.00c; March. 59.80c; July. 68.80c; March. 78.57c; May. 71.55c; July. 68.80c; Sepil. 53.80c; Dec. 62.15c; March. 78.57c; May. 71.55c; July. 68.80c; Sepil. 53.80c; Dec. 62.15c; March. 60.00c. Spots; Ghana 117c, nominal. Bahla 99c, nominal. Glover Spots; Ghana 117c, nominal. Bahla 99c, nominal. July. 60.00c. Spots; Ghana 117c, nominal. Bahla 99c, nominal. July. 60.00c. Spots; Ghana 117c, nominal. 50c. 40.00c. Spots; Ghana 117c, nominal. 50c. 40.00c. Spots; Ghana 117c, nominal. July. 61.50c; July. 68.00c; March. 75.0c; July. 68.00c; March. 75.0c; July. 68.00c; May. 76.0c; July. 72.0-5.0c; July. 68.00c; May. 77.15c; Dec. 68.074.6c; July. 68.60c; May. 77.15c; Dec. 68.074.6c; July. 890-885c; Sequence of July. 890-881c; Aug. 881-885c; Sequ

\$193.50-194.50; May, \$196.80-196.00; Seqt. 195.00; Aug. \$194.00; Seqt. \$195.00; GHICAGO GRAINS.—WHEAT closed mixed lour lower to olk cents higher. Dec. \$195-513c; March, \$31-530c; May, \$39c; Luty, \$99c; Seqt. \$40c; Dec. 508c; MALZE closed mixed \$100 mix

801. 64. 00c.

COTTON.—Futures finishes a solutions grasion with prices about unchanged from the overright levels. Ber. 45. 56. 6. 00c; March. 730 (35c; 1878. 56c; 1818. 6. 00c; March. 53. 05c bid. 1818. 6. 0c; March. 54. 0c; March. 56. 0c; March. 57. 55c; March. 59. 0c; March. 59. 0c; Spot. 40. 20. up 70.

**Spot Position** of Sterling

Forward Levels

I month

All-32c prem

All-32c Frankfurt Lisbon

Liebon Juc premissor Control Section 1960 des 19

August and brought the monthly average for the first eight mooths to a level 8 per cent below 1973, at 62,327 tons. Exports of semi-manufactures during the period lanuary-to-July areraged 9.065 tons a month, 13 per cent below the monthly average of 10,468 tons achieved during 1973.

Stocks of refined copper at consumers rose during August from 22,405 tons at the end of July, to reach 25,166 tons by the end of the month. Stocks in United Kingdom warehouses of the LME also rose, warehouses of the LME also rose. beginning the month at 7,675 tons and ending it at 9,200 tons. Referring to the speculative

#### Japanese denial of bonds change

18 17

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Ex Div. a Asked. e Ex Distribution, b Std, k Market Closed. n New Issue. p Stock Split.
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Santa Fe Ind
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Canadian Prices

9cf

Japanese Finance report in Tokyo that it would finance ministry has been allowing Japanese companies to issue external bonds to convert the foreign currency funds ing into yen.

Japan.
The report said such a move was being considered as a measure to improve Japan's long-term capital account

thus raised into yen for use in-

83780958 83780958

#### **Authorized Units, Insurance & Offshore Funds**

dustrials, 654.88 (651.44); transporta-tion, 149-06 (146.82); milifies, 70.30 (69.65); 65 moths, 209.66 (207.95). New York Stock Exchange index, 58.08 137.52); industrials, 41.45 (40.79); transportation, 28,41 128,11); ui[ules, 27,71 (27.57); financial, 40.54 (39.69).

| Right | Low | Right | Low | Sure & Prosper Securities | Lid | Low | Sure & Prosper Securities | Lid | Low | Sure & Prosper Securities | Lid | Low | Sure & Prosper Securities | Lid | Low | Sure & Prosper Securities | Lid | Low | Sure & Prosper Securities | Lid | Low | Sure & Prosper Securities | Lid | Low | Sure & Prosper Securities | Lid | Low | Sure & Prosper Securities | Lid | Low | Sure & Prosper Securities | Lid | Low | Sure & Sure & Sure & Prosper Securities | Lid | Low | Sure & S Bild Low Bild Offer Tripst Bild Offer Bild Offer Tripst Bild Offer Authorised Unit Trusts nse. Fountilo St. 21.8 Clauts 26 Oo Accum 20.4 Growth 20.4 Oo | 28.1 | 0.26 | 2-4 Concision Six Sul. 10 of Concode (UK) L1 | 28.1 | 10.26 | 2-4 Concision Six Sul. 1 | 28.2 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12 01-885 4545 76.0 2.66 59.5 6.30 28.8 6.86 7.60 3.80 100.4 96.5 B'est Inv Fnd 100.4 98.5 Do Accum 96.6 101.d 6.89 98.0 101.0 6.89 29.6 00 Bishupment Lavan Best Lavan College (1980) 528-10 Bishupment Londen, SCC 1970 528-10 Bishupment Londen, SCC 1970 528-10 Bishupment Londen, SCC 1970 528-10 Bishupment Lavan Lavan Londen, SCC 1970 528-10 Bishupment Lavan 13.481 1144 15.18 1.88 15.00 1.88 15.00 1.88 15.00 1.88 15.00 1.88 16.00 16.0 lerta. 0438-56101 19.9 19.8 12.7 12.4 0.46 135 High 13.2 13.8 6.48 104.8 10 8.0 18.2 Manufur do Merchart twestows. 18.1 Marchart twestows. 18.1 Merchart twestows. 19.1 Merchart twestows. 19.1 Merchart twestows. 19.1 Merchart 19.1 Managed Bond 19.1 19.0 De Pennien 19.1 19.0 De Pennien 19.1 19.2 19.0 De Pennien 19.1 19.2 29.7 Merchart 19.1 29.7 De Person 19.3 19.4 G Assurant Met & G Met & G Assurant Met & G Met 124.2 21.7 Korwich Units 53.7

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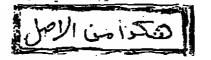
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RENTALS

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2 ITALIAN BANKERS want 2 Oct. West London flat, £40

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SMIT offer a large selection of now and used Mercedes-Benz curs for immediate delivery.—
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DE 23 Pullas. E.F.I. finished in
Sing Lagoon with Blos Jungy
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Clark (Lendon) Ltd., 01-262; cars (Lendon) Ltd., 01-262; 2728/2, Rovar 3.5 \$ALOOH. 1970. Excellant condition. £1,075. CLM 959 2917. HEW MORGAH 4/4 svallable. CLM 989 2917. WANTED

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HEW SILVER SHAOOW,—Caribbean Olug, silver mink: October, 1974 delivery mileage,—Offers to Ashton-under-Hill 570,

963 RENTLEY S3. execution con-dition, £2,600 (H.P. possible). —Radiett 5846.

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Crematorium. Leatherhoad. 111
d. 11. October 25rd. Enquiries and
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STRING.—On October 10th. 1974.
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Futheral scrutce S1. Potrocks
October. 1st. 2.15. No flowers
by requestist. 2.15. No flowers
WRIGHT.—On 17th October. 1974.
suddeniy. Esmood Phillip Goodwin. F. I.B.E. aged 75 years.
Most loved husband of Tina. dear
lathar of isoul. Migel. Advian.
and Anthea and greativ loved by
the planter-Stillners Command.
Futheral arrangements command.
Futheral arrangements command.
MEMORIAL SERVICES

SERVICE. There will be a memorial service for Garry, at 12 noon, at 50 Earthoonew 5 like Creal, which Smithfield on Wednesday, 25rd October, His friends will be wricome.

IN MEMORIAM

DAWSON.—In treasured memory of my brioved and devoted mother. Margaret (Pedgy) Dawson, who passed away October 1911, 1960, Always in my loving thoughts.—

**FUNERAL ARRANGEMENTS** 

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you: 3sek, and it shall be given you: 3sek, and ye shall find; knock, and it shall be opened unle you."—St. Luke 11, 9. BIRTHS

Funeral arrangements to be announced later. No lotters, please.

MEMORIAL SERVICES

AIRBORNE FORCES Annual Memorial Struces, On Friday. 3th November. Holy Mass at Westminster Cathedra! (Holy Souis Chapel at 11.30 a.m. Main Service at St. Martin-in-the-Fleids, Trafalqar Square at 3 p.m. Admission tickets not reotified. Reunion Tast at 4 p.m. in Royal Common wards Source at 5 p.m. Admission tickets not reotified. Reunion Tast at 4 p.m. in Royal Common wards Source Northombecland and St. 10 p.m. Admission tickets not reotified. Reunion Tast at 4 p.m. in Royal Common wards Source Northombecland and St. 10 p.m. Admission tickets not reotified. Authorne forces Security Fond, Browning Sarricks, Aldershot Cull 1285.

CHADWICK, SIR JAMES.—Memorial Struce will be held in Great Structe will be held in Great Structe will be held in the Chapol of St. 12.50 p.m. NOLMAN.—A service of thanksgiving for the III of Sir Adrian Holman, will be held in the Chapol of St. 12.50 p.m. Monass will be celebrated and St. 100m. Monass will be celebrated for the late Dirmot Morrab. Aramdri Herald Extraordinary, at Wrstminstor Cathrada, on Turnsday, Clobec 5tsl, at 10.30 a.m.

PDMFRET. The memorial service for Desiroe Dawn Ince Mackenn will be held at The Church of St. Middred, Tenterden, Kent. on Salurday, 5th November, at 12. BILLINGS.—On October 17th, 21
Si. Thomas to Penny tree
Gillium: and Robert Stillings—at
son (Andrew) Orother for Enuma.
CRAWLEY.—On October 17th, at
kings Collinge Mosoltal, to
Nicola (nee d'Anyers Willis) and
Charles—a son (Thomas).
DOVIE.—On October 15th, at
Sevenoaks Hosoltal, to Mars-Lou
and Bill—a son (Thomas William). Figure 1. The state of the stat

nel Noil and Andrew—a caughter.

TNOMSDH.—On October Sth. to Warsarel and Julian—a son digy. Graicful thanks to staff at John Radelitte Hosoital, Ustore.

UNDERNILL—On 18th October.

1974 at Thr Canadian Red Cross hiemorial Nestital. Tablow. In John Helen Lodise.

WINSHIP.—On October 17th, at R.M.I. Birtito. In See thee Cirilith. In Side the Cirilith. In Side the Cirilith. In Side the Cirilith. Side the Cirilith. Side the Cirilith. Side the Caughter (Elisabeth Fairlier a alster for Dougali. Always in my loving inoughts.—

led a loving memory of Air account of the loving and all the loving memory of the loving memory of a most beloved husband and father. 19 Oct. 1961.

ALLAN LESLE Victorial ALLAN LESLE Victorial Allan Holloway. Died 19th October. 1968. BIRTHDAYS DANHY—OUR MAN IH TOKYO.— Congratulations on reaching plurality. Grat-Aunt Olga and family.

MARRIAGES

SILVER WEDOINGS NEALY: BEAUMONT.—On October Pub. 1949, 3' the Church of Our L dy. St. John's Wood, N.W.M. Jame, A. Healy 'b Rosslind Mary Heaumont, Present address: 2 Shraih Ave., London, N.W.11.

DEATHS

DEATHS

SACH, RITA DOROTHY, widow of John Frederick Neel Bach, peace-billy on October 16th, in a nursing home, alter a long filmess, index couragedisty borne. Beloved health of Barbata and Guy. Funerol private.

CRICHTON-STUART.—On October 16th, 1:74, Ldy Linda Irrne. Foneral service at Punney Vale Grenolorium on Vicdnesday, October 25rd, al 4 p.m.

OAYIES.—On October 17th, at The Royal Marsdrn Hospital. Christabet Dylls, of Santa Crud de Tenerile, daughter of the lac Arthur L. Dylls, and Santa Crud de Tenerile, daughter of the lac Arthur L. Dylls, of Santa Crud de Tenerile, daughter of the lac Arthur L. Dylls, and Suneral at Party Vale Grenatorium on Thursday, October 24th, at 11.20 n.m. Flowers if desired to E. B. Ashion & Co., 76 foliam Road. S.W.3, by 10.00 a.m. on October 21th, but preferably dona-flows to Cancer Research.

PLETCHER.—On October 18th, peacefully at home, Harold Castle Fleicher, boloved husband of Paggs. Funoral private, no flowers, please, CRAY.—On October 16th, at 0ff. Isan Huss. West Malling, Lana, with on Arthur and Runder of Ashie plants. West Malling, Lana, with on Arthur and Runder of Ashie Flowers in P. J. Vinex, St. Ullyh Si., West Malling, S42-485.

NARRISON.—On October 16th, in hospital at Moreton, Industry, Funoral service at Balstord Church, near Moreton, on Tursday, October 22th at 1.45 p.m. Private Cromalion of Devices, Plant Stroot, Moreton-In-Marsh, Clouco. ISM ELECTRIC typewriters. Business Services.

TOP FLIGHT TRAVEL. Best value.

Gid. Deps.—Sre Houdays and
Villas. I THINK TED HEATH IS THE BEST LEADER

THE TORIES HAVE GOT Signed .. TORIES FOR TED

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 13.820

25 26

S Poorly my old Durch? (3). 6 Crack s crih and find noth-

ACROSS

ACROSS

1 The picnic hird (9).
6 Be Boys Own Paper jazzed up? (5).
9 Little father by anything burdened (7).
10 Horse 'n' green light of hattle (7).
11 In Hispaniola one has a hit perhaps (5).
12 In garbled ses accent some are having a whale of a time (9).
14. 19 Brown Billy, "he sleeps well " and late (6).
15 Highland goats with human voices (4-7).
17 The ooes you can't see the wood for (6, 5).
19 See 14 ac.
20 U.S. hird just latched by a British river 19).
22 Shaded like Barleycorn (S).
23 No lack of view, only of means to a bird's eye one (7).
24 No lack of view, only of means to a bird's eye one (7).
25 Anaesthetizing so yon doo't

means to a bird's eye one
(7).

26 Anaesthetizing so yon don't bear the bee (7).

27 e.g. "The Ship", wherein have gin-sling (5).

28 Proof, ass, it is split in the hole (9).

DOWN

1 Memorable date of the Victory Symphony (5).

2 Miss St Clare's one on going on the dodgems (7).

3 Modern encounters of those let slip by Caesar's ghost?
(3-6).

4 Talked such truck! (11).

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crocer, including leusacmis, is needed new that the largest the property of the largest the leusacmis, is needed to be less that the largest the largest leusacmis on voluntary contributions. Please send a donation or in hierorasm gair, or send that the largest leusacmis card toring the Carpetine of the International Carpetine of the Int

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OCAL APPEALS. It you have in-listed or managed Local appeals in any part of the U.K. would you tike to do so for Help the Aged 7 Your help could greatly aid the needy aged both at home and overseas. Please write to John Martin, Help the Aged, 8 Denman St. London WIA CAP oc phone 01-754 3808. CHRISTMAS is a time for giving. It's also a time for receiving. It's also a time for receiving. Why not make sure you receive your share of Christmas profile by aftertising in The Times Christmas Cit Guide on November 23th to December 14th. Phone GI-278 9231 and let The Times givs you the best Christmas you've aver had.

VOLUNTARY SERVICE in your own district. Il you are o retired bank manager, solicitor, bosiness man or woman willing to give one or two days por week to Help tho Aged. Please phone John Martin. Ol-73.1 3508 or write to him at Help tho Aged. S Denman St. London, WIA 2AP.

PESLING THE COLD already? Wishing yoo had a clace in tho sun? If you are, and you do, why not look out for The Trace Overscal Property page on Friday. October 25th, it's a sure way of Indian your place in the Sun. MALCOLM SARGENT CANCER FUNO. For Children. Send sac for colour brochure. 5 designs-okts. et e. Irom 25p-10p. Calen-dar. etc. to 6 Sydney St., London Stro 6Pp.

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Sun Kissed Grils on the decks, authors researching yacht book, authors yacht y See Onnin, Oul, Strucky, Bazar.
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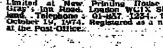
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